STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

ANDHRA PRADESH 1956



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INTRODUCTION

The first Statistical Abstract of Andhra Pradesh for 1956 closely follows the pattern of the Abstracts issued during the previous years by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad. This publication is intended to serve as a convenient reference book presenting various types of quantitative data relating to the economic and social aspects of Andhra Pradesh.

The Abstract for 1956 has been compiled for the reorganised State of Andhra Pradesh. Data have been generally presented according to the new set-up. The statistical data relate not only to the period after the formation of Andhra Pradesh but also to four or five preceding years. This entailed considerable work on adjustments for boundaries and estimation for back periods in some cases, on the basis of available data. Unfortunately the required material was not readily available for the reorganised State with the several departments concerned. These had to be obtained from their subordinate offices and it took time to get them in the proper form with all errors and discrepancies removed. This explains to a large extent the delay in bringing out this Abstract, which is sincerely, regretted. It is hoped that the next Abstract will be published during the course of this year. The statistics presented in most of the sections of this Abstract relate to Andhra Pradesh as a whole. In some cases, however, this was not possible; they had to be separately presented for the Andhra and Telangana Regions for lack of uniformity as, e. g., in the sections dealing with "Landholdings" and "Small Scale Industries". In regard to Income Tax statistics, data were available only for the crstwhile States of Andhra and Hyderabad. As no adjustments were possible for the previous years, these have been furnished for the two States separately. Except in a few such cases which are indicated in the footnotes to the tables or the notes preceding them, the statistics given for each vear are for the State of Andhra Pradesh with the present boundaries. Footnotes have also been provided to explain the provisional nature of the data contained in some of the tables.

Although the present publication is entitled "The Statistical Abstract for 1956", the previous one for Hyderabad being for 1955, statistics have been furnished for the Calendar year in some sections, for the agricultural year (July 1955 to June 1956) in certain other sections, and for the financial year (April 1955 to March 1956) in quite a few others. In some sections, e.g., Prices, the data have been furnished for 15 months commencing from January 1956 and ending with March 1957, to facilitate the reader who might be interested in data for the financial year.

In view of their importance All-India Statistics covering many important subjects have been included in this Abstract. Ready access to them will facilitate comparison of State data with All-India data.

In accordance with the recommendations of the Central Statistical Organisation, the State totals of Agricultural and Industrial Production, Road Mileage Statistics, etc., have been expressed in the corresponding metric equivalents also to familiarise the public with the new system of weights and measures. Statistical information relating to Prices, Wages, etc., has been expressed in terms of Rupees and naye Paise instead of the old coinage.

Owing to non-availability of certain types of data, there have been some omissions in the range of statistics that should be contained in a reference volume of this kind. It is hoped that such gaps will be filled and the scope of this annual publication further enlarged with better arrangements for collection and compilation of material which are being made by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

Our thanks are due to the various Government Departments in Andhra Pradesh for the co-operation rendered in the collection and compilation of the data, without which a publication of this nature would not be possible. The interest shown by them as well as by the public in the Abstract as judged from the enquiries received regarding its progress, make us feel confident of its usefulness to a wide circle of officials, public men, scholars and men of business.

While hoping that this will prove to be a handy reference volume on all the important aspects of the social and economic life of Andhra Pradesh, we shall gladly welcome any comments or suggestions for its improvement.

HYDERABAD

25th March 1958.

Bramaile

Director,

Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

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294	item 14, Irrigation, Col.4	75,800	75.800
299	Total of Andhra Pradesh Col.18	,519 17	1,519.17
310	In Col.1 'States'	Tiripura	Tripura
314	Item 2 Col.2.	A sam	Assam
318	Under Notes, item marked **	Canva	Can vas

Note:- A few errors in spelling and punctuious observed in the print are not included in the errata.

AREA AND POPULATION

Statistical Tables of Area and Population in Andhra Pradesh are Presented in this Section.

Table 1.—The growth of population from 1901 to 1951 is shown in this table.

The figures for the Andhra Districts were obtained from the District Census Handbooks published by the Madras Government after adding the population of 3 taluqs of Bellary District, for which taluqwise data for the past decades were available. The three taluqs of Adoni, Alur and Rayadrug of the former Bellary District have been merged with the Andhra Districts, the first two with Kurnool District and the third with Anantapur District.

In respect of Telangana Region, population figures in 1951 of the eight districts of former Hyderabad State (the formation of Khammam District in 1953 involved only the redistribution of some of the taluqs from among the districts of Telangana) merged with Andhra, were available for the previous decades. To this data for 1951 were added the population figures relating to 1951 of all these areas merged with the Telangana Region of Andhra Pradesh [Tandur, Kodangal, Alampur, Gadwal, Zahirabad (except Nirna Circle), Narayankhed Taluqs, and the revenue circles of Nyalkal, Mudhol, Bhainsa, Kubber, Bichkonda and Jukkal] at the time of reorganisation.

The population of 1951 for these areas transferred from Adilabad District of Telengana to Nanded District of Marathwada (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) were subtracted.

For all these areas merged with Telangana and transferred to Marathwada, population figures of the past five decades were not available. Hence they have been estimated in the following manner:

The population of Tandur Taluq of Gulbarga which was merged with Hyderabad is assumed to have grown in the same ratio as that of Hyderabad District. Likewise the populations of Kodangal Taluq from Gulbarga District and Alampur, Gadwal Taluqs from Raichur District which were merged with Mahbubnagar District are assumed to have grown at the same rate as that of Mahbubnagar District. A similar procedure was adopted in the case of Zahirabad Taluq (excluding Nirna Circle) Narayankhed Taluq and Nyalkal Circle of Bidar Taluq, merged with the district of Medak, as also in regard to the 3 revenue circles of Mudhol, Bhainsa and Kubbur of Mudhol Taluq of Nanded District, merged with Adilabad District, and the two revenue circles of Bichkonda and Jukkal of Deglur Taluq of Nanded District merged with Nizamabad District.

The population of the transferred areas from Adilabad District (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) which were merged with Nanded District of Marathwada, was estimated to have grown according to the rate of growth of Nanded District. The total for Andhra Pradesh was then worked out combining the figures of Andhra and Telangana Regions.

Table 2.—Data relating to area and population of the districts in Andhra Pradesh in the Census year 1951, are presented in this table.

The area figures for all the Andhra Districts except Anantapur and Kurnool, are those of the Surveyor-General of India. In regard to Anantapur and Kurnool the taluq area figures furnished by the Surveyor-General of Madras for the taluq of Rayadrug of Bellary District (which was merged with Anantapur District) and Alur and Adoni of Bellary District (merged with Kurnool District) were added to the area figures of the respective districts with which they were merged. Though the area figures of districts according to the Surveyor-General of India (with whom taluqwise data is not available) and the Surveyor-General of Madras differ in all cases, the difference between the two sets of figures in the case of Bellary District was only 1 sq. mile. Hence, this difference was ignored and the taluq figures of the Surveyor-General of Madras were added to the districts with which they were merged.

In regard to Telangana, the area figures of districts have been estimated with the help of taluqwise figures (furnished by the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad) to conform to the figures of the Surveyor General of India. The area figures for Telangana Districts according to both these Offices, differ.

The estimation of area figures for all the taluqs and revenue circles that were either merged with, or transferred out of Telangana consequent on the reorganisation, was done in the following manner: Tandur Taluq which belonged to Gulbarga District was merged with Hyderabad District at the time of reorganisation. The area figures of Gulbarga District according to the Settlement and Land Records Office was 7,108.3 sq. miles and that according to the Surveyor-General of India was 7,131.5 sq. miles, which is greater by 0.4% over the figures of the former office.

Tandur taluq, which originally was a part of Gulbarga District had an area of 871.20 sq. miles according to the Settlement and Land Records Office. The area of Tandur was estimated as 872.67 sq.miles by increasing the figures at 0.4%. The estimated figure was then added to the district area figures of Hyderabad with which it was merged.

Likewise the area figures for all the merged and transferred areas have been estimated and added or substracted from the district area figures of Telangana.

Table 3.—The area figures for districts in this Table are according to the Surveyor-General of India, with whom taluqwise data are not available. The area figures for taluqs in the Andhra Region are according to the Surveyor-General of Madras, and in Telangana according to the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad.

As stated in Table 2 the area figures for districts according to the Madras and Hyderabad Offices, differ with the figures of the Surveyor-General of India.

Table 6.—The towns mentioned include all places notified by Government as falling under the jurisdiction of Town Committees or declared to be Municipalities in addition to certain other places with district urban characteristics such as the availability of Civic amenities, Contiguity of habitation and the Composition and Size of the Population.

Tables 7, 8 and 9.—The figures in these tables are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% sample of the Census enumeration slips. The number of males and females in each of the affected districts (consequent on the reorganisation of States) are estimated in the following manner. In regard to the 3 taluqs of Ballary merged with Andhra in 1953 the percentages of male and female population in these taluqs in 1951 were assumed to be the same as that of Bellary district to which they belonged till 1953.

In regard to the taluque and revenue circles of Telangana merged with it or transferred from it the percentage of male and female population was assumed to be the same as that of the tract to which it belonged in 1951.

Tables 10, 11 and 12.—During the 1951 Census, the population was first divided into two broad livelihood categories viz., agricultural population and non-agricultural population. The agricultural population was subdivided into four categories viz. (1) cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned and their dependants, (2) cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants, (3) cultivating labourers and their dependants and (4) Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers and their dependants. Similarly the non-agricultural population was sub-divided according to four categories of principal means of livelihood. viz., (1) Production (other than cultivation), (2) Commerce, (3) Transport and (4) Other services and miscellaneous sources. These eight livelihood classes cover the total population and comprise self-supporting persons (those who carn income sufficient at least for their own maintenance), earning dependants (those that earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance or unpaid family helpers) and non-earning dependants (those who do not take any part in procuring their own livelihood). Earning and non-earning dependants were classified under one of the above eight livelihood classes, on the basis of the principal means of livelihood of the self supporting person on whom they have been dependant partly or wholly for their maintenance.

8

I. POPULATION
TABLE 1
VARIATION IN POPULATION OF ANDHRA PRADESH, 1901 to 1951.

	Year 2		D = 1.4	Variation: Inc or Decrea	Density of population	
Srl. No. I			(persons)		Percent 5	(persons per Sq. mile)
1	1901	••	18,999,461	••	••	179
2	1911		21,385,203	+ 2,385,742	+ 12.56	202
8	1921		21,485,628	+ 100,420	+ 0.47	203
4	1981	• •	24,320,254	+ 2,834,681	+ 13.19	229
5	1941	• •	27,419,426	+ 8,099,172	+ 12.74	259
6	1951	• •	31,260,133	+ 8,840,707	+ 14.01	295

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

TABLE 2

Area, Population and Density of Population: By Districts, 1951.

Srl. No.	District				Area in Sq. Miles	Total Population (Persons)	Density of Population (Persons per Sq. Mile)
1	2				3	4	5
	Andhra Region						
1.	Anantapur			• •	7,387	1,483,591	201
2.	Chittoor			b b	5,931	1,810,377	305
3.	Cuddapah				5,928	1,161,731	196
4.	East Godavari				5,768	2,414,808	419
5.	Guntur				5,795	2,549,996	440
6.	Krishna				3,496	1,779,484	509
7.	Kurnool			٠.	9,275	1,618,621	174
8.	Nellore				7,942	1,795,632	226
9.	Srikakulam				3,902	2,128,136	544
l 0.	Visakhapatnam				5,201	2,072,698	399
11.	West Godavari				2,988	1,697,727	56 8
	Telangana Region		Total	٠.	63 ,608	20,507,801	322
13.	Adilabad				6,242	831,600	183
13.	Hyderabad			• •	2,904	1,818,034	626
4.	Karimnagar		• •		4,504	1,428,168	317
15.	Khammam				4,282	700,006	165
16.	Mahbubnagar			4 0	6,833	1,437,879	210
17.	Medak				8,804	1,124,240	296
18.	Nalgonda				5,385	1,252,810	233
19.	Nizamabad		* *		3,203	833,611	260
20.	Warangal				5,326	1,325,984	249
			Total		42,433	10,752,382	258
		Total A	dhra P radesh		106,041	31,260,133	295

Source Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

TABLE 3

AREA AND POPULATION OF TABSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	Dis	trict & Tahsil		Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1		2		3	4
1.	Anantapur District	7,887	1,483,591	5.	Gun	tur District		5,795	2,549,996
	1. Anantapur	926	164,703		1.	Bapatla		670	403,509
	2. Dharmavaram	_	114,812		2.	Guntur		F 4 7	442,073
	3. Gooty	896	214,851		3.	Narsaraopet		W1.0	266,400
	4. Hindupur	430	153,332		4.	Ongole		000	333,995
	5. Kadiri	1,157	219,112		5.	Palnad		1 041	192,776
	6. Kalyandrug	821	118,394		6.	Repalle		297	191,010
	7. Madakasira	417	120,209		7.	Sattenapalle		718	246,029
	8. Penukonda	682	123,349		8.	Tenali '		004	357,839
	9. Rayadrug	682	122,035		9.	Vinukonda		044	116,365
	10. Taďapatri	641	132,794		T7 ·	7 70:			
_		F 001	7 070 000	6.		shna District	1:	3 ,496	1,779,484
2.		5,931	1,810,377		1.	Bandar (Masu	-111	0.40	010 000
	 Chandragiri 	548	165,198		43	patnam)		343	218,982
	2. Chittoor	778	340,717		2.	Divi	• •		218,089
	3. Kalahasti	615	136,910		3.	Gannavaram	• •		198,579
	4. Madanapalli	836	197,289		4.	Gudivada	• •		198,940
	5. Palmaner	720	169,739		5.	Kaikalur	• •		119,596
	6. Punganur	648	147,898		6.	Nandigama Nandigama	• •	005	239,639
	7. Puttur	564	230,088		7.	Nırzvid Tiruvur	• •		107,227
	8. Tiruttani	379	282,941		8.		• •	400	121,860
	9. Vayalpad	802	190,097		9.	Vijayawada	• •	400	356,572
3.	Cuddapah District.	5,923	1,161,731	7.		nool District		9,275	1,618,621
	1. Badvel	757	108,711		1.	Adoni			225,220
	2. Cuddapah	510	147,389		2.	Alur			122,558
	3. Jammalamadu	gu 613	122,277		3.	Banganapalle			43,447
	4. Kamalapuram	303	75,588		4.	Cumbum		•	163,845
	5. Prodattur	430	145,154		5.	Dhone			127,234
	6. Pulivendla	569	110,794		6.	Koilkuntla			93,132
	7. Rajampet	1,038	185,942		7.	Kurnool			198,288
	8. Rayachoti	1,103	190,172		8.	Markapur		-	138,120
	9. Siddavatham	606	75,704		9.	Nandikotkur			149,738
	Ti . C. L Dieta	int 5 760	2,414,808		10.	Nandyal			125,393
4.	East Godavari Distr		* *		11.	Pattikonda	• •		126,922
	1. Amalapuram	353	316,767		12.	Sirvel	• • •	613	104,724
	2. Bhadrachalam	911	77,620	8.	Nel	lore District		7,942	1,795,632
	3. Kakinada	384	855,502	Ŭ.					*
	4. Nugur	593	35,366			Atmakur Darsi	• •	639	131,845 118,826
	5. Peddapuram	602	287,764		2. 3.	Gudur	• •	591 469	
	6. Pithapuram	138	147,070			Kandukur	• •	463 801	112,3 87 201,316
	7. Rajahmundry		321,984		4. 5·	Kandukur Kanigiri	• •	1,000	•
	8. Ramchandrapu		846,056		6.	Kanigiri Kavali	• •	548	163,958
	9. Rampachodavi	201	40,273		0. 7.	Kavan	• •	385	136,362
	10. Razole	291	314,910		8.	Nellore	• •	504	188,885
	11. Tuni	183	116,971		9.	Podili	• •	564	261,258 96,000
	12. Yellavaram	800	54,525		J.	T Odni	• •	904	30,000

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

TABLE 3—(Contd).

ARAE AND POPULATION OF TABSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.		District & Tahsil	Area in sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	Dis	trict & Tahsil		Area in q. Miles	Population (Persons)
1		2	3	4	1		2		3	4
8,	NcL	lore District (Conto	1)			7.	Mudhol		430.00	00.045
.,	10.	D		QQ 510		8.	Nirmal	• •	413.30 566.40	92,645
	11.	C-1		88,512		9.	Sirpur	• •	855.68	121,029 104,091
	12.	771	2 1 100 100	95,718 118,685		10.	Utnoor	• •	726.40	34,404
	13.	37 and an American	46500	·				• •	720.40	74,404
		_		81,980	13.	Hyd	erabad District	:	2,904	1,818,034
9.	Sril	kakulam $oldsymbol{D}$ istrict	3,902	2,123,136		1.	Hyderabad F	last	268,83	83,775
	1.	Bobbili	. 391	262,748		2.	Hyderabad V			1,166,860
	2.	Cheepurapalli	4.00	292,605		3.	Ibrahimpatn:	ım	524.80	104,075
	3.	Ichapuram	OF	78,761		4.	Medchal [*]		307.20	
	4.	Narsannapeta .		151,634		5.	Pargi		389.76	
	5.	Palakonda	4 12 4	298,992		6.	Shahabad		342.40	
	6.	Parvatipuram	FOR	192,254		7.	Tandur		371.20	
	7.	Pathapatnam	1 (143	203,542		8.	Vikarabad		505.60	122,826
	8.	Salur	407	156,581		* -				
	9.	Sompeta	010	130,444	14.	Kar	imnagar Distri <mark>e</mark>	ct	4,504	1,428,168
	10.	Cuitaitantana	000	189,389		1.	Huzurabad		560.00	242,001
	11.	1P. 3-1-51:	+3/7/63	166,186		2.	Jagtiyal		677.76	
		теккап	2.2	100,100		3.	Karimnagar		720.00	302,172
10.	Visa	akhapatnam Distric	t 5,201	2,072,698		4.	Manthani		834.55	86,846
	1.	Anakapalle		229,835		5.	Metpalli	• •	368.00	
	2.	Bheemunipatnam				6.	Sirsilla	• •	721.92	228,847
	<u>3</u> .	O I 1	* 4.0	232,619		7.	Sultanabad	• •	706,56	243,802
	4.	(11	W (3.454)	221,727					100,00	240,002
	5.	C		109,521	15.	Kha	mmam District		4,232	700,006
	6.	Sarvasidni Srungavarapukot		241,938		1.	Burgampahac	1	568.96	43,590
	7.	11 T		225,757		2.	Khammam	-	591.36	235,078
	8.			287,994		3.	Madhira		771.84	170,661
		Visiahanam	196	231,907		4.	Palvancha		1,295.36	131,310
	9.	Vizianagaram	359	291,105		5.	Yellandu	• •	754.93	119,367
11.	Wes	at Godavari District	2,988	1,697,727					101.00	110,001
	1.	101:			16.	Mah	bubnagar D istr	ict	6,833	1,437,879
	2.	Cl. i., t. 1	47.0	236,092		1.	Achampet		1,126.40	71,664
	3.	LN1		100,187		2.	Alampur		435,20	81,330
	4.	YZ arennam		260,599	•	3.	$\Lambda { m tmakur}$		446.72	98,330
				214,522		4.	Gadwal		517.75	117,017
	5.	Narasapur Polavaram		293,773		5.	Kalvakurti	• •	784.64	152,159
	6.			97,245		6.	Kodangal	٠.	460.80	151,494
	7.	Tadepalligudem	360	217,123		7.	Kollapur		661,12	101,759
	8.	Tanuku	214	278,186		8.	Mahbubnagar		460.16	152,751
12.	Adi	labad District	6,242	831,600		9.	Makhtal		532.48	134,769
	1.	Adilabad		101,611		10.	Nagarkurnool	l	561.28	137,877
	2.		833.92	92,245		11.	Shadnagar		458.88	117,738
	3.		553.75			12.	Wanparti	• •	585.68	121,496
	4.		688.64	57,280 86 117	17.		ak District			
	5.		312.96	86,117	±			• •		1,124,240
	6.	Lakshattipet	784.08	48,866		1.	Andol	• •	470.40	153,037
	٠.	Taranachec	103.00	98,812		2.	Gajwel		385.92	139,253

TABLE 3—(Concld.)

AREA AND POPULATION OF TABSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	Dist	rict & Tahsil			Population (Persons)	Srl. No.		trict & Tahsil	5	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1		2		3	· 1	1				3	4
17.	Mede	ak District—(C	'ont	d.,		19.	Niza	ımabad District		3,203	833,611
	3. 4.	Medak Narayankhed		$520.32 \\ 384.39$	**		1. 2.	Armoor Banswada		¥00 00	
	5. 6.	Narsapur Sangareddy		$\frac{425.60}{474.24}$			3. 4.	Bodhan Kamareddy		290.56 483.20	126,096
	7. 8.	Siddipet Zahirabad		618.88 519.97	209,473 133.569		5. 6.	Nizamabad Yellareddy		505,60 438,40	169,717
18.	Nalge	onda Distr ict			1.252,810	20.		angal District	••		1,325,984
	1. 2.	Bhongir Devarkonda		$\frac{614.40}{1.041.28}$	186,464 163,442		1. 2.	Jangaon Mahbwbabad	••	872.32 799.36	291,165 235,968
	3. 4.	Huzurnagar Miryalguda	••	582.48 750.72	125,814 128.224		3. 4.	Mulug Pakhal	••	1,346.56 744.96	66,292 $106,753$
	5. 6.	Nalgonda Ramannapet	• •	953,60 684,16	256,153 170,909		5. 6.	Parkal Warangal	••	556.16 785.91	153,499 472,307
	7.	Suryapet	• •	803.20	221,804						

TABLE 4

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION: BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District		Total No. of inhabited villages	Rural Population (Persons)	Total No. of Towns	Urban Population (Persons)	Percentage of Urban Popula- tion to Total Population
_1	2		8	4	5	6	7
	Andhra Region						
1.	Anantapur		918	1,242,295	15	241,296	16.3
2.	Chittoor		1,907	1,641,043	14	169,334	9.4
8.	Cuddapah		858	1,027,502	9	134,229	11.6
4.	East Godavari		1,816	1,954,662	20	460,146	19.1
5.	Guntur		927	2,048,075	25	501,921	19.7
6.	Krishna		962	1,409,392	12	370,092	20.8
7.	Kurnool		1,066	1,337,915	17	280,706	17.3
8.	Nellore		1,561	1,591,993	12	203,639	11.3
9.	Srikakulam		8,052	1,932,351	16	190,785	9.0
10.	Visakhapatnam		8,208	1,767,840	11	304,858	14.7
11.	West-Godavari		789	1,366,458	20	881,269	19.5
	Total	• •	17,064	17,819,526	171	3,188,275	15.5
	Telangana Region						
12.	Adilabad	• •	1,512	708,829	18	122,771	14.8
13.	Hyderabad		932	632,831	25	1,185,203	65.2
14.	Karimnagar		1,042	1,300,018	14	128,150	9.0
15.	Khammam		473	579,760	8	120,246	17.2
16.	Mahbubnagar		1,433	1,281,719	18	156,160	10.9
17.	Medak		1,230	1,018,184	12	106,056	9.4
18.	Nalgonda	* *	1,061	1,149,575	12	103,235	8.2
19.	Nizamabad		856	696,209	11	187,402	16.5
20.	Warangal		847	1,135,028	9	190,956	14.4
	Total		9,886	8,502,153	122	2,250,179	20.9
	Total Andhra Prades	h	26,450	25,821,679	293	5,488,454	17.4

Source -- Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

I. POPULATION

VILLAGES AND TO	WNS CLASSIFIED ACCO	DRDING TO SIZE OF	Population: BY	DISTRICTS, 1951.

9

			No. o	F VILLA	GES W	ти Роғ	ULATI	ON	No. of	Towns	with]	Popul.	ATION
Srl. No.	District	ر	Less than 500			- 2,000- - 5,000		Total	Less than 5,000		10,000- 20,000		Tota
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18
	Andhra Region												
1.	Anantapur		204	222	289	197	6	918		5	6	4	15
2.	Chittoor		902	404	408	182	11	1,907	2	7	3	2	14
8.	Cuddapah		283	203	211	145	16	858		5	2	2	9
4.	East Godavari		1,054	144	260	301	57	1,816		5	9	6	20
5.	Guntur		74	136	255	411	51	927		9	10	6	25
.6.	Krishna		169	266	306	194	27	962		2	7	8	12
7.	Kurnool		240	284	343	187	12	1,066		9	5	3	17
8.	Nellore		624	861	371	188	17	1,561	1	5	4	2	12
9.	Srikakulam		1,806	650	415	172	9	3,052	2	7	8	4	16
10.	Visakhapatnam		2,221	365	384	219	19	3,208	ages with	4	4	3	11
11.	West Godavari		178	132	218	233	33	789	هندن	7	9	4	20
	Total	• •	7,750	3,167	3,460	2,429	258	17,064	5	65	62	39	171
	Telangana Region												
12.	Adilahad		1,018	302	168	23	1	1,512	4	4	5	• •	13
13.	Hyderabad		475	269	188	50		932	16	6	2	1	25
14.	Karimnagar		229	270	359	182	2	1,042	3	7	2	2	14
15.	Khammam		97	144	154	75	3	478	2	3	1	2	8
16.	Mahbubnagar		490	493	325	124	1	1,433	3	12	1	2	18
17.	Medak		455	480	271	73	1	1,230	4	4	4		12
18.	Nalgonda		254	355	320	132		1,061	3	6	2	1	12
19.	Nizamabad		373	230	195	58		856	2	6	1	2	11
20.	Warangal	••	162	210	314	156	5	847	1	5	2	1	9
	Total		3,553	2,703	2,244	873	13	9,386	88	53	20	11	122
	Total Andhra Prades	sh	11,803	5,870	5,704	3,302	271	26,450	43	118	82	50	293

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.
——Nil.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS: 1941 AND 1951.

Srl.	Name of Town	TOTAL POP	ULATION	er1	>" a.m	TOTAL PO	
No.		1941	1951	Srl. No.		1941	1951
1	2	3	4	I	2	8	4
	Ander	A REGION		2.	Bapatla	16,679	22,748
	1. Anantapur			3.	Bhattiprolu	11,667	14,364
4	, -	01.400	01.070	4.	Chibrolu	12,305	14,029
1.	Anantapur	21,482	31,952	5.	Chilakalurpet	8,751	11,487
2.	Bukkapatnam	5,893	11,224	6,	Chirala	27,086	37,729
3.	Dharmayaram	12,087	14,703	7.	Guntur	83,599	125,255
4.	Guntakal	20,414	31,341	8.	Mangalagiri	13,317	17,586
5.	Gooty.	12,333	15,437	9,	Narasaraopet	17,644	22,243
6.	Hindupur	19,044	24,438	10.	Ongole	21,184	27,810
7.	Kadiri	11,885	20,354	11.	Ponnur and Nidu		17,942
8.	Rayadrug	16,033	19,738	12.	Repalle	0.70	14,000
9.	Tadapatri	15,184	19,369	18.	Sattenapalle	0 = = 0	15,048
10.	Uravakonda	11,125	16,662	14.	Tenali	9,579	
	2. Chittoor			15.	Vetapalem	12,199	58,116 14,657
				16,	Vinukonda		
1.	Chittoor	27,835	38,894	10,	Villukontta	8,065	10,065
2.	Kalahasti	14,704	17,921		6. Krishna		
3,	Madanapalle	11,898	16,142	1.		ω * • •	10 000
4.	Punganur	9,610	11,284		Avanigadda	8,547	10,296
5.	Tirupathi	20,143	25,207	2.	Bandar (Masulipa		77,953
	-			3.	Gudivada	23,919	31,942
	3. Cuddapah			4.	Jagiapet	10,087	12,831
1.	Cuddapah	28,246	87,438	5.	Nuzvid	14,184	16,904
2.	Janmalamadugu	9,653	12,524	6.	Pamarru	7,696	10,106
3.	Prodattur .	26,961	36,624	7.	Pedana	9,585	11,636
4.	Rayachoti	8,559	10,655	8,	Vallur	8,946	10,415
- •		- ,	,	9.	Vijayawada	86,184	161,198
	4. East Godavari			10.	Vuyyuru	$\dots 9,625$	14,427
1.	Amalapuram	14,527	21,117		7. Kurnool		
2.	Biccavole	6,273	12,378	_		2	
3.	Dowlaishwaram	11,383	13,968	1.	Adoni	35,431	53,583
4.	Gollaprolu	9,273	12,134	2.	Atmakur	9,609	10,960
5.	Kakinada	75,140	99,952	3.	Kosigi	10,055	11,009-
6,	Kirlampudi	4,766	14,060	4.	Kurnool	45,250	60,222
7.	Mandapeta	13,209	15,189	5.	Markapur	8,446	11,794
8.	Mummidivaram	9,967	11,879	6.	Nandikotkur	7,409	10,096
9.	Peddapuram	20,835	28,360	7.	Nandyal	25,886	38,344
10.	Pithapuram	18,174	22,040	8.	Yemmiganur	12,670	15,896
11.	Rajahmundry		105,276			•	•
11. 12.	Ramachandrapuram		15,881		8. Nellore		
12. 13.	Samalkot	22,349	28,180	1.	Gudur	12,105	20,056-
13. 14.	Tuni	13,060	18,376	2.	Kandukur	10,396	11,907
				3.	Kavali	11,969	15,516
15.	Yelleswaram	6,838	11,926	4.	Kovyur	10,601	11,552
	5. Guntur			5.	Nellore	56,815	81,480
	Addanki	11,310	12,075	6.	Venkatagiri	16,408	17,376
1.	AUGURIINI	11,010	14,019		•	,	,

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

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TABLE 6—(Concld.).

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS: 1941 AND 1951

	N C.M	TOTAL PO	PULATION	C.1	Name of Town	TOTAL	Pop	ULATION
Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	1941	1951	Srl. N o.	or City	1941	~.	1951
ì	2	3	4	1	2	3		4
	9. Srikakulam			•	13. Hyderabad			
,	Bobbili	22,090	23,102	1.	Hyderabad City	739,1	59 I	1,085,722
1.		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	11,390) Hyd. Municipality			803,048
2.	Ichapuram Dalakanda	9.05 4.4.4	14,560) Hyd. Cantonment			57,318
::.	Palakonda	70 450	21,099		Sec. Municipality			161,807
4.	Parvatipuram Salur		24,405	(d) Sec. Cantonment			63,549
5.		00.010	24,212	2,	Malkajgiri (Outside	Inc	ludec	l 12,376
6.	Srikakulam Tekkali	0.400	10,036		Secunderabad	in	Hyd	
7.	Terkan	9,400	10,000		Municipality)		lity	
	10. Visakhapatnam			3.	Tandur	9,2	80°	15,480
	_		0.11.76-0.3		14. Karimnagar			
1.	Λ nakapalle	29,249	40,102			***	Λ.4	01.044
2.	Bheemunipatnam	9,914	10,477		Jagtiyal	16,2		21,046
33.	Chodavaram	8,379	13,880		Karimnagar	17,4		23,826
4.	Narasapatnam	16,644	17,627		Peddapalli	10,73		11,518
٠,	Visakhapatnam	70,243	108,042	4.	Sirsilla	6,8	36	10,260
6.	Vizianagaram	51,749	67,104		15. Khammam			
7.	Yellamanchili	9,054	12,037			100	oo.	28,251
					Khammam	18,9		
	11. West Godavari				Kothagudam	10,4		50,195 $13,929$
١.	Akividu	10,483	10,307	3.	Yellandu	15,9	07	10,920
2.	Attile	9,811	10.964		16. Mahbubnagar			
÷.	Bhimayaram	21,049	30,928		Gadwal	14,7	16	16,290
4.	Eluru	64,911	87,213		Mahbubnagar	16,4		23,827
5.	Kovyur	8,933	12,307		Narayanpet (Palla Bu			20,707
6.	Mogaltur	11,010	12,904	0, .	Marayanper (1 ana De	iziug; 10,0	30	200
7.	Narasapur	16,044	20,999		17. Medak			
8.	Nidadavole	8,669	11,628	1	Medak	7,5	65	14,934
9.	Palacole	19,869	23,037		Sadasivpet	8,1		10,768
10.	Penukonda	10,557	12,200		Siddipet	12,8		18,109
11.	Tadepalligudem	9,396	13,543		Zahirabad (Ekeli)	8,0		11,895
12.	Tanuku	13,562	16,906	7.	•	0,0		13,500
13.	Velpur	10,030	11,394		18. Nalgonda			
10.	v o.p.a.	,	,	1.	Bhongir	12,1	70	17,877
					Nalgonda	12,6		22,18
	TELANGANA RI	EGION			Suryapet	7,3		12,44
					19. Nizamabad	,		-, -
	12. Adilabad			-		0.4	.09	71.004
1.	Adilabad	11,128	17,196		Armoor	8,€		11,680
	Bellampalli	,	,		Bodhan Nicemakad	19,4		22,49
٠.	(Buda Buzurg)	6,294	15,874	8.	Nizamabad	32,7	ΨL	55,198
9	Bhainsa	8,207	11,200		20. Warangal			
4.	TT .1	0,=01	,=00	,	-	PY 0	96	11.05
╼.	(Kagaznagar)	3,243	14,265		Jangaon Mahbubahad	7,0		11,25
ĸ	Nirmal	14,499	17,947		Mahbubabad	7,4		11,568
υ.	7404117646	· · Talana	11,0021	გ.	Warangal City	92,8	บช	138,130

TABLE 7

MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION: BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl.	Distri	nt			Рори	LATION	Pomel
No.	Distri	,			Males	Females	Females per 1,000 Males
_1	2				8	4	5
	Andhra Regio	n					
1.	Anantapur	• •	• •	• •	763,379	720,212	943
2.	Chittoor	0 0	• •	• •	924,592	885,785	958
3.	Cuddapah	9 0	a #		595,060	566,671	952
4.	East Godavari		• •		1,206,483	1,208,325	1,002
5.	Guntur				1,291,745	1,258,251	974
6.	Krishna	0 0	• •		908,872	875,612	969
7.	Kurnool				818,708	799,913	977
8.	Nellore	• •	• •		902,794	892,838	989
9.	Srikakulam		• •		1,034,910	1,088,226	1,052
10.	Visakhapatnam				1,023,192	1,049,506	1,026
ι1.	West Godavari	• •	• •		848,990	848,737	1,000
	T elangana Re	vion	Total		10,313,725	10,194,076	980
12.	Adilabad	••			414,187	417,413	1,008
3.	Hyderabad				914,374	90 3,660	988
4.	Karimnagar	• •			720,768	707,400	981
5.	Khammam		• •		359,089	340,917	949
6.	Mahbubnagar		• •		720,170	717,709	997
7.	Medak	••	• •		564,751	559,489	991
8.	Nalgonda	• •			644,144	608,666	945
9.	Nizamabad	• •			412,903	420,708	1,019
20.	Warangal		• •	• •	678,801	647,183	953
			Total		5,429,187	5,323,145	988
	То	tal Andhra I	Pradesh	• •	15,742,912	15,517,221	986

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderadad, Part II-A.

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I. POPULATION
TABLE 8

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS ACCORDING TO RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, 1951.

(Figures in thousand Persons)

C-1	A		Rural			Urban		Total	Rural and U	Jrban	Percentage of group
Srl. M o.	Age Group	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	in Col. (2) to the Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	0	854.6	352.6	707.2	71.0	69.1	140,1	425.6	421.7	847.3	2.7
2.	1 4	1,217.5	1,250.5	2,468.0	250.6	255.8	506.4	1,468.1	1,506.8	2,974.4	9.5
8.	5—14	3,237.9	3,123.1	6,361.0	676.9	668.1	1,840.0	3,914.8	3,786.2	7,701.0	24.6
4.	15-24	2,109.5	2,206.8	4,315.8	537.6	585.9	1,073.5	2,647.1	2,742.2	5,889.8	17.8
5.	25-84	1,974.0	2,055.7	4,029.7	431.4	419,5	850.9	2,405.4	2,475.2	4,880.6	15.6
6.	3 5 – 4 4	1,652.5	1,543.6	3,196.1	327.1	306.4	638.5	1,979.6	1,850.0	3,829.6	12.8
7.	4554	1,270.6	1,129.4	2,400.0	235.6	231.4	467.0	1,506.2	1,860.8	2,867.0	9.2
8.	5564	756.1	694.5	1,450.6	180.0	139.0	269.0	886.1	833.5	1,719.6	5.5
9.	65—74	808.5	309.7	618.2	58.5	57.0	110.5	862.0	866.7	728.7	2.8
	75 & Over	120.9	144.7	265.6	22.9	23.6	46.5	143.8	168.8	812.1	1.0
Λ	ge not Stated	3.6	5.9	9.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.8	10,5	••
	Total	13,005.7	12,816.0	25,821.7	2,787.2	2,701.2	5,438.4	15,742.9	15,517.2	81,260.1	100.0

Source - Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad.

Note —Limits of different age groups relate to completed number of years on 1st March, 1951. Thus the Age Group "O" includes persons born and alive and who did not complete one year of age on the Census date. Age group 1-4 years includes all persons who had completed one year of age but not 5 years on the date of Census, and so on.

I. POPULATION
TABLE 9

ESTIMATED POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION, 1951.

(Figures in '000 Persons.)

0-1		Unm	ABRIED	MARR	ŒĎ	WIDOWED O	R DIVORCED	Т	OTAL
Srl. No.	Age Group	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	0	425.6	421.7	_	_	-		425.6	421.7
2.	1— 4	1,468.1	1,506.8	_	*****	According	-phospin	1,468.1	1,506.8
3.	514	8,774.8	3,129.5	186.4	640.0	3.6	16.7	3,914.8	8,786.2
4.	15—24	1,525.5	837.9	1,098.8	2,806.0	27.8	98.4	2,647.1	2,742.8
5.	25—84	261.6	54.1	2,067.0	2,161.6	76.8	259.5	2,405.4	2,475.2
6.	85—44	70.8	28.0	1,780.8	1,864.8	128,0	457.7	1,979.6	1,850.0
7.	45—54	48.8	17.4	1,288.1	725.7	179.8	617.7	1,506.2	1,860.8
8.	55—64	18.0	5.5	688.7	266.0	179.4	562.0	886.1	888.5
9.	65—74	6.6	1.7	252.5	79.9	103.0	285.0	362.1	866.6
10.	75 and over.	3.5	0.8	87.1	26.5	58.2	141.0	148.8	168.8
11.	Age not Stated	2.8	8.7	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.8
	Pradesh	7,600.6	5,506.6	7,890.4	7,571.6	752.0	2,489.0	15,743.0	15,517.2

Source: -- Census of India, 1951.

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	~		Depen Agricultur	DENT ON AL SOURCES		NT ON NON- JRAL SOURCES	Total
Srl. No.	District	~	Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	Popu- latio n
1	2		8	4	5	6	7
	Andhra Region						
1.	Anantapur.		1,063,512	71.7	420,079	28.5	1,488,591
2.	Chittoor		1,861,681	75.2	448,696	24.8	1,810,877
8.	Cuddapah		752,795	64.8	408,936	85.2	1,161,781
4.	East Godavari		1,659,730	68.7	755,078	31.8	2,414,808
5.	Guntur		1,772,883	69.5	777,168	30.5	2,549,996
6.	Krishna		1,156,245	64.9	623,239	35.1	1,779,484
7.	Kurnool		1,063,702	65.7	554,919	84.8	1,618,621
8.	Nellore		1,802,784	72.5	492,848	27.5	1,795,682
9.	Srikakulam		1,636,451	77.0	486,685	28.0	2,123,186
10.	Visakhapatnam		1,467,120	70.7	605,578	29.3	2,072,698
11.	West Godavari		1,244,876	78.8	452,851	26.7	1,697,727
	Total	• •	14,481,729	70.6	6,026,072	29.4	20 ,507,801
	Telangana Region						
12.	Adilabad		572,670	68.9	258,980	81.1	881,600
18.	Hyderabad		500,471	27.5	1,317,568	72.5	1,818,084
14.	Karimnagar		826,907	57.8	601,261	42.2	1,428,168
15.	Khammam		501,792	71.7	198,214	28.3	700,006
16.	Mahbubnagar		1,022,548	71.1	415,831	28.9	1,437,879
17.	Mcdak		859,185	76.4	265,105	23.6	1,124,240
18.	Nalgonda		880,526	70.8	872,284	29,7	1,252,810
19.	Nizamabad		571,671	68.6	261,940	81.4	888,611
20.	Warangel		822,875	62.0	503,109	38.0	1,825,964
	Total		6,558,595	61.0	4,198,787	89.0	10,752,382
	Total Andhra Pr	adesh	21,040,324	67.8	10,219,809	32.7	81,260,188

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A

^{*} Includes both carners and their dependants.

TABLE 11

Population Dependent for Livelihood on Agricultural Sources:
By Sources and By Districts, 1951.

		Sources of Livelinood										
- 1		CULTIVATION OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED				ION OF LAT OR MAINL		VATING URERS	AGRICULTURAL RENT ETC. †			
Srl. No.	District ~		Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion		
1	2	_	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	Andhra Region		- 1		32A							
1.	Anantapur		711,389	48.0	115,824	7.8	207,890	14,0	28,409	1.9		
2.	Chittoor		956,796	52.9	148,384		221,412		35,089	1.9		
8.	Cuddapah	4 +	539,659	46.5	43,914		142,239		26,983	2.3		
4.	East Godavari		637,780	26.4	230,302	9.5	717,814		73,834	3.1		
5.	Guntur		1,047,822	41.1	102,393	4.0	558,649		63,969	2.5		
б.	Krishna		649,586	36.5	85,115	4.8	378,516		43,028	2.4		
7.	Kurnool		705,228		52,426		250,929		55,119	3.4		
8.	Nellore		754,657	42.0	78,447		415,720		53,960	3.0		
9.	Srikakulam		938,882	44.2	224,618		434,143		38,808	1.8		
10.	Visakhapatnam		957,595	46.1	207,077	10.0	283,355		19,093	0.9		
11.	West Godavari	• •	496,717	29.2	191,082	11.3	500,931	29.5	56,146	3,8		
	Total	• •	8,396,111	40 .9	479,582	7 .2	4,111,598	20 ·1	494,438	2 ·4		
	Telangana Region											
12.	Adilabad		284,328	34.2	107,964		168,684		11,694	1.4		
13.	Hyderabad		257,145	14.1	111,107	6.1	118,784		13,435	0.8		
14.	Karimnagar		510,097	85.7	63,866		239,838		13,106	0.9		
15.	Khammam	• •	254,457	36.4	92,551	13.2	145,583		9,201	1.3		
16.	Mahabubnagar	• •	557,633	38.8	177,454		256,261		81,200	2.2		
17.	Medak		581,843	51.8	96,091		157,846		23,355	2.1		
18.	Nalgonda Ninember 1	• •	531,398	42.4 49.0	113,230 $27,789$		$\begin{array}{c} 224,161 \\ 121,078 \end{array}$		11,787 14,715	1.9		
19. 20.	Nizamabad Warangal	• •	408,139 456,971	84.4	142,998		211,452		11,454			
	Ü	Total		35 · 7	938,000		1,643,687	15 ·3	139,897	1.8		
To	otal Andhra Prades	h	12,238,122	39.2	2,412,582	7.7	5,755,285	18.4	634,335	2.0		

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

^{*}Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependants) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

[†]This source of livelihood includes all means of livelihood derived from ownership of agricultural land as non-cultivating owners.

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TABLE 12

Population Dependent for Livelihood on Non-Agricultural Sources:
By Sources and by Districts, 1951.

		Sources of Livelihood									
Srl.	District	PRODUCTION THAN CUL	Commerce		TRANSPORT		OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES				
No.		Persons*	ereentage of total popula- tion	Persons*	Peremtage of total F population		Per entage of total population	Persons*	Perce: tage of total popula- tion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	Andhra Region	4.0									
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Anantapur Chittoor Cuddapah Eist Godavari Gantur Krishna Kurnool Nellore Srikakulam Visakhapatnam West Godavari Total Te'angana Region	125,803 115,260 120,609 276,038 258,893 165,146 149,907 224,226 208,026 247,872 149,552 2,041,332	6.3 10.4 11.4 10.2 9.3 9.3 12.5 9.8 11.9 8.8	80,134 74.675 56,167 156,223 151,122 117,647 87,855 85,046 89,339 81,677 90,630 1,073,515	5.4	25,283 16,979 11,613 44,016 25,418 84,090 17,541 24,007 9,195 41,839 24,204 274,13)	1.0 1.0 1.8 1.0 1.9 1.1 1.3 0.4 2.0 1.4	188,909 241,782 220.547 278,801 841,735 806,356 299,616 159,569 180,125 231,190 188,465 2,637,095	12.7 13.8 19.0 11.5 13.4 17.3 18.5 8.9 8.5 11.2 11.1		
12. 18. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19.	Adilabad Hyderabad Karimnagar Khammam Mahbubnagar Medak Nalgonda Nizamabad Warangal	128,208 312,428 891,002 108,658 221,462 128,115 218,134 132,688 292,213 1,932,908	27.4 15.5 15.4 11.4 17.4 15.9	26,171 256,809 47,525 24,000 64,242 52,951 53,933 89,123 56,990 621,244	8.4 4.5 4.8 4.8 4.7 4.8	10,779 103,064 5,712 8,440 8,442 5,151 5,787 9,502 16,698	5.7 0.4 1.2 0.6 0.4 0.5 1.1	98,772 645,762 157,022 57,116 121,185 78,888 94,430 80,627 137,208	11.3 35.5 11.0 8.2 8.4 7.0 7.5 9.7 10.4		
TI.	otal Andhra Pradesh	3,974,240	12.7	1,694,759	5.4	447,705	1.4	4,103,105	13.2		

Sources: -Census of India, 1951, Vol JII, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyd. Part II-A.

^{*}Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependants) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

II. RAINFALL

RAINFALL

Tables 13-15.-Tables relating to the seasonwise and average annual rainfall in Andhra Pradesh are presented in this section.

In the Andhra region of the State the tahsilwise monthly data of rainfall are compiled by the Collectorate for working out the monthly average of the district. These averages are totalled up in working out the average rainfall for the district either for the season or the year.

In the Telangana region, the weekly statements of rainfall readings furnished by each of the Tahsil Offices are compiled at the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The data are tabulated, and the weekly rainfall figures of the tahsils are averaged to give the average weekly rainfall for each district.

The average rainfall for the State as a whole, either for the month or the year is obtained by averaging the corresponding district averages. The averages are all simple arithmetic averages.

Conversion factor used for converting inches into millemeters, 1 inch=25.4 millimeters.

TABLE 18
SEASONWISE RAINFALL, 1950-51 to 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Years	South-West Monsoon (June to September)	North-East Monsoon (October to December)	Winter Period (January to February)	Hot weather Period (March to May)		Total
		Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Millimeters
1	2	 3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950-51	 22.81	5.04	0.01	3.59	81.45	798.8
7.	1951-52	 23.32	4.11	0.49	4.72	82.64	829.1
.8.	1952-58	 15.43	7.39	0.33	1.54	24.69	627.1
4.	1953-54	 27.02	9.62	0.25	1.26	38.15	969.0
. 5 .	1954-55	 27.34	6.83	0.18	4.84	38.14	968.8
6.	1955-56	 28.40	8.30	0.80	4.90	41.90	1066.8

Source: -Andhra Districts-Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State.

Telangma Districts-Rainfall Records of the Burcau.

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TABLE 14

Seasonwise Rainfall: By Districts, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Districts	M (Ser	South-West North- Monsoon East (June to Monsoon September, (Oct. to		Feb.,	Hot Weather Period (March to May, 1956	(June Mar	Rainfall 1955 t > 1956)	Normal Rainfal!	
			Inches	Dec., 1955) Inches	Inch,s	Inches	Inches	Millimetres	Inches	Millimet: cs
	2			+	<u> </u>	6	7	8		
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur.		14.0	5.2	0.1	5.6	24.9	632.46	22.4	568.96
2.	Chittoor		15.1	8.0	0.2	4.7	28.0	711.20	33.7	855.98
3.	Cuddapah		15.6	8.5	0.6	5.9	30.6	777.21	27.1	688.34
4.	East Godavari		21.5	14.4	0.4	6.1	42.4	1,076.98	41.8	1,061.72
5.	Guntur		16.9	14.0	0.1	2.7	33.7	855.98	32.4	822.96
6.	Krishna		25.9	15.0		4.2	45.1	1,145.54	37.0	939.80
7.	Kurnool		23.5	5.2	0.1	2.8	31.6	802.64	21.2	614.68
8.	Nellore		11.9	4.6	0.8	4.8	21.6	548.64	35.5	901.70
9.	Srikakulam		34.0	21.2	0.4	3.2	58.8	1,493.52	42.7	1,084.58
10.	Visakhapatnam		25.6	16.9	0.5	5.5	48.7	1,236.98	39.0	990.6 0
11.	West Godavari		27.2	14.1	0.1	5.1	46.5	1,181.10	40.7	1,033.78
	Average		21.0	11.6	0.3	4.6	37.4	9 4 9.9 5	34.2	868.67
	Telangana Region									
12.	Adilabad		50.4	6.4	0.5	3.3	60.6	1,539.24	41.7	1,059.18
13.	Hyderabad		37.3	2.5		3.9	43.7	1,109.98	30.4	772.16
14.	Karimnagar		40.0	3.9	1.0	9.0	53.9	1,369.06	35.0	889.00
15.	Khammam		32.6	5.1		3.2	40.9	1,038:86	37.9	962.66
16.	Mahbubnagar		34.3	3.5		3,2	41.0	1,041.40	28.4	721.36
17.	Medak		43.5	3.2		3.4	50.1	1,272.54	36.3	$\boldsymbol{922.02}$
18.	Nalgonda		13.5	7.0	0.3	11,1	31.9	810.26	26.8	680.72
19.	Nizamabad		52.9	1.5	0.1	3.1	57.6	1,463.04	41.5	1,054.10
20.	Warangal		32.2	6.0	0.2	7.4	45.8	$1,\!163,\!32$	38.2	970.28
	Avera	ge	37.4	4.3	0.2	5.8	47.2	1,198.87	35.1	891.54
		Inches	28.4	8.3	0.3	4.9	41.9	1,061.26	34.6	878 84
	Andhra Pradesh	Milli- me ters	721.36	210.82	7.62	124.46	• •	1,061.26		878.84

Source: - Season and Crop Report for Andhra Pradesh, 1955-56.

II. RAINFALL

TABLE 15
Ayerage Annual Rainfall: By Districts 1949-50 to 1955-56.

Srl.	District			RAINFALL IN INCHES								
No.	District	13. Fict			1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56		
1	2			8	4	5	6	7	8	9		
	Andhra Region	•										
1.	Anantapur	••	• •	24.80	21.70	15.00	15.80	28.10	21.10	24.90		
2.	Chittoor	• •	• •	83.00	29,20	24.60	29.50	87.00	41.50	28.00		
3.	Cuddapah	• •		28.10	19.70	21.00	20.00	29.80	85.20	30.60		
4.	East Godavari			53.90	50.80	45.20	30.10	35.20	52.40	42.40		
E.	Guntur			41.50	27.00	26.80	20,60	31.1;0	38.60	33.70		
6.	Krishna			45.70	34.20	35.20	24.00	33.70	46.70	45.10		
7.	Kurnool		• •	83.70	22.70	81.60	14.70	20.70	25.20	31.60		
8.	Nellore	• •		32.10	32.50	32,60	24.10	38.30	44.70	21.60		
9.	Srikakulam	• •		N.A.	88.70	41.80	39.20	46.90	46.80	58.80		
10.	Visakhapatnam	••		48.50	35.10	41.50	38.10	37.10	59.00	48.70		
11.	West Godavari			53.70	46.90	41.50	28.60	41.20	53.60	46.50		
	Averag	e		39.50	32.59	32,44	25,88	35.28	42.21	37.45		
•	Telangana Region Adilabad			53.45	9C EA	22 50	00 A4	E9 09	90 P1	01.00		
12.		• •	• •		26.54	33.52	28.64	53.83	39.81	81.90		
13.	Hyderabad	• •		24.86	33.88	26.95	16.77	81.46	27.23	43.70		
14.	Karimnagar	• •	• •	87.31	29.35	32.05	26.35	45.29	32.27	40.90		
15.	Khammam			N	от А	VAILA	B L E.	6.67	40.75	45.80		
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •		88.65	27.22	80.22	19.47	82.76	80.92	57.60		
17.	Medak			87.65	29.18	29.92	28.02	89.92	86.52	60,60		
18.	Nalgonda	• •		28.12	26,99	23.41	19.16	81.17	82.46	50.10		
19.	Nizamabad	• •		45.14	81.22	40.14	24,44	54.91	86.79	41.00		
20.	Warangal	• •		41.25	85.87	86.82	25,90	45.15	87.57	58,90		
		Average		87.68	29.97	81.57	22.97	87.91	84.92	47.20		
	Andhra Pradesh	Inches Millimetres	••	88,69 982.78	81.49 799.85					41,90 1064.26		

Sources:— Andhra Region.—Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State.

Telangana Districts:—Rainfall Records of the Bureau.

AGRICULTURE

Statistical tables relating to Agriculture are presented in this section. The agricultural year in all these tables in this section is the year ending 30th June for the Andhra Region and 31st May for the Telangana Region.

(a) LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

(Tables 16 to 19)

Tables 16 and 17:—The data given in these tables were obtained for the Telangana Region through the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad, during Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons for each year. The data for the Andhra Region was supplied by the Revenue Department, in the Annual Statistical A-2 returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'. The definitions adopted and methods of presentation of data are in accordance with the recommendations of the Technical Committee of Co-ordination of Agricultural Statistics appointed by the Government of India during 1949. The standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in these tables are as follows:—

- J. Forests.—These include all actually forested areas on the lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State-owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate category of cultivated or uncultivated land.
- II. Barren and Un-cultivable Land.—This covers all barren and uncultivable lands like mountains, deserts, etc. Land which cannot be ordinarly brought under cultivation except by incuring high cost, is classed as un-cultivable, whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings.
- 11]. Land Put to Non-Agricultural Uses.—This stands for all land occupied by buildings, roads and railways, or under water, e.g., rivers and canals and other land put to use other than agricultural.
- IV. Cultivable Wastes.—These include lands available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation or abandoned after a few years for one reason or the other. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or un-assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Land once cultivated but not cultivated for five years in succession is also included in this category.
- V. Permanent Pastures and Other Grazing Lands.— These cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not., Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included in this category.
- VI. Miscellaneous Trees, Crops and Groves not included in the Net Area Sown:—Under this class all cultivable land which is not included under net area sown but is put to some agricultural use is shown. Lands under casurina trees, thatching grasses, hamboo bushes and other groves for fuel, etc., which are not included under orchards are classed under this Category.
- VII. Current Fallows.—This class comprises cropped areas which are kept fallow during the current year. For example, if any seedling area is not cropped again the same year it may be treated as current fallows.
- VIII. Fallow Land other than Current Fallows.—This implies all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and not more than five years.

III. AGRICULTURE

The reasons for keeping such lands fallow may be one of the following (1) Poverty of cultivators (2) Inadequate supply of water, (3) Malarial climate (4) Silting of canals and rivers, and (5) Unremunerative nature of farming.

IX. Net Area Sown.—This consists of net area sown with crops and orchards.

As the Forest Department has not been able to furnish districtwise figures for the State partly because the forest area figures according to the present boundaries of the districts in the Telangana Region was not readily available with them, the figures for forest area were based on the returns of Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region:

The total geographical area is based on village papers because particulars of area according to professional survey are not available. This varies from year to year for Andhra Pradesh because of certain discrepancies in the figures of forest area as reported by the Revenue Department and those furnished by the Forest Department. The variation is relatively greater in the Telangana Region than in the Andhra Region due to the following reasons:—

- (1) Resettlement of Jagir areas.
- (2) Under-estimation of forest area in the Agricultural Census. Actually the gross under-estimation in the forest area as reported in the Agricultural Census compared to the figures furnished by the Forest Department was of the order of 3 million acres for the former Hyderabad State. The vast discrepancy in the forest area as reported by the Forest and Revenue Departments was examined in detail in 1954 and a conference of the concerned Revenue and Forest Officers was held in the Bureau and certain measures indicating the nature of co-ordination between the Revenue and Forest Officers at different levels were decided upon to bring about consistency in the data for area under forests. Since then this variation between the two sets of figures has decreased. It is expected that the discrepancy would be totally eliminated in the course of the next few years.

(b) ACREAGE AND OUTTURN

(Tables 20 to 41)

Tables 26 to 85.—The Statistics of acreages, outturn and yield per acre of principal crops given in these tables are obtained for Telangana Region from the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics during the Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons of each year. The returns of area statistics for the Kharif/Abi season are obtained during September, while those for Rabi/Tabi are obtained during January. The area statistics pertain to the entire land area of the region and cover 99 individual crops. However the outturn figures are estimated in the case of only 33 principal crops on the basis of the normal yield and seasonal factor for each crop in each taluq as reported by the Revenue Agency. Production of four food crops namely Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is calculated on the basis of the results of Crop-Cutting Experiments conducted by the Random Sampling Method from 1952-53. Normal yields for 8 crops namely wheat, cotton, castor, groundnut, linseed, sesamum, tobacco and sugarcane were determined in 1930 by Dr. H. Mann D.S.C., Agricultural Adviser to former Hyderabad Government on the basis of the then available material from the following sources:—

- (a) Figures of yield obtained during original settlement operations;
- (b) Figures of yield per acre obtained from Government Farms;
- (c) Figures obtained from tests made in connection with demonstration on cultivators fields:
- (d) The normal yields prevalent in neighbourng States and
- (c) In a few cases independent estimates of yield by business firms or similar business bodies such as Ralli Bros. or the Hubli Co-operative Cotton Sales Society.

The definition of normal yield generally adopted by Dr. H. Mann was the crop which the cultivator has a right (as it were) to expect and with which he is or (he should be) content, while if he gets more he has reason to rejoice and if less, he has reason to complain with some modifications to take into account the diff-

III. AGRICULTURE

erences in the fertility of soils in different districts. The normal yields for other crops were supplied by the Department of Agriculture in 1945. The normal yield figures worked out by Dr. Mann for the 8 ('rops mentioned above are still used in estimating the total outturn of the concerned crops while the figures supplied by the Agricultural Department have been modified on the basis of subsequent experience and are used to estimate the total outturn of these crops. The total outturn under each crop is estimated by the formula:

Total Outturn –
$$\frac{Normal\ yield\ per\ acre\ imes Seasonal\ factor\ imes\ Total\ area\ under\ the\ crop}{2240 imes 12}$$

Area figures of Andhra Region are supplied by the District Collectors in their annual statistics (g) returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'.

The following procedure is being adopted for calculation of production of crops in Andhra Region. The production of the crop is governed by the acreage under the crop, normal yield per acre of the crop and the seasonal factor which is a percentage expressing the relationship between the crop in the field and the crop in a normal year. The anna outturn of the crop reported by the Patwaris or Karanams is converted into percentage of average yield taking 12 anna crop as 100 or normal. The percentage thus arrived at is called the un-corrected seasonal factor. The un-corrected seasonal factor is corrected by applying Stuart's correcting factor which is a percentage representing the average of the anna outturns, converted into a percentage reported over a series of years and is supposed to be taken as equal to 100 percent or normal. Districtwise normal yields per acre for several crops were supplied by the Director of Agriculture of the composite Madras State. The method of working out productions is as follows:

$$P_{\text{RODUCTION}} = \frac{\text{Area} \times \text{Normal Yield} \times \text{Seasonal factor}}{2240 \times 100}$$

In respect of cotton lint, the production is calculated in terms of bales of 392 lbs., and in the case of Deccan-hemp in terms of bales of 400 lbs.

Figures of outturn in all cases except Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane are calculated by the annawari method.

Table 37.—However, experience showed that the estimates of total outturn of crops as obtained on the lines indicated above are not reliable because of:

- (a) The normal yields per acre were not determined on any objective basis;
- (b) The normal yields per acre relate to 1919 for the Andhra Region and 1930 for the Telangana Region and, therefore, do not take into account the changes in the agricultural methods obtaining at present, and
- (c) The condition factor of crops reported by the Revenue agency are not determined on any objective basis.

In view of the above facts, the yield per acre and outturn of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane have been estimated on the basis of the results obtained from Crop Cutting Experiments conducted according to the principles of the Random Sampling Method from the year 1945-46 in the case of Paddy; 1950-51 in the case of Millets and 1954-55 in the case of Sugarcane in the Andhra Region; and in regard to the Telangana Region from 1951-52 for Paddy and Millets and from 1954-55 for Sugarcane. This method of estimating the outturn of crops is more objective than the condition factor method and broadly consists of:

- (a) Selection of a few villages in each taluq according to Random Sampling Method;
- (b) Selection of a few fields in each selected village according to Random Procedure:
- (c) Selection of a plot in each selected field randomly and estimating the yield per acre of that plot by actual measurement of the crop harvested on that plot and,

(d) Estimation of the yield per acre of the crop in the concerned district and the State by the method of weighted arithmetic average of the yields per acre from the selected villages.

Tables 38 and 39.—Farm average prices shown in these tables relate to average harvest prices in Telangana Region, collected during both the seasons of Kharif and Abi and Rabi and Tabi from 1952-53 to 1955-56. Figures for 1951-52 relate to the harvest prices collected in Rabi season only. In the Andhra Region, farm prices are collected for the commodities only once a year and not separately during the Rabi and Kharif seasons.

(c) LAND HOLDINGS

(Tables 42 to 51)

Introduction.—The Census of Land Holdings and Cultivation in the erstwhile Andhra State was conducted during 1955, and in the Telangana Region of the crstwhile Hyderabad State during 1954. The data presented in the tables have been adjusted upto taluq level.

Andhra Region

The definitions adopted and the procedures followed for the Land Census in the Andhra Region are as follows:—

Standard Acre.—The land revenue assessment was the basis for formulating the standard acre which denotes one acre of wet land on which the assessment exceeds Rs. 7-8-0 but does not exceed Rs. 10. In the case of dry land one acre with an assessment of Rs. 1-8-0 to Rs. 3 was taken as 6 annas or 6/16 of a standard acre, while other lands with varying assessments were shown as fractions of the standard acre.

Area Owned.—Includes land held as 'Owner' as well as land held under rights of occupancy.

Personal Cultivation.—Area under personal cultivation of the land holder (with personal labour as well as hired labour) includes lands leased for less than a year. Current fallows are also included.

Area Leased out.—Denotes the area which was leased out for more than one year.

Holding.—Includes all land held by a person as "Owner" or under "Occupancy rights" any where within the territories of the Andhra State.

Telangana Region

Converted dry acres.—The area in converted dry acres denotes, the actual geographical area of dry land or the area of "single crop wet land" and "double crop wet land" converted into equivalent dry acres on the basis of the proportion of the area of dry land to wet land determined as the "family holding" for each taluq or part of taluq delimited as a "Local Area" by the State Government, A "Family Holding" represents the acreage which is expected to yield, annually a produce of the value of Rs. 800 after deducting fifty percent of the gross produce as cost of cultivation, according to price levels prevailing at the time of determination i.e., 1954.

Ownership Holding.—Consists of all plots of land held by a person with rights of ownership i.e. with rights of permanent heritable possession, and comprises of the land cultivated by the owner himself and the land leased out by him to tenants for cultivation.

Personal Cultivation Holding.—All plots of land owned and personally cultivated by the owner, form a "Personal Cultivation Holding". Personal cultivation means cultivation on one's own account (1) by one's own labour or (2) by the labour of any number of one's family (3) by servants on wages payable in cash or kind, but not in crop share or by hire labour under one's personal supervision or personal supervision of any number of one's family.

With regard to Ownership Holdings and Personal Cultivation Holdings, the unit of holdings includes all land held by an individual in different villages situated within a local area (taluq or part of a taluq) but does not include the land held by him in villages situated outside taluq or local area.

Cultivation Holding.— A cultivation holding consists of all plots of land cultivated by an individual in a village whether they are owned by him or taken on lease from the other owners or from Government. The unit of cultivation holding includes only such land as is cultivated by the holder within a village and does not include the land cultivated by him in other villages situated within the taluq or local areas.



(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE

LAND UTILISATION

			1951	1-52	195	2-53
Srl. No.	Categories 2		Acres 8	Hectares 4	Acres 5	Hectares 6
1.	Forests		 1,26,26,354*	51,09,709	1,24,01,972*	50,18,904
2.	Barren and uncultivable land		 81,35,676	32,92,394	86,17,912	84,87,548
3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses		 41,08,511	16,62,657	36,22,975	14,66,167
4.	Cultivable waste		 42,82,771	17,33,177	46,74.930	18,91,879
5.	Permanent pastures & other gra-	zing land	 23,38,445	9,46,386	28,95,868	9,69,574
6.	Miscellaneous trees, crops and gro included in cropped area	ves not	 6,22,123	2,51,764	7,42,867	3,00,628
7.	Current fallows	••	 58,02,349	23,48,129	57,23,162	23,16,084
8.	Fallow lands other than current fa	llows	 32,96,977	13,84,240	28,34,801	11,47,204
9.	Net area sown	• •	 2,53,30,767	1,02,51,007	2,54,38,658	1,02,94,669
10.	Total geographical area	• •	 6,65,43,973	2,69,29,418	6,64,53,145	2,68,92,657
11.	Gross cropped area		 2,75,76,009	1,11,59,625	2,77,65,513	1,12,36,315
12.	Double cropped area	• •	 22,45,242	9,08,618	23,26,855	9,41,646

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

^{*}Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE
(a) Land use and Irrigation.

16 1951-52 то 1955-5в.

5-56	195	-55	1954	54	1958-
Hectares 12	Acres 11	Hectares 10	Acres 9	Hectares 8	Acres 7
56,62,325	1,39,91,897*	51,81,969	1,26,81,860*	50,07,427	1,28,73,611*
29,32,336	72,45,953	32,15,008	79,14,450	33,99,910	81,01,354
13,50,859	33,38,043	14,67,987	36,27,471	14,64,954	36,19,977
16,67,078	41,19,437	17,04,945	42,13,006	17,13,969	42,85,306
11,70,486	28,92,332	11,77,092	29,08,656	11,22,625	27,74,065
2,55,508	6,31,374	3,01,402	7,44,781	3,15,759	7,80,258
19,56,301	48,34,121	19,93,527	49,26,108	18,88,556	46,66,719
6,99,738	17,29,088	8,63,355	21,83,895	9,22,333	22,79,133
1,12,90,182	2,78,98,623	1,10,63,563	2,73,38,635	1,10,34,778	2,72,67,506
2,69,84,813	6,66,80,868	2,69,18,848	6,65,17,862	2,68,70,311	6,63,97,929
1,23,01,891	3,03,98,608	1,20,49,299	2,97,74,439	1,20,64,503	2,98,12,009
10,11,709	24,99,985	9,85,736	24,35,804	10,29,725	25,44,503

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE
LAND UTILISATION: BY DISTRICTS

Srl. No.	District				Forests	Barren and unculti- vable land	Land put to non- agricultural uses	Culturable wastę
1	2				3	4	5	6
	Andhra Region							
1.	Anantapur				4,82,795	4,14,205	2,69,626	4,21,519
2.	Chittoor				11,97,004	4,18,018	1,49,997	8,64,438
3.	Cuddapah				11,56,865	1,60,846	2,03,536	6,59,771
4.	East Godavari	i	*,*	4 3	18,93,088	2,32,034	1,85,526	4,03,864
5.	Guntur				4,68,862	3,75,095	48,020	1,10,029
6.	Krishna				2,24,576	3,19,620	87,272	68,755
7.	Kurnool				16,94,477	2,96,269	1,34,042	4,75,055
8.	Nellore				4,07,586	17,26,007	3,46,867	2,18,186
9.	Srikakulam				4,33,967	4,52,892	69,490	2,15,869
10.	Visakhapatnar	n			14,46,164	3,76,256	3,67,807	73,787
11.	West Godavar	i		• •	1,18,471	2,19,915	1,63,881	2,28,834
			Total		90,23,805	49,91,157	20.20,564	32,85,057
	Telangana Reg	ion						
12.	Adilabad		* *		10,38,957	4,70,697	1,41,908	1,88,494
18.	Hyderabad				1,69,419	1,79,138	1,25,274	58,679
14.	Karimnagar		• •		6,44,263	2,05,668	1,79,711	84,680
15.	Khammam				11,88,683*	1,84,729	1,24,792	1,01,372
16.	Mahbubnagar				7,85,929	2,81,598	1,64,465	84,792
17.	Medak				2,19,592	2,23,766	1,35,651	1,00,982
18.	Nalgonda		• •		2,36,116	2,56,942	1,45,501	84,101
19.	Nizamabad				3,59,746	1,79,918	1,46,815	99,879
20.	Warangal	• •		• •	*3,25,387	2,72,845	1,53,362	81,401
			Total	••	49,68,092	22,54,796	13,17,479	8,84,380
	Tota	ıl A ndhr	a Pradesh		1,39,91,897	72,45,953	33.38,043	41,19,437

Source—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

^{*}Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE
(a) Land use and Irrigation.

FOR THE YEAR, 1955-56.

17

(In Acres)

Permanent pastures	Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown	Current fallows	Fallow land other than current fallows	Net area sown	Geographica area by village papers
7	8	9	10	11	12
26,992	32,024	2,80,636	2,29,670	25,70,862	47,28,32
80,537	65,263	4,15,275	1,19,108	9,59,650	37,69,29
1,42,384	20,881	3,50,074	28,505	10,75,660	37,98,52
1,38,726	50,275	65,396	51,682	11,16,409	36,37,00
91,737	75,099	8,09,148	57,041	21,60,712	36,93,74
47,355	60,571	1,01,263	23,812	13,08,581	22,36,80
25,425	10,075	2,20,514	1,12,977	29,25,781	58,94,61
3,77,306	49,783	2,72,436	89,764	16,06,863	50,94,19
93,796	23,516	1,74,521	1,02,161	9,24,864	21,91,07
35,017	41,939	1,45,494	43,513	7,84,457	33,14,43
67,906	7,586	1,03,111	65,486	9,56,640	19,31,83
11,30,181	4,37,013	24,37,868	9,23,719	1,63,90,479	4,05,89,84
1,47,091	12,757	2,33,206	86,261	12,60,715	35,80,08
1,91,608	23,207	2,05,372	56,299	8,58,133	18,67,12
1.60,784	20,332	2,88,026	57,041	12,87,871	29,28,37
1,72,684	8,328	83,852	50,455	8,64,066	27,78,96
1,97,989	27,890	8,91,892	1,30,048	24,95,961	45,60,06
2,28,420	46,022	8,14,691	1,43,936	10,92,210	25,05,30
3,01,490	12,091	4,25,159	1,26,585	18,33,237	84,21,22
1,41,262	17,433	1,93,686	73,528	6,95,617	19,07,88
2,20,823	26,301	2,60,869	81,216	11,20,304	25,42,00
17,62,151	1,94,861	23,96,253	8,05,869	1,15,08,144	2,60,81,02
28,92,832	6,31,874	48,84,121	17,29,088	2,78,98,623	6,66,80,86

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE 18
*LAND IRRIGATED BY SOURCES OF IRRIGATION, 1952-53 to 1955-56.

			1952	-58	1958	3–54	1954	-55	1955 - 56	
Srl. No.	Sources of Irri	gation	Acres 8	Hectares	Acres 5	Hectares 6	Acres 7	Hectares 8	Acres 9	Hectares 10
1.	Government Car	nals	 29,55,967	11,96,238	29,65,539	12,00,112	80,07,543	12,17,111	81,28,624	12,66,110
2.	Private Canals		 53,831	21,583	73,081	29,575	70,364	28,475	63,571	25,726
3.	Tanks		 18,55,412	7,50,859	26,55,272	10,74,552	24,89,853	10,07,669	26,88,626	10,67,819
4.	Wells		 7,07,367	2,86,262	6,94,323	2,80,983	7,48,002	3,02,706	7,62,915	2,84,460
5.	Other Sources		 1,56,730	63,426	2,42,992	98,835	2,06,513	83,573	2,51,194	1,02,869
		Total	 57,28,807	23,18,368	66,31,207	26,83,557	65,22,275	26,89,474	67.85.940	27,46,984

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Audhra Region.

*Relates to net area irrigated.

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE 19

LAND IRRIGATED BY SOURCES OF IRRIGATION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Figures in acres)

Srl.	District		<u></u>	Net Area Irrigated by							arca
1	District 2		Govern- ment Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Tube wells	Other Wells	Other sources	Total	irrigated more than once	irrigated
	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Andhra Region										
1.	Vuantapur		45,193	663	91,273		65,197	8,600	2,10,926	97,946	3,08,872
2.	Chittoor		8,319	151	1,76,460		1,00,608	31,662	3,17,200	94,668	4,11,868
8.	Cuddapah		66,349	760	78,025		76,415	11,775	2,28,324	64,544	2,92,868
4.	East Godavari		4,74,102		1,88,594		801	7,819	6,15,816	94,267	7,10,083
5.	Guntur		4,49,885		45,166		10,600	8,854	5,18,955	13,594	5,27,549
6.	Krishna		6,38,991		1,17,784		5,152	4,940	7,66,867	68,299	8,85,166
7.	Kurnool		53,664		59,956		10,589	30,113	1,54,322	2,417	1,56,789
8.	Nellore		2,51,490	779	3,09,034		70,974	11,941	6,44,218	1,93,539	8,87,757
9.	Srikakulam		165,717	13,287	2,77,692		25,867	20,828	5,02,801	55,659	5,58,050
10.	Visakhapatnam		79,940	41,519	1,85,567		40,706	55,756	3,53,488	51,941	4,05,429
11.	West Godavari		6,18,459		1,18,966		10,251	14,147	7,56,823	57,911	8,14,734
		١	28,51,559	57,159	15,33,517		4,16,160	205,935	5,00,433	7,94,785	58,59,115
	Telangana Region										
12.	Adilabad		7,791	* *	44,882		1,879	1,744	5,5,296	15,491	70,787
13,	Hyderabad		9,090	740	47,384	1,004	44,326	5,680	1,08,174	13,560	1,21,784
14.	Karimnagar		30,568	1,932	1,92,245	583	36,901	19,806	2,82,085	44,762	3,26,797
15.	Khammam		27,930	205	90,222	58	9,718	1,409	1,29,542	3,987	1,38,529
16.	Mahbubnagar		18,947	772	1,66,966	189	41,303	7,495	2,80,672	23,449	2,54,121
17.	Medak		12,613	106	1,46,244	392	37,212	3,606	2,00,173	41,175	2,41,348
18,	Nalgonda		32,127	1,130	1,10,441	1,142	55,465	3,628	2,03,988	89,897	2,98,880
19.	Nizamabad		1,28,606	741	1,07,449	470	14,776	2,840	2,54,882	47,677	8,02,059
20.	Warangal		14,893	786	1,09,786	769	41,068	2,601	2,59,408	44,434	3,03,887
	Total		2,77,065	6,412	11,05,119	4,607	2,82,148	48,259	17,28,610	3,24,432	20,48,042
	al Andhra Pradesh	•	31,28,624	63,571	26,38,636	4,607	6,98,308	2,54,194	48 05 040	11,19,217	79,07,157

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE: Crop Calendar—Sowing, Harvesting and Peak

			PADDY			Jow _A	R
Srl. No.	District	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marketing
1	2	8	4	5	б	7	8
1.	Anantapur	AugOct. JanFeb.	JanMarch April-June	April-June July	Aug Sept.	Dec Jan.	Feb June.
2.	Chittoor	AugOct. DecFeb. May	JanMarch AprMay AugSept.	April-June June Oct.	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June.
8.	Cuddapah	AugOct. Jan.	JanFeb. March-April	March-June May-June.	Aug. Sept.	Dec. Jan.	FebJune.
4.	East Godavari	June-Aug. JanFeb.	Sept. Oct. April May.	June-July.	Oct.	Feb.	March-Jnne
5.	Guntur	June-Sept. JanFeb.	DecFeb. April-May.	MarchJune June	July- Aug.	Dec. Jan.	Feb. June.
6.	Krishna	June-Aug.	NovDec.	JanJune	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June
7.	Kurnool	July-Aug. JanFeb.	NovJan. April-May	March-June. June.	Sept. Oct.	Jan Feb.	March-Junc.
8.	Nellore	AugOct. JanFeb.	JanFeb. April-May.	March-June. June.	Nov Dec.	March- April.	May-June.
9.	Srikakulam	July-August March-April	NovDec. June-July	JanJune AugSept.	Sept. Oct.	Fcb.	March-June.
10.	Visakhapatnam	July-Aug. March-April	NovDec. June-July	JanJune AugSept.	Sept. Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
11.	West Godavari	Junc-Aug. JanFeb.	SepOct. April-May.	June-July.	Sept Oct.	J an.	March-June.
12.	Adilabad	June-July NovJan.	Nov April	JanJune	June- July Oct.	Nov Dec. March- April.	FebMay. May-June.
18.	Hyderabad	do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	•• do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	do	do	do	do	do	đo
20.	Warangal	•• do	do	do	do	do	do

Source: - Director of Agriculture.

III. AGRICULTURE

20
MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

	Bajra			RAGI			MAIZE	
Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
July-Au	g. Dec.	January. March.	June-Aug.	OctDec.	Jan March	••	••	
do	do	do	July-Oct. JanFeb.	SeptDec. April-May	Jan March- June.		* *	••
do	qo	do	June-Aug.	OctDec.	JanMarch	l	v 4	• •
June- July	Sept- Oct.	Jan- March	AugSept. Jan.	NovDec. April.	Jan-March May.	ı	• •	••
July- Aug.	Oct- Nov.	do	SeptOct. Dec.	Jan Mar-April	Feb. Mar	July Aug.	OctNov. JanMarc	
July	SepOct	do	AugNov.	DecJan.	Feb- March	June-July	SeptOct. JanFeb	Jan Mar-April
July- A ug	Nov Dec.	do	NovJan. June-July	JanApril. Oct.	May-June	• •	• •	••
June- July	Sept Oct.	do	DecJan. June-July	MarchApril Oct.	May-June Nov.	• •	• •	••
June- July	Sept- Oct.	Jan- March.	June-July JanFeb.	SeptOct. April-May	Nov-Dec. June.	# · 0	• •	••
June- July	Sept Oct.	Jan March	June-July JanFeb.	SeptOct. April-May	NovDec June.	4 •		••
do	do	do	AugSep.	NovDec.	JanMarch May.	Junc-July Feb.	SeptOct. May.	Jan June.
June- July.	Oct.	Dec March	July	Nov.	Jan.	June C	Oct.	NovDec.
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	đο	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

TABLE
CROP CALENDAR—Sowing, Harvesting and Peak

			Korra			Varagu	
Srl. No.	District	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	Anantapur	AugSept.	NovJan.	February	AugSep.	NovDec.	Jan.
2.	Chittoor				do	do	do
8.	Cuddapah				do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	June-July	SepOct.	DecJan.	July-Aug.	OctNov.	Jan.
5.	Guntur	July-Sept.	OctDec.	January	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	July	October	DecJan.	July.	October	Dec.
7.	Kurnool	July-Sep.	OctDec.	Jan.	AugSept.	NovDec.	Jan.
8.	Nellore	do	do	do	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	June-July	SeptOct.	DecJan.	July-Aug.	OctNov.	Jan uary
10.	Visakhapatn a m	do	do	do	ob	do	d o
11.	West Godavari	June-July	SeptOct.	DecJan.	July-Aug.	OctNov.	Jan.
12.	Adilabad	June-July	September October	December January	June-July.	September October	Dec. January
18.	Hyderabad	do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	^ Mahbubnagar	do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	do	đo	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

20--(Contd).

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

	SAMAI.			SUGARCANE			Onions	· –
Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing
24	25	26	. 27	28	29	80	31	82
AugSept.	OctDec.	Jan.	FebMarch	JanFeb.	March-June.		DecMarch	JanJune
đo	do	do	April-May	FebMarch.	April-June.	Jan. Sept	May. FebMarch	April-June
do	do	do	ų d			July-Oct. Jan.	DecMarch.	JanJune
June	Aug.	Sep.	FebMarch	JanMarch.	do	do	May. do	\mathbf{do}
Aug.	SepOct.	Nov.	March-April	FebApril.	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	₫o
AugSept.	OctDec.	Jan.	May	April.	May-June	do	$d\mathbf{o}$	do
SeptOct.	Dec.	Jan.		·		do	do	do
June.	Aug.	Sept.	March-April.	FebMarch.	April-June.	July-Oct. Jan.	Dec.March May	Jan-June
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
Aug.	SeptOct.	Nov.	MarchApril,	FebApril.	do	do	do	\mathbf{do}
June-July.	SeptOct.	DecJa	n. Jan.	DecJan.	FebJune.	Sep.	FebMarch.	
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	June. do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	đo	ф	do
do '	do	do	do	do	do	đо	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	$d\mathbf{o}$	do	do	do	ďo	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	\mathbf{do}	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

TABLE
CORP CALENDAR—SOWING HARVESTING AND PEAK

				CHILLIES			Товассо	
Srl. No.	District	^	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Mar- keting.	Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing
1	2		38	84	35	36	37	88
1.	Anantapur		Sept.	March	April-June	Octo.	Feb.	April-June
2.	Chittoor		do	do	do	go	do	do
.8.	Cuddapah	• •	do	do	do	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari		do	do	do	do	do	do
. 5.	Guntur		do	do	do	do	do	do
6.	Krishna		do	дo	do	do	do	d o.
7.	Kurnool		do	do	do	do	do	do
8.	Nellore	• •	do	do	do	ob	do	do
9.	Srikakulam		do	do	do	do	фo	đo
10.	Visakhapatnam	, .	do	do	do	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari		do	do .	go	do	do	đo
12.	Adilabad		June-July	Feb-Mar.	April-June	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad		do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar		do	do	do	do	do	do
15	Khammam		do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar		do	do	do	do	do	Aug-Sept.
17.	Medak		do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	• •	do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad		do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal		do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE
(b) Acreage and Outturn.

20--(Contd.)
MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

	GROUNDNU	T'		CASTOR			GINGELLY	
Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marke- ting	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peaks Marke- ting	Sowing	Harves-	Peak Marke- ting
39	40	41	4 2	43	44	45	46	47
July-Aug.	NovDec.	JanFeb.	July-Aug.	Jan. Mar.	April.	June-July.	Sept-Oct.	Nov. Dec.
AugSept.	DecJan.	Feb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
AugSept.	NovDec.	do	do	do	do	$d \cdot b$	do	do
	• •		do	do	do	do	do	$\mathbf{d}\phi$
July-Aug.	OctNo▼,	DecJan.	do	do	do	do	do	$d\mathbf{o}$
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
Sept-Oct.	DecJan.	FebMarch	do	do	do	do	do	do
JulyOct.	OctJan.	JanFeb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
May-June	Sept-Oct.	NovDec. J	luly-Aug.	Jan-March	April-June.	May-June	Sept.	Nov.
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
d_{O}	do	do	do	do	do	June-July	Sept-Oct	Nov-Dec.
Aug-Sept.	Dec-Jan.	Feb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	dυ	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	ďo
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

TABLE
CROP CALENDAR—Sowing, Harvesting and Peak

			COTTON			Turmeric	
Srl. No.	District	Sowing 48	Harvesting	Peak Marke- ting 50	Sowing 51	Harves- ting 52	Peak Marke- ting 58
1.	Anantapur	AugSept.	FebApl.	May	June-July	FebMarch	April. June
2.	Chittoor	do	do	do	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	do	do	do	do	d o	d o
4.	East Godavari				do	do	do
5.	Guntur	July-Aug.	FebMar	April	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	Sept-Oct.	MarApl	May	do	d o	do
7.	Kurnool	SeptOct.	AplMay	Junc	do	d ο	do
8.	Nellore	AugSept.	FebMar.	April	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam		• •	• •	do	do	do
10.	Visakhapatnam	• • • •	• •	4 4	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	July-Aug.	JanFeb.	March	do	do	do
12.	Adilabad	Aug. Sept.	MarAprl.	April-June.	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad	do	do	do	do	do	d o
14.	Karimnagar	., do	do	do	do	do	$d\mathbf{o}$
15.	Khammam	do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	•• do	\mathbf{do}	$d\mathbf{o}$	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	do	đo	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

20 -(Contd.)

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

	REDGRAM		Swei	ET POTATOE	s	Indigo (A	NDIIRA DIST	. FOR DYE)
Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Mar- keting	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marke- ting	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marke- ting
54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
July-Aug.	JanFeb.	March-April	July Sept.	DecJan.	DecJan.	JulyAug.	Sept. Oct.	Nov Dec.
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	d_0	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	\mathbf{d}_{O}	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
June	FebMarch	April-May	do	do	do	do	do	do
\mathbf{d} .	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	$d\mathbf{o}$	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	d o	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	d o	do	do	ďo	do	do
$\mathbf{d}\mathbf{o}$	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE CROP CALENDAR—Sowing, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl		BLAG	CKGRAM & GRR	EENGRAM	Bengalgram			
No		Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Marke- ting	
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68	
1.	All Andhra Districts	AugOct.	JanFeb.	March- Λpril	NovDec.	Feb March	Apri- May	
2.	All Telangana Districts	June	Sept.	OctNov.	do	do	do	

TABLE
CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl.			SUN-HEMP		WHEAT			
No.	District	Sowing	Harvest- ing	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	
		78	79	80	81	82	83	
1. Al	ll Andhra Districts	July	Oct.	Dec. Jan.	Nov.	FebMarch	April-May.	
2. Al	l Telangana Districts	do	do	do	SeptOct.	do	do	

Source.—Director of Agriculture.

20—(Contd.)

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

ĭ	Iorsegram			GINGER			Mesta		
Sowing	H trves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing.	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves. ting	Peak Market- ing	
69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	
OctNov.	Feb. Marel	April May	June-July	OctDec.	JanApril	July-Aug.	DecJan.	March-May	
June-July.	Oct.	DecJan.	do	do	FebApril	do	do	$\mathbf{d}\mathbf{o}$	

20—(Concld.)

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

	LINSEED			BARLLY			TAPIOCA	
Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing
84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
OctNov.	FebMarch	April- May	Heim	1 177		July	March	April- May†
Oct.	JanFeb.	March June	*Oct.	March	April-May		• •	••

^{*} For Telangana Districts only.

[†] For Andhra Districts only.

TABLE 21

	AREA	OF CROPS	IRRIGAT	ED FORTHE YE	EARS 1952-53 TO	1955-56.	(Acres
Crops 1				1952-58 2	1953-54 3	195 4- 55	1955-56 5
Foo	D CROPS						
(a) Cereals Paddy							
First Crop				41,77,821	48,17,548	49,79,299	51,16,642
Second Crop				4,43,835	6,00,048	5,50,947	5,87,121
Third Crop	• •			2,49,159	5,73,739	4,90,074	5,96,885
		Total	* *	48,70,815	59,91,335	60,20,320	63,00,648
Wheat				7,213	7,835	10,260	11,795
Other Cereals				10,863	14,663	13,252	21,127
	Tota	al Cereals	(a)	48,88,891	60,13,833	60,43,832	63,33,570
(b) Millets							
Jowar (Jonna)				90,014	64,395	34,512	95,665
Bajra (Sajja)				1,68,870	1,65,216	1,59,946	1,80,097
Maize				54,113	54,007	67,173	61.011
Ragi				4,02,107	4,65,217	4,20,140	3,76,242
Korra				52,697	48,619	52,091	62,291
Varagu				3,747	6,009	5,643	23,278
Samai				4,830	358	898	437
	Tota	d Millets (b)	7,76,378	8,03,821	7,39,903	7,99,016
Total	Cereals & M	lillets (a &	b)	56,65,269	68,17,654	67,83,739	71,32,586
(c) Pulses							
Bengalgram				1,637	1,960	984	1,129
Greengram				7,895	6,373	6,002	7,177
Redgram		'		1,189	2,113	952	4,367
Blackgram	4 +			9,516	3,885	1,889	1,423
Horesegram			1.4	9,496	7,565	6,258	15,858
Other pulses		• •		4,144	560	5,553	4,549
	tal Pulses (d	e) Total (d	(1)	33,827	22,456	21,638	34,003
(d) Sugar Crops Sugarcane	• •		••	1,46,919	1,34,788	1,72,779	1,78,058
(e) Condiments &	Spices						-,,
Onions	• •	. :		20,555	26,469	22,408	24,749
Chillies		• •	• •	48,241	60,461	79,322	73,494
Turmeric	• •	• •	• •	7,581	14,657	18,939	33,040
Others		• •	• •	43,976	50,878	62,956	66,442
		Total (e)	1,20,803	1,52,465	1,82,625	1,97,725
(f) Misc. Food Cr	_	-					
Miscellancous	Food Crops	()	')	74,048	77,958	60,794	66,240
	Total I	Food Crops		60,40,361	72,05,421	72,22,575	76,03,612

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

ABLE 21—(Concld.)

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED FOR THE YEARS 1952-58 TO 1955-56.

Crops	_			1952- 58 2	19 53-54 8	195 4- 55	1955-5 6 5
Non-Foot	CROPS						
(a) Oil seeds							
Groundnut			• •	19,179	44,161	57,888	45,841
Cocorat				2,056	1,811	1,683	3,422
Gingelly (Sesai	num)			64,551	69,949	71,269	67,952
Castor				1,350	498	7,702	11,304
		Total	(a)	87,136	1,16,419	1,38,542	1,28,519
(b) Fibres	,		,				
Cotton		• •	• •	2,974	1,848	2,889	17,389
(c) Drugs & Narcot	ics						
Tobacco		y d		58,230	60,027	55,820	61,219
(d) Dyes							
Indigo			• •	977	672	696	2,214
(e) Fodder Crops							
Fodder Crops			• •	13,851	15,249	19,978	21,612
(f) Misc. Non-Food	d Crops						
Miscellaneous		od Crops	d v	28,304	57,923	77,517	72,592
Total	Non-Foo	d Crops (a	to f)	1,91,472	2,52,138	2,95,487	3,03,545
Total Area of Cr ted (Food &	ops Irrig Non-Foo	$_{ m pa-} \left\{ egin{array}{l} { m Acro} \ { m Heeta} \end{array} ight.$		62,31,833 2,521,935	74,57,559 3,017,970	75,18,012 3,042,434	79,07,157 3,199,916

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

 $\label{eq:table} \textbf{TABLE}$ Area of Crops irrigated

										Food	
	District	~	Paddy	Wheat	Jowar (Jonna)	Bajra (Sajja)	Maize (Acres)	Ragi (Acres)	Lesser Millets	Total Cereals & Millets	Bengal- gram
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region			-							
1.	Anantapur		1,64,001	2,442	14,618	159	12	86,816	5,809	2,73,857	33
2.	Chittoor	• •	2,57,273	656	12,425	24,382	18	64,670	1,626	3,61,050	6
3.	Cuddapah		1,35,420	562	3,344	25,546	2	48,003	19,931	2,32,808	389
4.	East Godavari		6,53,897		145	151		343	22	6,54,558	• •
5.	Guntur		4,67,967		1,459	1,854		4,484	510	4,76,274	••
6.	Krishna		7,85,556	37			64	85	71	7,85,813	• •
7.	Kurnool		89,575	891	2,729	10,821	11	18,069	2,901	1,24,997	398
8.	Nellore		4,55,829		54,238	99,856	8	79,290	65,209	7,54,430	29
9.	Srikakulam		4,67,992			1,908	280	85,758		5,05,9:8	
10.	Visakhapatnam		2,81,392		3,323	15,178		37.129	1,420	3,38,487	• •
11.	West Godavari		7,27,375	1	25	4	8	526	97	7,28,081	
	Total		44,86,277	4,589	92,306	1,79,854	398	3,75,168	97,596	52,36,188	1,102
	Telangana Region										
12.	Adilabad		66,081	181	993	• •	1,121		103	68,479	• •
13.	Hyderabad	٠.	97,599	781	488		130	45	5,638	1,04,681	••
14.	Karimnagar		2,76,737	1,341			21,994	* *		3,00,072	••
15	Khammam		1,22,803	35	• •	58	483	• •	500	1,23,874	••
16	Mahbubnagar		2,44,504	171	1,079	173		569	1,394	2,47,890	2
17.	Medak		2,19,663	3,623	718		1,217	9	1,594	2,26,824	14
18.	Nalgonda		2,84,931	70	77	15	585	445	122	2 86,195	•
19.	Nizamabad		2,47,732	275		• •	2,329	1	99	2,50,436	
20.	Warangal		2,54,821	729	4	2	32,804	5	82	2,87,947	11
	Total		. 18,14,371	7,206	3,859	243	60,613	1,074	9,582	18,96,398	27

Source: Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for the Andhra Region.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

22

By Districts, 1955-56.

(Figures in Acres)

Sugarcan	Total Condiments and spices	Turmeric	Chillies	Total Food Grains	Total pulses	Other Pulses	Horse gram	Black gram	Redgram	Green- grain
21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
8,890	12,166	75	12,091	2,74,495	638	302	2		4	••
21,756	6,997	297	6,700	3,63,226	2,176	18	1,015	43	1,008	91
748	15,909	9,667	6,242	2,33,861	1,053	1	447	2	90	174
20,559	8,076	2,326	750	6,56,828	2,270	2	1	71	••	2,196
741	10,588	10,149	439	4,76,282	8					8
8,629	12,998	5,434	7,564	7,85,818			• •		••	••
789	13,729	1,454	12,275	1,25,584	587	2	65	80	71	21
81	14,221	450	18,771	7,66,699	12,269	74	8,887	232	2,290	7,257
20,078	6,821	• •	6,821	5,08,168	2,285	• •	1,650	585	••	••
21,659	6,889	• •	6,889	8,50,177	11,740	4,000	8,760	460	200	8,320
17,847	4,190	3,188	1,002	7,28,874	848	• •	81		702	110
1,21,172	1,06,584	88,040	78,494	52,70,007	38,819	4,894	15,358	1,428	4,365	7,177
93	2,069			68,479	a 9					• •
1,591	4,985			1,04,697	16	16	**			
45	28,224			8,00,072				• •	4.	••
	5, 835			1,23,874			• •			
209	2,690	* *		2,47,918	28	21	* *		• •	••
6,608	8,603		4.4	2,20,850	26	12				••
2	5,744	••		2,86,197	2	2	••		• •	••
48,830	6,606		••	2,50,542	106	104	• •	••	2	• •
8	11,666		••	2,87,958	11	• •	••	••	••	• •
51,886	66,442	••	• •	18,96,582	184	155	••	••	2	
1,78,0583	1,72,976			71,66,589	34,008	4,549	15,858	1,423	4,867	7,177

TABLE
Area of Crops Irrigated:

			Food Cr	ors—(Concle	i.)					Non
	I)istrict	<u> </u>	Onions	Other Food Crops	Total Food Crops	Gingelly	Ground- nut	Castor	Cotton	Indigo
	1		22	28	24	25	26	27	28	29
	Andhra Region									-
1.	Anantapur	* >	5,181	2,088	8,02,720	15	425	22	590	11
2.	Chittoor	••	730	1,488	3,94,142	8,108	12,049	94	57	217
8.	Cuddapah	* *	10,115	11,440	2,72,078	8,018	8,074	54	1,285	1,048
4.	East Godavari	• •	28	2,812	6,82,808	16,628	681	• •	7	
5.	Guntur		2,819		4,89,980	16	208		• • •	, • •
6.	Krishna	• •	478	2,408	8,10,821	128	2,405		••	·
7.	Kurnool	• •	1,530	4,920	1,46,502	786	5,678	8	217	65
8.	Nellore		267	2,684	7,88,852	4,928	1,715	11,180	15,199	878
٥.	Srikakulam	• •	914	8,218	5,88,689	15,272		1		
10.	Visakhapatnam	• •	1,653	1,636	8,81,464	8,891	10,194			
11.	West Godavari		1,584	9,399	7,61,394	15,712	4,412			
	Total		24,749	41,428	55,68,890	67,952	45,841	11,804	17,805	2,214
	Telangana Region	1								
12.	Adilabad	••	• •	96	70,787			••	••	••
18.	Hyderabad	• •	* *	9,878	1,20,651			• •	60	••
14.	Karimnagar	••	••	1,981	8,25,822	• •	6 9		• •	••
.15.	Khammam	• •	• •	688	1,80,867				••	••
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •	••	8,044	2,58,856				••	••
17.	Medak	••	••	8,800	2,40,861	• •		••		
18.	Nalgond a	••	••	1,191	2,98,184	••	• •		19	••
19.	Nizamabad	••	••	1,452	8,01,980	••	• •	••	60	••
20.	Warangal		••	8,282	8,02,864	• •	••	••	1	••
	Total	•	••	24,812	2,039,722	••			84	• •
	Total Andhra Pr	adesh	24,749	66,240	76,03,612	67,952	45,841	11,804	17,889	2,214

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

22—(Concld.)
BY DISTRICTS 1955-56.

(Figures in Acres)

Tobacco	Coconut	Fodder Crops	Miscellaneous Non-food Crops	Total Non-food Crops	Total Gross area irrigated	Net area irrigated	Area irrigated more than once
80	31	82	83	8 \$	85	86	87
1,895	409	190	2,595	6,152	3,08,872	2.10,926	97,946
165	747	11	1,278	17,726	4,11,868	3,17,200	94,668
820	45	98	6,408	20,795	2,92,868	2,28,824	64,544
6,846	544	3,011	68	27,280	7,10,083	6,15,816	94,267
157	320	575	36,843	37,619	5,27,549	5,13,955	13,594
21,911	1	91	309	24,845	8,35,166	7,66,867	68,299
49	68	589	2,837	10,237	1,56,789	1,54,322	2,417
976	49	9,238	9,792	53,905	8,37,757	6,44,218	1,93,539
8,027	120	26	915	19,861	5,58,050	5,02,301	55,659
5,380		* *		23,965	4,05,429	3,53,488	51,941
14,184	1,124	7,788	10,125	58,840	8,14,734	7,56,823	57,911
54,9 10	8,422	21,612	70,665	2,95,225	58,59,115	50,64,380	7,94,785
50	••			50	70,787	55,296	15,491
57	••		966	1,088	1,21,734	1,08,174	18,560
1,225		• •	250	1,475	8,26,797	2,82,035	44,762
5,099		* *	63	3,162	1,33,529	1,29,542	3,987
78	••	4.9	187	265	2,54,121	2,30,67%	23,449
182	••	• •	302	487	2,41,348	2,00,173	41,175
658	••		19	696	2,98,830	2,03,933	89,897
5	••	••	124	129	3,02,059	2,54,382	47,677
955	••	••	16	978	8,03,837	2,59,403	44,484
6,809	••		1,927	8,320	20,48,042	17,23,610	8,24,482
61,219	8,422	21,612	72,592	8,08,545	79,07,157	67,87,940	1,19,217

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 28

CROPPED AREA: BY SEASON AND BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Figures in Acres)

Srl. No.	District		Kharif *	Rabi *	Abi (Autumn)	Winter	Tabi (Summer)	Total Cropped Area	Area sown more than once
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Regio	n							
1	Anantapur		* *	• •	89,706	71,969	3,149	26,76,808	1,05,446
2	Chittoor	• •		• •	2,01,225	68,998	4,241	10,87,498	1,27,843
8	Cuddapah	• •			1,12,973	28,282	569	11,49,894	73,784
4	East Godavari		• •	4.0	6,08,371	1,11,960		19,34,573	2,18,164
5	Guntur	• •			5,00,657	140	* *	24,77,656	3,16,944
6	Krishna		• •	<i>a</i> 9	7,26,516	64,721	3	15,57,977	2,49,396
7	Kurnool	• •	• •		1,06,093	1,952		80,65,882	1,40,101
8	Nellore	• •	• •	• •	4,91,087	36,747	91	18,25,006	2,18,143
9	Srikakulam		• •	• •	4,63,145	78,611	* *	12,01,390	2,76,526
10	Visakhapatnam			• •	2,79,524	2,056		9,27,655	1,43,198
11	West Godavari	• •	A *		6,57,425	1,43,621	* *	11,64,866	2,08,226
	Total				41,76,722	6,04,057	8,058	1,84,68,200	20,77,721
	Telangana Re	gion							
12	Adilabad	••	7,14,857	4,57,011	87,598		16,741	12,76,207	15,492
13	Hyderabad	• •	4,70,820	2,93,772	67,233		45,767	8,77,592	19,450
14	Karimnagar	• •	8,44,901	2,04,792	1,86,947	• •	95,993	13,32,633	44,762
15	Khammam	• •	2,86,955	4,50,783	1,26,490	• •	3,875	8,68,053	8,987
16	Mahbubnagar		17,92,859	4,63,911	1,84,020		80,636	25,21,426	25,465
17	Medak	- 1	5,62,335	3,68,429	1,57,835		79,435	11,68,034	75,794
18	Nalgonda		9,21,979	7,87,325	1,57,731		1,27,313	19,44,348	1,11,111
19	Nizamabad		2,79,487	2,12,678	1,88,479	••	68,940	7,49,579	58,962
20	Warangal	••	6,27,555	3,00,493	1,93,208	••	71,280	11,92,586	72,282
	Total	• •	65,01,748	34,89,189	13,49,541		5,89,980	1,19,80,408	4,22,264
Tot	al Andhra Prade	sh	65,01,748	84,89,139	55,26,263	6,04,057	5,98,088	8,03,98,608	24,99,985

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Separate figures for Kharif and Rabi seasons are not available for Andhra Districts.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 24

Area under Food and Non-Food Crops, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

C 1 - W	Area under	FOOD CROPS	AREA UNDER N	ON-FOOD CROPS	Тота	TOTAL		
Srl. Year No. 1 2	Acres	Hectares 4	Aeres 5	Hectares 6	Acres	Hectares		
1. 1951-52	2,04,29,713	82,67,619	71,46,296	28,92,006	2,75,76,009	1,11,59,625		
2. 1952-53	2,13,97,905 $2,33,79,327$	86,59,433 94,61,286	63,67,608 $64,32,682$	25,76,882 $26,03,216$	2,77,65,513 2,98,12,009	1,12,36,315 $1,20,64,502$		
4. 1951-55	2,27,48,460	92,05,983	70,25,989	28,43,315	2,97,74,439	1,20,49,298		
5. 1955-56	2.83,99,407	94,69,412	69,99,201	28,32,479	3,03,98,608	1.23,		

TABLE 25

Area under Food and Non-Food Crops; by districts, 1955-56.

Srl. No.		ts		Food Crops	Non-food Crops	Total Cropped Arca
1	2			3	4	5
	Andhra Region					
1	Anantapur			18,29,952	8,46,356	26,76,308
2	Chittoor			8,22,689	2,64,804	10,87,493
3	Cuddapah			8,47,265	3,02,129	11,49,394
4	East Godavari			11,18,672	2,15,901	13,34,573
5	Guntur			18,63,654	6,14,002	24,77,656
6	Krishna			13,10,494	2,47,483	15,57,977
7	Kurnool			21,04,554	9,61,328	30,65,882
8	Nellore			16,39,304	1,85,702	18,25,006
9	Srikakulam			9,66,896	2,34,494	12,01,390
10	Visakhapatnam			7,32,385	1,95,270	9,27,655
11	West Godavari	• •		10,22,669	1,42,197	11,64,866
		Total		1,42,58,581	4 2,09,66 6	1,84,68,200
	Telangana Regio	n				
12	Adilabad			9,15,981	3,60,226	12,76,207
13	Hyderabad .			6,79,891	1,97,701	8,77,592
14	Karimnagar	• •		10,04,297	3,28,336	13,32,633
15	Khammam			7,11,792	1,56,261	8,68,053
16	Mahbubnagar			17,68,370	7,53,056	25,21,426
17	Medak	• •		10,17,032	1,51,002	11,68,034
18	Nalgonda	• •		14,28,543	5,15,805	1 9 ,44,348
19	Nizamabad .	• •		6,70,005	79,574	7,49,579
20	Warangal	• •	• •	9,44,962	2,47,574	11,92,536
		Total	• •	91,40,873	27,89,535	1,19,30,408
	Total Andhr	a Pradesh		2,83,99,407	69,99,201	3,03,98,608

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

TABLE
CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

		Rre	CE		WHEAT			
Year	AR	EA	OUT TU	URN	AR	EA	Out	TURN
rear 1	Acres 2	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons 5	Acres 6	Hectares	Tons 8	Metric Tons
1951-52 .	57,52,940	23,28,134	24,17,810	24,56,616	22,377	9,056	1,760	1,788
1952-53.	51,74,020	20,93,853	22,06,400	22,41,813	25,503	10,321	2,070	2,103
1953-54 .	64,09,060	25,93,657	30,77,250	81,26,640	35,014	14,170	3,650	3,709
1954-55 .	64,07,366	25,92,971	31,07,660	81,57,538	47,250	19,121	5,550	5,639
1955-56 .	67,28,353	27,22,870	30,49,700	30,98,648	60,021	24,290	6,570	6,675

TABLE
CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

		MA	IZE		Ragi				
X 7	AR	EA	Out	TURN	Aı	REA	OUTTURN		
Year 1	Acres 18	Hectares	Tons 20	Metric Tons 21	Acres 22	Hectares 23	Tons 24	Metric Tons 25	
1951-52	8 ,77,981	1,52,964	44,260	44,970	7,41,168	2,99,940	2,07,980	2,11,318	
1952-53	4,33,641	1,75,488	1,83,160	1,86,100	7,66,935	3,10,368	2,23,290	2,26,874	
1958-5 4	4,62,928	1,87,340	1,83,910	1,36,059	8,42,749	8,41,049	2,29,400	2,38,082	
1954-55	4,64,053	1,87,796	1,27,780	1,29,831	8,21,170	8,32,316	2,24,400	2,28,002	
1955-56	6,47,817	1,89,319	1,11,870	1,13,666	7,88,090	3,18,929	2,20,120	2,23,658	

26 TURN, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

<u> </u>		OWAR			BA	JRA	
Arı	 E A	OUT	TURN	A	REA	Оит	TURN
Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons 16	Metric Tons 17
52,87,570	21,39,806	7,26,770	7,38,435	14,31,498	5,79,307	1,86,450	i,89,443
65,97,391	26, 69,873	11,87,210	1,20,627	16,12,391	6,52,512	2,73,650	2,78,042
62,08,659	25, 12,557	10,75,110	10,92,366	18,12,379	7,33,444	3,69,540	3,75,471
59,71,683	24,16,657	12,40,880	12,60,796	16,15,914	6,53,938	2,51,070	2,55,100
63,14,340	25, 55,325	11,31,440	11,49,600	16,10,787	6,51,863	3,08,830	3,13,786

26-(Concld.)

TURN, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

	OTHER C	EREALS		TOTAL CEREALS					
AR	 E A	Out	TURN	AR	EA	Outi	URN		
Acres 26	Hectares 27	Tons 28	Metric Tons 29	Acres 80	Hectares 31	Tons 32	Metric Tons 33		
24,26,208	9,81,852	8,00,610	3,05,435	1,60,39,742	64,91,059	38,85,640	39,48,005		
26,35,617	10,66,597	8,41,560	3,47,042	1,72,45,501	69,79,012	44,17,340	44,88,28		
31,70,296	12,82,974	4,63,470	4,70,909	1,89,41,085	76,65,191	53,52,330	54,38,235		
29,93,800	12,11,549	4,47,430	4,54,611	1,83,21,236	74,14,348	54,04,770	54,91,517		
28,28,122	11,44,501	4,30,870	4,87,785	1,87,97,530	76,07,097	52,59,400	53,43,818		

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN

		Ber	IGALGRAM		Redgram				
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN		
Year	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1951-52	2,60,776	1,05,532	28,170	28,622	3,82,334	1,54,725	41,125	41,785	
1952-53	2,71,478	1,09,863	37,014	37,608	3,83,506	1,55,200	41,993	42,667	
1953-54	2,99,306	1,21,125	41,880	42,552	4,19,655	1,69,829	50,818	51,634	
1954-55	3,08,963	1,25,033	40,523	41,173	3,84,470	1,55,950	45,778	46,513	
1955-56	3,24,715	13,1,408	41,884	42,556	4,00,671	1,62,146	43,784	44,487	

TABLE PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Отне	_	1007					
EA	Ar	TTURN	Ou	AREA	AREA		
Hectares 23	Acres 22	M. Tons	Tons 20	Hectares 19	Acres 18	Year 1	
1,00,972	2,49,506	26,934	26,538	1,06,961	2,64,807	1951-52	
89,206	2,20,433	25 ,891	25,482	1,09,662	2,70,981	1952-58	
85,683	2,11,726	32,240	81,731	1,23,941	3,06,264	1953-54	
87,172	2,15,407	84,045	33,507	1,20,161	2,96,899	1954-55	
84,727	2,09,364	24,710	24,320	1,02,143	2,52,401	1955-56	

TABLE OILSEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN,

		$G_{\mathbf{R}}$	OUNDNUT			CASTOR	SESA				
	A	REA	Out	TTURN	A	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA	
Year	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Астев	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres 10	Hectares	
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9		11	
1951-52	80,61,578	12,38,978	9,86,092	10,01,919	10,26,746	4,15,510	69,806	70,926	8,15,106	8,29,862	
1952-58	24,61,086	9,95,947	7,56,728	7,68,873	8,82,796	3,57,255	57,802	58,730	8,40,115	3,39,983	
1958-54	24,42,649	9,88,506	8,84,979	8,99,188	8,63,820	3,49,576	52,169	53,006	7,91,267	8,20,215	
1954-55	81,20,073	12,62,650	10,56,474	10,73,430	8,84,178	3,57,814	62,879	63,888	6,74,757	2,73,065	
1955-56	30,64,174	12,40,028	10,70,119	10,87,294	8,56,159	3,46,476	62,489	63,441	6,67,488	2,70,123	

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

(b) Acreage and Outturn

27 1951-52 to 1955-56.

	GREEN	BRAM (MUNG	3)		Horseg	RAM (KULTHI)	
AREA	•	Our	TTURN	AREA		0	UTTURN
Acres 10	Hectares 11	Tons 12	M. Tons	Acres 14	Hectares 15	Tons 16	M, Tons
9,66,970	3,91,319	89,569	91,007	10,47,541	4,28,925	68,995	70,102
9,14,349	3,70,024	64,154	65,184	10,81,428	4,17,402	65,115	66,160
10,13,572	4,10,178	86,680	88,071	11,22,282	4,54,172	78,158	79,407
9,88,491	4,00,028	83,103	84,347	10,23,868	4,14,148	74,082	75,220
9,51,167	8,84,924	71,111	72,252	11,17,989	4.52,414	79,019	80,287

27-(Concld.)

1951-52 то 1955-56.

s			Tot	AL	
Оптт	URN	AREA		Out	TURN
Tons 24	M. Tons 25	Acres 26	Hectares 27	Tons 28	M. Tons
19,781	20,098	31,71,434	12,83,435	2,74,178	2,78,579
17,680	17,964	30,92,170	12,51,357	2,51,438	2,55,474
16,078	16,336	33,72,805	18,64,928	3,05,840	3,10,241
17,109	17,884	32,17,598	13,02,117	2,94,052	2,98,772
13,749	18,970	82,56,257	13,17,762	2,78,867	2,78,263

28 1951-52 to 1955-56.

Outturn		LISNEED		Safflower		OTHER OILSEEDS AREA		Total area under Oil seeds	
12	18 14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21,	
68,725	69,828	68,431	27,693	1,13,784	46,027	1,51,458	61,293	52,87,053	21,19,363
73,907	75,093	59,671	24,148	1,25,002	50,587	1,56,898	63,292	45,25,018	18,31,212
61,038	62,018	64,623	36,152	1,07,290	43,419	1,77,048	71,646	44,46,692	17,99,514
57,124	58,040	64,139	25,956	1,14,468	46,322	1,82,189	78,729	50,89,799	20,39,586
52,217	53,055	78,506	29,747	1,07,574	48,534	1,57,950	68,920	49,26,851	19,98,828

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

		Сот	TON		Sugarcane					
	Arca		Outturn		Ar	ев	Outturn			
Year	Acres	Hectares	Bales of 892 lbs. each	Bales of 177.8 K. grams each	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons		
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8			
1951-52	8,79,884	8,56,057	1,25,615	1,25,616	1,96,208	79,403	5;20,351	5,28,70 8		
1952-58	7,97,176	8,22,606	98,228	93,222	1,49,851	60,643	4,04,199	4,10,686		
1953-54	9,74,818	8,94,298	1,10,564	1,10,565	1,37,814	55,771	3,72,836	3,78,820		
1954-55	10,02,680	4,05,771	1,88,722	1,88,719	1,74,922	70,788	5,06,574	5,14,705		
1955-56	10,05,442	4 06,888	1,27,940	1,27,942	1,74,968	70,805	5,17,466	5,25,771		

TABLE
OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

	ehili.i	es	_	Tu	RMERIC		SWEET POTATOES				
	(Outturn	Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn		
Year 1	Tons 20	M. Tons 21	Acres 22	Hectares 23	Tons 24	M. Tons 25	Acres 26	Hectares 27	Tons 28	M. Tons	
1951-52	91,497	92,966	37,740	15,273	52,417	53,258	8,794	3,559	31,142	31,642	
1952-58	72,989	74,160	21,978	8.894	31,170	31,670	7,932	3,210	29,201	29,670	
1953-54	93,649	95,152	22,177	8,975	33,632	34,172	7,574	3,065	27,858	28,305	
1954-55	1,06,850	1,08,565	29,089	11,772	45,847	46,583	8,957	3,625	35,132	35,696	
1955-56	1,10,498	1,12,271	45,266	18,819	70,761	71,897	7,798	3,156	30,181	80,615	

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

29

1951-52 то 1955-56.

_	Товассо				0		Dry			
A	Area		turn	A	rca	0	Outturn		ea	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres Hectares		Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
2,62,760	1,06,335	79,839	81,120	38,100	15,419	1,35,100	1,37,268	3,91,868	1,58,379	
8,84,489	1,55,597	1,05,370	1,07,061	89,819	16,114	1,39,822	1,41,558	3,29,744	1,88,448	
8,61,063	1,46,117	1,22,387	1,24,351	44,446	17,987	1,72,958	1,75,734	3,80,989	1,54,161	
8, 14,834	1,27,409	1,05,999	1,07,700	48,457	16,623	1,66,554	1,69,227	4,40,688	1,78,840	
3,94,857	1,59,793	1,81,108	1,33,212	46,092	18,658	1,69,825	1,72,048	4,35,899	1,76,402	

29—(Concld.)

1951-52 то 1955-56.

	BANA	ANAS		Indigo					SUN HEMP			
Aı	Area Outturn			Area Outturn				Area	Outturn			
Acres 30	Hectares 81	Tons 32	M. Tons	Acres 34	Hectares 35	Tons 36	M. To	Acres	Hectares	Tons 40	M. Tons	
21,701	8,782	1,91,579	1,94,654	3,333	1,349	41	42	48,341	19,563	7,604	7,726	
14,254	5,768	1,24,226	1,26,220	2,440	987	29	29	89,040	36,033	18,208	19,495	
18,037	7,299	1,58,600	1,61,146	3,434	1,390	87	38	1,00,894	40,830	20,735	21,068	
18,181	7,358	1,56,422	1,58,933	5,216	2,111	64	65	87,733	35,504	20.363	20,690	
19,968	8,081	1,79,982	1,82,871	4,555	1,843	56	57	74,705	80,282	16,996	17,269	

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
CEREALS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

			Ric	CE*	Jow	AR*	Bas	RA*	WHEAT	•
	District 1	•	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (scres)	Outturi (tons)
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur		1,64,824	76,910	3,57,818	44,360	2,19,897	84,900	8,206	400
2.	Chittoor		2,74,464	1,46,880	44,251	9,740	1,57,296	85,250	656	80
8.	Cuddapah		1,36,824	68,910	2,56,282	40,210	1,06,761	17,900	622	80
4.	East Godavari		7,20,381	4,22,270	75,022	14,790	48,728	10,560	90	10
5.	Guntur		5,00,797	2,99,080	4,82,168	1,58,100	1,50,762	22,900	1,413	200
8.	Krishna		7,91,240	4,24,790	2,54,671	32,270	12,442	2,660	67	10
7.	Kurnool		1,08,045	54,120	8,68,924	1,78,920	1,07,008	37,280	9,302	1,310
8.	Nellore		4,67,925	2,30,220	4,63,180	1,51,720	1,20,112	48,880	1	••
9.	Srikakulam		5,41,756	2,27,300	18,574	2,990	26,518	5,740	15	
10.	Visakhapatnam		2,81,580	1,27,560	33,353	5,040	1,30,302	28,100	••	
11.	West Godavari		8,01,046	4,30,340	49,697	8,610	6,555	1,420	2	
	Total	4	47,88,832	25,08,880	28,98,440	6,46,750	10,80,876	240,070	15,374	2,090
	Telangana Region									
12.	Adilabad		1,04,839	29,200	4,93,528	70,230	185	19	18,176	1,853
18.	Hyderabad		1,18,000	34,816	2,28,821	24,028	28,869	1,760	2,783	182
14.	Karimnagar		2,82,940	67,818	8,08,474	37,297	700	97	1,569	134
15.	Khammam		1,80,865	88,690	8,77,767	87,742	12,988	1,012	44	3
16.	Mahbubnagar		2,64,656	69,277	7,06,760	1,04,953	1,24,141	17,268	5,559	348
17.	Medak	• •	2,37,270	70,922	2,85,304	26,157	9,948	1,288	13,557	1,166
18.	Nalgonda		2,85,044	73,998	5,29,706	71,747	8,14,795	42,847	100	6
19.	Nizamabad		2,57,419	1,02,771	1,46,117	11,870	18	••	6,618	738
20.	Warangal		2,64,488	59,885	3,39,428	50,659	48,327	4,970	1,241	61
	Total		19,39,521	5,46,817	34,15,900	4,84,688	5,29,911	68,761	44,647	4,486
Tota	al Andhra Pradesh		67,28,353	80,49,697	63,14,340	11,81,483	16,10,787	3,08,881	60,021	6,576

Source:-Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region

^{*}Production of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Kharif for Telangana Region and Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Ragi for Andhra Region is calculated on the basis of Crop Cutting Experiments conducted by Random Sampling Method while the production of Wheat, Maize, (rabi), Ragi and Other Cereals for Telangana and Wheat, Maize and Other Cereals for Andhra Region is worked out on the basis of annawari estimation.

^{**}Production of Maize rabi calculated by annawari method is also included.

III. AGRICULTURE

80By Districts, 1955-56.

1	MAIZE*	*R	AGI	Отнев	CEREALS	r	OTAL
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres) 16	Outturn (tons)

17	20	1,03,232	39,820	6,10,464	85,040	14,58,488	2,81,45
87	30	1,58,524	36,210	47,304	9,960	6,82,582	2,38,15
76	30	49,649	25,830	1,74,948	27,660	7,25,162	1,75,62
2,931	1,020	17,755	5,800	16,116	3,790	8,75,978	4,58,24
6,986	3,120	9,851	3,050	4,22,818	88,330	15,74,295	5,74,78
5,827	2,880	2,456	800	6,884	1,750	10,78,087	4,64,69
19	10	21,794	7,110	7,54,962	1,07,570	18,70,054	3,86,27
10		83,288	21,510	2,59,029	59,010	18,93,545	5,05,84
1,051	390	1,01,256	81,290	41,648	9,510	7,25,808	2,77,22
593	240	82,992	30,950	34,179	8,280	5,62,999	2,00,12
1,614	650	5,486	1,790	7,061	1,840	8,71,461	4,44,65
18,741	7,890	6,35,788	2,04,160	28,75,408	4,02,690	1,18,18,454	40,07,03
4 2,501	11,288	4	• •	5,428	863	6,59,156	1,12,95
15,462	**1,227	22,120	1,759	61,483	3,819	4,67,538	67,09
,42,494	44,502	337	28	4,525	322	7,41,089	1,49,69
15,515	3,586	480	54	9,388	648	5,46,492	1,31,78
36	5	92,959	10,912	2,40,453	14,988	14,84,564	2,17,69
98,807	15,844	27,834	2,379	45,011	2,480	7,17,726	1,20,23
4,215	969	562	78	58,987	3,749	11,88,859	1,92,88
48,280	11,950	7,389	692	21,250	1,209	4,87,086	1,29,23
81,766	14,602	622	66	11,244	695	7,42,116	1,30,88
49,076	1,03,973	1,52,807	15,968	4,52,714	28,218	69,84,076	12,52,40
	1,11,868	7,88,090	2,20,128	28,28,122	4,80,908	1,87,97,580	52,59,43

TABLE PULSES —AREA AND OUTTURN:

	7	Вел	NGALGRAM	Rei	DGRAM	GREENGRAM (Moong)		
	District	Area (acres)	` '	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	
	1	2	8	4	5	6	7	
	Andhra Region							
1.	Anantapur	9,249	1,650	62,094	5,540	10,780	440	
2.	Chittoor	46	2 80	7,030	1,190	647	50	
3.	Cuddapah	3,85	650	6,752	660	4,184	390	
4.	East Godavari	4,880	940	9,640	1,400	34,401	3,520	
5.	Guntur	14,54	3,080	27,524	3,430	56,658	4,210	
6.	Krishna	2,30	5 500	6,840	1,170	1,04,455	18,710	
7.	Kurnool	29,970	6,160	51,434	5,370	9,209	1,050	
8.	Nellore	1,276	270	7,761	620	21,000	2,670	
9.	Srikakulam	123	3 20	5,281	810	75,137	7,080	
0.	Visakhapatnam	62	7 130	6,565	1,010	86,989	3,860	
1.	West Godavari	2,50	8 500	5,551	990	1,798	180	
	Total	69,749	18,980	1,96,522	22,190	8,55,208	36,660	
	Telangana Region							
2.	Adilabad	37,46	5 4,008	46,897	5,174	71,876	3,419	
3,	Hyderabad	37,53	5 4,427	18,571	1,675	9,957	467	
4.	Karimnagar	19,068	635	18,002	1,427	1,22,059	2,631	
5.	Khammam	3,29	2 306	15,310	1,603	1,01,880	11,266	
6.	Mahbubnagar	18,86	4 2,062	39,249	3,817	12,142	550	
7.	Medak	84,40	8 11,606	16,288	1,488	27,566	1,468	
8.	Nalgonda	8,34	1 781	24,858	4,976	1,03,208	6,751	
9.	Nizamabad	38,10	4 3,565	4,685	359	19,712	988	
20.	Warangal	7,89	2 519	20,289	1,130	.27,569	6,911	
	Total	2,54,96	6 27,904	2,04,149	21,594	5,95,964	34,451	
	al Andhra Pradesh	0.04 87	5 41,884	4,00,671	43,784	9,51,167	71,111	

Source: Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

By Districts, 1955-56.

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Horsegra	M (KULTHI)	BLACKGI	RAM (MASH)	Отн	IERS	TOTAL		
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
2,08,300	16,740	262	10	6,232	400	2,96,917	24,780	
48,071	3,220	1,228	100	3,338	200	60,826	4,840	
39,616	2,650	188	10	855	50	55,403	4,410	
55,613	3,970	25,703	8,000	2,611	180	1,32,798	18,010	
15,061	1,140	54,105	6,280	686	50	1,68,570	18,190	
25,409	2,160	35,762	6,260	799	60	1,75,570	23,860	
61,659	5,400	930	140	2,101	140	1,55,303	18,260	
85,417	6,410	1,656	170	1,265	90	1,18,375	10,230	
39,850	3,450	15,540	1,500	17,847	1,150	1,53,778	14,010	
52,562	4,460	10,888	1,110	4,775	310	1,12,856	10,380	
59,714	4,320	2,219	280	3,211	260	75,001	6,480	
6,91,272	53, 920	1,48,431	18,810	43,720	2,890	15,04,897	1,48,450	
26,021	1,319	16,386	1,186	28,810	1,922	2,26,955	17,023	
35,205	1,835	20,452	712	2,835	172	1,24,555	9,288	
33,141	620	177	8	41,789	2, 939	2,34,183	8,260	
24,719	1,008	4,279	434	4,830	371	1,53;810	14,983	
1,88,428	11,471	4,979	414	16,233	1,096	2,74,895	19,410	
19,784	1,588	32,846	1,487	52,483	2,777	2,33,375	20,359	
71,050	5,427	7		3,129	251	2,10,588	18,186	
14,128	696	24,449	1,240	14;260	1,219	1,15,338	8,067	
19,191	1,140	395	29	2,825	112	1,77,661	9,841	
4,26,667	25,099	1,08,970	5,510	1,65,644	10,859	17,51,360	1,25,417	
1,17,939	79,019	2,52,401	24,320	2,09,364	13,749	32,56,257	2,73,867	

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE OIL SEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN.

			Groun	NDNUT	CAST	ror	Lin	SEED	Ses	AMUM
Di	strict		Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
And	lhra Region									
1 Anant	apur		5,65,512	2,40,340	29,945	1,700			36,894	2,950
2 Chitte	or		2,43,613	97,480	2,207	190	42	7	4,334	480
8 Cudda	palı		2,10,930	79,100	2,808	150	261	41	4,252	340
4 East (Godavari		5,884	2,680	2,778	290		• •	66,853	8,020
5 Guntu	ır	٠.	1,45,362	63,960	18,747	1,990	238	31	2,094	260
6 Krish	na		1,22,710	58,290	789	80	4 9		3,802	540
7 Kurne	ool		4,91,094	1,96,440	21,677	1,860	585	60	2,918	260
8 Nellor	e		12,507	5,320	45,919	4,610	78	10	11,478	1,350
9 Srikak	culam	٠.	80,386	38,180	607	60	* *		25,898	3,690
10 Visak	hapatnam		79,397	37,710	518	50			68,876	9,810
11 West	Godavari		12,452	5,600	2,798	300	1		52,467	7,480
	Total		19,69,797	8,25,050	1,28,798	10,780	1,145	149	2,79,861	35,180
Tel	angana Region									
12 Adila	bad		18,311	3,800	11,594	652	33,032	1.981	76,298	3,003
13 Hyde	rabad		19,986	3,956	86,561	4,114	8,670	417	20,724	749
14 Karin	nnagar		1,24,909	35,655	21,812	1,545	16		1,63,568	6,799
15 Khan	nmam		97,583	20,685	3,824	258			27,981	2,137
16 Mahb	ubnagar	• •	4,71,870	1,01,581	2,22,708	16,968	2,108	109	17,197	740
17 Meda	k		14,201	2,451	25,666	1,610	18,049	826	21,429	975
18 Nalgo	onda		1,62,504	36,450	3,12,694	23,631	20	1	12,046	663
19 Nizar	nabad		23,710	5,660	1,696	98	10,463	720	18,806	684
20 Wara	ngal .	••	1,61,908	34,831	41,316	2,788	8	••	29,578	1,837
T	otal		10,94,377	2,45,069	7,27,866	51,659	72,861	4,054	8,87,627	17,087
Total A	ndhra Pradesl	h	30,64,174	10,70,119	8,56,159	62,439	78,506	4,208	6,67,488	52,217

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

By Districts, 1955-56.

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	_					O	HERS					
SAFFLO)WER	RAPE		Coce	ONUT		RSEED &		Тота	L	TOTAL O	IL SEEDS
Area (acres)	outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out- turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Niger- seed (area)	Other O oil seed (area)	utturn (tons)	Area Or (acres)	tturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
762	82	2	4 0	409	287		7,143	1,595	7,554	1,892	6,40,667	2,46,9
	• •	3	• •	2,790	1,629		5,164	692	7,957	2,321	2,58,153	1,00,4
1,325	177	82	4,	252	88		33	6	367	98	2,19,943	79,9
.,	.,	53	7	56,786	16,580		57	3	56,896	16,590	1,32,361	27,5
	••	17	2	384	84		114	10	515	96	1,66,951	66,8
	••	43	6	826	434		5		874	440	1,28,175	59,8
4,882	523	92	10	599	294		585	141	1,276	445	5,22,382	1,99,0
61	3	80	9	265	174	• •	98	11	443	194	70,481	11,4
		2,900	39	12,110	5,308	8,645	426	1,725	24,081	7,067	1,30,967	48,9
	••			2,089	762	5,000		558	7,089	1,820	1,55,880	48,8
		4		11,480	8,380	• •			11,484	8,380	79,202	21,7
7,030	785	3,276	77	87,990	34,015	13,645	13,625	4,741	1,18,536	38,838	25,05,162	9,10,7
*88,993	2,626	910	36			10,751	67	322	11,728	358	1,51,282	9,8
819		77	4		• •	7,274	1,243	323	8,594	827	1,78,478	12,
76	8	269	14			910	112	54	1,291	68	3,11,672	44,0
			• •			1,572	94	123	1,666	123	1,30,504	23,
20,050	1,336	153	7	3		1,853	485	125	2,494	132	7,35,922	1,20,
36,903	8,784	347	10		••	5,812	685	889	6,344	849	1,22,592	9,9
3,312	•	136	5	9		658	56	64	859	69	4,91,435	61,6
5,789	496	245	15	2	••	4,506	934	285	5,687	800	66,101	7,9
152	9	49	2	15		468	219	15	751	17	2,33,708	88,9
1,00,544	8,488	2,186	93	29		33,304	3,895	1,650	89,414	1,743	24,21,689	3,28,
1,07,574	9,278	5,462	170	88,019	34,015	46,949	17,520	6,391	1,57,950	4,0576	49,26,851	12,38,8

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

	District			C	OTFON	$\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{UG}}$	ARCANE*	$\mathbf{T}_{\mathcal{C}}$	BACCO‡	On	ions
	District			Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)		Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
	1			2	3	4	5 	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region	1									
1.	Anantapur			1,83,184	25,260	8,981	13,990	3,209	1,200	5,316	22,780
2.	Chittoor			61	10	22,442	69,480	331	120	816	1,970
3.	Cuddapah			71,006	10,830	748	2,380	822	410	10,512	49,860
4.	East Godavari			2,436	420	21,386	79,330	43,064	13,610	2,480	7,530
5.	Guntur			37,976	6,900	819	2,600	2,16,734	74,620	2,840	17,310
6.	Krishna			1,926	350	8,629	28,950	28,306	8,780	488	1,710
7.	Kurnool			4,12,673	53,790	749	2,380	9,029	2,230	1,763	5,810
8.	Nellore			34,514	5,610	32	100	6,410	2,290	.300	1,450
9.	Srikakulam			1,164	140	20,073	58,670	4,286	1,930	1,297	6,740
l 0.	Visakhapatnam			2,480	300	21,677	62,660	6,098	2,450	2,228	11,880
11.	West Godavari			3		17,541	65,690	39,193	13,050	1,912	6,830
		Tota	1	7,47,423	1,03,610	1,23,077	3,86,230	3,57,482	1,20,690	29,952	1,33,870
	Telangana R ega	ion									
12.	Adilabad			2,02,485	19,058	93	123	833	183	146	433
3.	Hyderabad			7,589	484	1,591	2,288	1,243	192	7,345	13,174
4.	Karimnagar			12,086	1,034	45	55	2,336	680	717	2,310
5.	Khammam			69	7			13,363	4,931	176	651
6.	Mahbubnagar			5,210	390	209	288	4,509	977	2,180	4,396
7.	Medak			7,836	1,449	6,608	13,208	1,389	217	2,899	6,727
8.	Nalgonda		4 +	8,918	786	2	3	6,519	1,243	565	1,509
9.	Nizamabad			10,032	738	43,330	1,15,268	315	54	650	1,911
20,	Warangal	••		3,844	384	8	3	6,868	1,941	1,462	4,344
		Total		2,58,019	24,330	51,886	1,31,236	37,375	10,418	16,140	35,455
	Total Andhra Pr	adesh		10,05,442	1,27,940	1,74,963	5,17,466	3,94,857	1,31,108	46,092	1,69,325

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

^{*} In terms of gur.

[†] Production based on the results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Methods for Andhra Region.

[‡] Production of tobacco is in terms of cured leaf for Andhra Region and includes stalk and stem for Telangana Region.

III. AGRICULTURE
(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

DRY	Chillies	GA	RLIC	Tu	RMERIC	Ban	IANAS	SWEET	POTATOES
Area (acres)	Outlurn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres) 16	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturr (tons) 19
17 060	10,690	383	855	75	100	64	486	532	2,138
15,962	2,450	74	165	326	509	778	7,641	217	775
8,140	5, 380	265	592	9,667	21,578	1,045	7,930	869	1,483
6,700	-	270	603	2,575	4,598	6,192	55,285	168	900
21,863	9,870			11,062	24,692	278	2,482	70	313
86,466	24,610	5	9	5,445	6,077	769	6,866		
10,714	5,380	-	812	1,802	2,413	841	6,383	154	481
56,198	15,810	606	98	502	896	553	4,197	1,390	6,205
16,440	6,610	44		1,677	3,743	4,759	42,491	1,161	4,665
7,568	6,420	2,396	5,348		4	947	8,455	1,950	7,835
8,082	6,850	***		2	2,622	2,851	35,638	96	429
14,187	4,270	133	95	3,915	2,022	2,001	00,000	30	120
2,52,320	97,840	4,176	8,577	37,048	67,232	19,077	1,77,854	6,107	25,224
21,163	1,301	265	404	877	245	236	632	25	85
20,627	1,048	2,890	2,330	1,311	460	234	470	240	589
20,306	1,974	1,114	1,508	1,381	862	14	28	295	72
7,381	625	68	115	25	9	14	37	250	81
41,821	2,735	257	327	60	14	93	218	117	83
23,944	1,376	573	708	492	221	154	413	35	8
22,816	1,793	90	96	1		11	22	269	77
11,900	772	863	933	3,905	1,680	110	258	10	2
13,618	1,039	969	1,408	166	38	25	50	450	1,47
1,83,579	12,658	7,089	7,829	8,218	8,529	891	2,128	1,691	4,90
4,35,899	1,10,498	11,265	16,406	45,266	70,761	19,968	1,79,982	7,798	30,13

TABLE.
OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

			In	DIGO	7	APIOCA	Sun	-немр	DECC	CAN-HEMP
	District		Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
	1		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Andhra Region					3.7				
1.	Anantapur		69	1					45	70
2.	Chittoor						4	1	99	150
8.	Cuddapah		1,243	15		-	84	26	122	180
4.	East Godavari		30		605	2,161	8,816	2,755	55	120
5.	Guntur		210	3			13,968	4,365	3,851	8,180
6.	Krishna		64	1			17,735	5,542	1,138	2,670
7.	Kurnool		536	7			85	27	54	90
8.	Nellore		1,977	25			2,813	879	546	880
9.	Srikakulam				1,395	4,982	2,154	673	90,180	2,11,920
10.	Visakhapatnam		10		612	1,639	1,093	342	6,894	19,650
11.	East Godavari	* *	49				1,668	521	373	760
	Total		4,188	52	2,612	8,782	48,420	15,131	103,357	2,44,670
	Telangana Region				-					
12.	Adilabad			• •	5	33	2,966	264	2,538	2,955
18.	Hyderabad				24	120	3,370	131	3,143	2,091
14.	Karimnagar		2		6	40	2,209	177	12	12
15.	Khammam	- •	8		1	7	4,849	508	2,872	4,386
16.	Mahbubnagar		266	3			646	42	8,397	3,422
17.	Medak		11				6,301	308	2,458	1,454
18.	Nalgonda		• •	• •		• •	3,405	260	3,609	4,522
19.	Nizamabad		80	1	8	20	399	31	280	266
20.	Warangal	••	• •	• •	• •		2,140	144	676	674
	Total	••	367	4	39	220	26,285	1,865	18,985	19,782
Tot	al Andhra Pradesh		4,555	56	2,651	9,002	74,705	16,996	1,22,342	2,64,452

^{*}As the figures of outturn are not available for these Crops their acreages only have been indicated. N.B.—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33 (Cantd.)

By Districts, 1955-56.

				AREA U	NDER*				,,,
C oria dir	Ginger	Λ jwan	Caraway	Mangocs	Citrus fruit oranges, Mosambi Lemon & others.	Grapes	Pome fruits, Apple, pears etc.	Guava	Papay
28	29	£0	31	32	83	34	35	36	37
18,453	• •			6,434	514	4 +	• •	• •	
934	• •			29,869	1,021			• •	• •
6.769	21	* *		17,495	9,784			• •	• •
1,518		• •		28,144	8,742			• •	
3,599	• •			6,110	1,570	* *		• •	• •
1,523		* *		28,142	1,446	* *	* •	• •	• •
6,852	• •	* *		4.481	2,435	,		• •	• •
1.255	38			6.281	2,605			• •	• •
95	45			22,590	689	* *		* *	• •
25	230			13,797	511		• •	• •	• •
2.700				16.256	2,750		• •	• •	
44.715	334			1.79,602	32.067		, T	• •	• •
4,184	2	7	170	670	- 18	1	1	46	1
28,998	203	14,884	214	1,387	105	8	7	126	25
988	18	26	6) in	2,987	415			39	• •
818	81	1		1,302	202		3	3	•
2,988	68	7,153	10	1,897	8	30		120	•
25,893	1,032	600	15	1,218	85		8	337	8
2,441	• •	5 ,		439	87		1	8	:
4.666	11	14	1	1,484	278	5	5	124	2
4.141	• •	2	••	2,624	1,025	••	2	37	
69,517	1,418	22,692	412	14,008	2,223	44	27	840	4.
1,14,232	1,752	22,692	412	1,93,610	34,290	44	27	840	4

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

TABLE.

									<u> </u>	AREA
	District	Other fruits	Dry fruits	Potatoes	Melons	Gourds	Pumpkins	Bhendi	Brinjal	Greens, palak etc.
	1	88	89	40	41	42	48	44	45	46
	Andhra Region									
I.	Anantapur	1,419	892	, ,						
2.	Chittoor	738	4						• •	
8.	Cuddapah	935							• • •	• •
4.	East Godavari	5,723	200						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
5.	Guntur	3,250	• •	46				• • •	• • •	
6.	Krishna	1,093							• • •	
7.	Kurnool	410								
8.	Neltore	1,227	173	2 6						• •
9.	Srikakulam	825	7,233	26					• •	• •
10.	Visakhapatnam	376	805		1 *			••	• •	••
11.	West Godavari	6,280	1,740					• •	• •	• •
	Total	22,276	10,047	72			• •			• •
	Telangana Region	,							, ,	••
12.	Adilabad	28		7	56	9	1	1,189	1,090	662
13.	Hyderabad	5	86	197	168	1.121	829	28	425	9
14.	Karimnagar	8	• •	60	55	19	2	27	112	11
15.	Khammam	4	17	_ 1	861	81	1	121	692	426
16.	Mahbubnagar	32	18	5	251	178	18	82	267	61
17.	Medak	3 8	29	858	14	18	11	88	125	146
18.	Nalgonda	14	••	17	2,887	4	10	88	274	20
19.	Nizamabad	44	86	4	48	89		16	197	20 27
20.	Warangal	98	21	8	87	52	••	10	191	27
	Total	271	202	647	8,917	1,461	872	1,517	8,955	2,114
Tota	al Andhra Pradesh	22,547	10,249	719	8,917	1,461	872	1,517	8,955	2,114

^{*} As the figures of outturn are not available for these crops their acreages only have been indicated.

Note:—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

33.--(Concld.)

By Districts, 1955-56.

Spinach	Cauli- flower.	Peas	Beans	Tomatoes	Flowers	Other fibers	Betel leaf	Other drugs, Medicinal herbs	Fodder crops
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
• •	• •					1,770	1,112	• •	2,175
						26	1,037	210	455
							1,205	• •	268
	• •		** *			1,200	43	7	10,481
				• • •		3,064	415	• •	1,44 649
						498	190	4	69,192
				0.00		756	566	8,690	3,240
						24	618	••	41,480
	• •					104	425	• •	242
				/		4,125	• •		
	• •	* *		• •			4	• 4	7,733
						11,567	5,615	8,911	2,79,965
10	2	116	142	36	1	27	1		91
91	389	240	593	88,39	383	356	62	1	2,857
- •	• •	1	27	88			4	• •	15
1			89	51	30		7	••	4,429
6	••	• •	60	93	14	613	47	в	2,409
11	• •	553	54	449	85	220	154		9,662
1	• •	115	103	66	10	107	6	• • •	1,79
1	4		4	83	12	8	129	89	2,020
1	••	• •	11	95		• •	••		840
125	895	1,025	1,033	4,803	535	1,831	410	46	23,622
125	895	1,025	1,033	4,803	535	12,898	6,025	8,957	803,587

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 34
*Yield per Acre (in Las.) of Principal Crops, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

		195	51-52	19	52-53	198	58-54	19	54-55	19	55-56
Srl. No.	Crop	Lbs.	K. gms.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Rice	941	427	955	433	1,075	488	1,086	493	1,015	460
2.	Wheat	176	80	182	83	234	106	263	119	246	112
3.	Jowar	308	140	403	183	388	176	165	211	401	182
4.	Bajra	292	132	380	172	457	207	348	158	429	195
5.	Maize	262	119	946	129	648	294	617	280	536	243
6.	Ragi	629	285	652	296	610	277	612	278	626	284
7.	Bengalgram	242	110	305	138	313	112	291	133	289	131
8.	Redgram	241	109	245	111	271	123	267	121	243	110
9.	Greengram	207	94	157	71	192	87	188	85	167	76
10.	Horsegram	147	67	141	64	156	71	162	73	159	72
11.	Blackgram .	225	102	211	96	232	105	253	115	216	98
12.	Groundnut .	721	327	689	313	811	368	758	344	780	354
13.	Castor	152	69	147	67	135	61	159	72	163	74
14.	Sesamum	189	86	197	89	173	78	190	86	175	79
15.	Sugarcane	5,940	2,694	6,042	2,741	6,060	2,749	6,487	2,942	6,625	3,005
16.	(Gur) Cotton (Lint)	56	25	46	21	44	20	54	24	50	23
17.	Tobacco	681	309	614	278	759	344	754	342	744	337

Source: Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

^{*}Yield per acre is obtained by dividing the production of each crop by the corresponding acreage given in the tables (26) to (29).

TABLE 35

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: By DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

District		Rice*	Wheat	Jowar*	Bajra*	Maize* (Kharif)	Ragi*	Gram	Tuar
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Region									
1. Anantapur		1,045	280	278	856	1,000	864	400	400
2. Chittoor		1,199	280	493	502	850	512	400	875
3. Cuddapah		1,046	298	851	876	850	1,165	875	400
4. East Godavari		1,813	308	442	541	280	781	435	465
5. Guntur		1,838	315	734	340	1,001	731	475	450
6. Krishna		1,203	886	284	485	1,001	781	485	480
7. Kurnool		1,122	815	461	779	1,000	781	460	460
8. Nellore		1,102	315	734	809	920	579	475	450
9. Srikakulam		940	850	498	485	840	692	450	475
0. Visakhapatnam		1,015		389	483	910	835	460	480
1. West Godavari		1,208	280	388	485	900	731	450	500
Average		1,171	805	500	498	939	719	450	485
Telangana Region	ı								
2. Adilabad		627	316	819		607		239	248
3. Hyderabad		680	144	185	195	35 5	182	265	208
4. Karimnagar		588	187	271		748	187	78	177
15. Khammam		665		520	195	355	253	207	284
16. Mahbubnagar		586	188	838	312		264	248	216
17. Medak		670	192	205	195	360	198	311	112
18. Nalgonda		581	225	303	801		292	207	448
19. Nizamabad		894	249	182		556	209	194	108
20. Warangal	• •	507	108	834	257	570	237	147	126
Average		631	225	818	291	558	237	256	227
Average Andhra Prade	esh	1,015	246	401	429	586	626	289	248

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

^{*}Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is shown asper results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Telangana Region. Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi and Sugarcane is shown as per results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Andhra Region. The average yield per acre of rest of the crops is shown as per the Annawari Method.

TABLE 35—(Concld.)

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: By DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

District		Mung	Kulthi	Ground- nut	Castor	Linseed	Sesa- mum	Sugar- cane (Gur)	Tobacco	Cotton (Lint)
1		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Andhra Region						·				
1. Anantapur		92	180	952	128		179	3,489	887	54
2. Chittoor		188	150	896	193	298	224	6,988	812	64
8. Cuddapah		206	150	840	120	352	179	6,858	1,117	60
4. East Godavari		130	160	1,008	238		269	8,308	708	68
5. Guntur		166	170	986	238	298	274	6,865	771	71
6. Krishna		294	190	1,064	233		319	7,339	695	71
7. Kurnool		250	196	896	141	251	202	6,878	558	51
8. Nellore		285	168	952	225	307	263	7,000	800	64
9. Srikakulam		211	194	1,064	210		319	6,545	1,009	47
10. Visakhapatnam		104	190	1,064	225		319	6,474	900	47
11. West Godavari		180	162	1,008	288		819	8,384	746	
Average	• •	280	174	941	180	291	280	7,012	756	54
Telangana Region										
12. Adilabad		108	112	660	128	134	88	3,000	492	87
18. Hyderabad		105	116	440	105	108	80	3,240	846	25
14. Karimnagar		48	43	630	159		92	2,745	652	84
15. Khammam		248	90	470	174		170		827	40
16. Mahbubnagar		108	140	440	168	116	96	3,105	485	26
17. Medak		125	179	370	140	103	101	8,900	350	72
18. Nalgonda		143	172	500	168	112	122	8,875	427	85
19. Nizamabad		99	108	540	125	154	81	5,940	384	29
20. Warangal	• •	120	132	480	150		101	855	638	89
Average		131	184	480	160	125	98	5,571	624	87
Average Andhra Prac	lesh	167	159	780	163	128	175	6,625	744	50

The yield per acre of tobacco for Andhra is in terms of cured leaf while the same for Telangan includes stalk and stem also.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 36.

Percentage of Area under Principal Crops to the Total Area Sown, 1955-56.

	District		Paddy	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Other Mil- lets & Cereals	Total Mil- lets & Cereals	Total Pulses	Other Food Crops
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region				4					
ι.	Anantapur		6.1	13.4	8.2	3.9	22.9	54.5	11.1	2.8
2.	Chittoor		25.2	4.1	14.5	14.6	4.4	62.8	5.6	7.8
8.	Cuddapah		11.9	22.3	9.8	4.3	15.8	63.1	4.8	5.8
4.	East Godavari		54.0	5.6	3.3	1.3	1.5	65.7	10.0	8.1
5.	Guntur		20.2	19.5	6.1	0.4	17.8	68.5	6.8	4.9
6.	Krishna		50.8	16.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	68.9	11.8	8.9
7.	Kurnool		3.5	28.3	3.5	0.7	25.0	61.0	5.1	2.5
9.	Srikakulam		45.1	1.1	2.0	8.4	3.8	60.4	12.8	7.8
8.	Nellore		25.6	25.4	6.6	4.6	14.2	76.4	6.5	6.9
10.	Visakhapatnam		30.4	3.4	14.0	8.9	4.0	60.7	12.1	6.2
11.	West Godavari		68.8	4.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	75.0	6.4	6.4
	Average		25.9	15.7	5.8	8.4	13.2	64.0	8.1	5.1
	Telangana Region	}								
12.	Adilabad		8.2	38.6			4.8	51.6	17.8	2.4
13.	Hyderabad	٠.	15.2	26.1	2.7	2.5	6.8	53.8	14.2	10.0
14.	Karimnagar		21.2	23.1	. 0.1		11.2	55.6	17.6	2.2
15.	Khammam		15.0	43.5	1.5	0.1	2.9	63.0	17.7	1.8
16.	Mahbubnagar		10.5	28.0	4.9	3.7	9.7	56.8	10.9	2.8
17.	Medak		20.3	24.4	0.9	2,4	18.4	61.4	20.0	5.6
18.	Nalgonda		14.7	27.2	16.2		8.0	61.1	10.8	1.6
19.	Nizamabad		34.3	19.5		1.0	10.2	65.0	15.4	9.0
20.	Warangal		22.2	28.5	8.6	0.1	7.8	62.2	14.9	2.1
	Average		16.8	28.6	4.4	1.8	7.9	58.5	14.7	2.4
A	verage Andhra Prad	e sh	22.1	20.8	5.3	2,6	11.0	61.8	10.7	4.5

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

TABLE 86--(Concld.)

Percentage of Area under Principal Crops to the Total Area Sown, 1958-56.

_	District		Total Food Crops	Ground- nut	Gingellv	Castor	Coconut	Cotton	Tobacco	Other Non- food Crops	Total Non- food Crops
	11		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
0	Andhra Region										
1.	Anantapur		68.4	21.1	1.4	1.1		6.8	0.1	1.1	81.16
2.	Chittoor		75.7	22.4	0.4	0.2	0.3		• .	1.0	24.8
3.	Cuddapah		78.7	18.4	0.4	0.2		6.2	0.1	1.0	26.3
4.	East Godavari		83.8	0.4	5.0	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	2.9	16.0
5.	Guntur		75.2	5.9	0.1	0.8		1.6	8.7	7.8	24.8
6.	Krishna		84.1	7.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	8.7	16.9
7.	Kurnool		68.6	16.0	0.1	0.7		18.5	0.8	0.8	81.4
8.	Nellore		89.8	0.7	0.6	2.5		1.9	0.4	4.1	10.2
9.	Srikakulam		80.5	6.7	2.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	9.0	19.5
[0.	Visakhapatnam		79.0	8.6	7.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	3.7	21.0
io.	West Godavari		87.8	1.1	4.5	0.2	1.0	• •	3.4	2.0	12.2
	Average		77.2	10.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	4.0	1.9	8.5	22.8
	Telangana Region										
12.	Adilabad		71.8	1.4	6.0	0.9		15.9	0.1	8.9	28.2
12. 18.	Hyderabad		77.5	2.2	2.4	9.9		0.9	0.1	7.0	22.5
14.	Karimnagar		75.4	9.4	12.3	1.6		0.9	0.2	0.2	24.6
15.	Khanimam		82.0	11.2	8.2	0.4			1.6	1.7	18.0
16.	Mahbubnagar		70.0	18.7	0.7	8.8		0.2	0.2	1.4	80.0
17.	Mcdak		87.0	1.2	1.8	2.2		0.7	0.1	7.0	1.80
18.	Nalgonda		78.5	8.4	0.6	16.1		0.6	0.8	0.6	26.5
19.	Nizamabad		89.4	8.2	2,5	0.2		1.8		8.4	10.6
10. 20.	Warangal		79.2	18.6	1.8	8.5	• •	0.8	0.6	1.0	20.8
	Average		76.6	9.2	8.2	6.1	• •	2.2	0.3	2.4	23.4
,	verage Andhra Pra	desh	77.0	10.1	2.2	2.8	0.8	8.8	1.8	8.0	28.0

TABLE 87

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTFURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

(Гор	Region		Estimated average yield per acre) (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
	1	2		3	4	5	6
	·			1951-52			
I.	Rice:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	987 644 904 (410 Kgms.)	1 ·97 4 ·30 1 ·79 (1 ·79)	48,61 13,92 57,53 (2,328 thousand Hectares)	19,22 4,00 23,22 (2,359 million Kgms.)
II.	Jowar:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	362 247 808 (139 Kgms.)	4 ·64 3 ·20 3 ·14 (3 ·14)	28,10 24,78 52,88 (21,40 thousand Hectares)	4,54 2,78 7,27 (739 million Kgms.)
m.	Bajra :	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	••	351 128 291 (182 Kgms.)	4 · 99 4 · 60 4 · 48 (4 · 43)	10,48 3,84 14,32 (5,80 thousand Hectares)	1,64 22 1,86 (189 million Kgms.)
IV.	Ragi:	Andhra Region	• •	686 (811 Kgms.)	4·01 (4·01)	6,37 (2,57 thousand Hectares)	1,95 (198 million Kgms.)
V.	Maize:	Telangana Region	• •	211 (96 Kgms.)	3 ·49 (3 ·49)	3,50 (42 thousand Hectares)	83 (34 million Kgms.)
VI.	Sugarcane	: Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	 1952-53	••		
I.	Rice:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	••	1,068 596 965 (438 Kgms.)	1.96 3.40 1.76 (1.76)	40,47 11,27 51,74 (20,93 thousand Hectares)	19,29 3,60 22,29 (2,265 million Kgms.)

Note-No experiments were conducted on Ragi in Telangana Region, Maize in Andhra Region during the years 1951-52 to 1955-56. Experiments on Sugarcane were conducted in the State since 1954-55 Figures shown in Brackets are in terms of metric units for the State. The area figures given here are as per returns in Andhra Region and Agricultural Census in Telangana Region.

Kgms. = Kilograms.

TABLE 87—(Contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Cro	р	Region		Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	l	2		3	4,	5	6
				1952-53—(co	ntd.)		
II.	Jowar:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	••	887 421 408 (183 Kgms.)	4.72 6.30 8.90 (3.90)	85,39 80,59 65,98 (26,70 thousand Hectares)	6.12 5,75 11,87 (1,206 million Kgms.)
III.	Bajra:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	435 254 380 (172 Kgms.)	4.35 4.50 3.60 (3.60)	11,27 4,86 16,13 (6,53 thousand Hectares)	2,19 55 2,74 (278 million Kg ¹ ns.).
IV.	Ragi:	Andhra Region		722 (327 Kgms.)	7.59 (7.59)	6,38 (2,58 thousand Hectares)	2,05 (208 Million Kgms.)
v.	Maize :	Telangana Region	• •	1,063 (482 Kgms.)	5.80 (5.80)	4,06 (1,64 thousand Hectares)	1,73 (176 million Kgms.).
VI.	Sugarcane:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •		. • • • • •	·· ··	•••
I.	Rice :	Andhra Region Telengana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	1953-54 1,182 791 1,075 (488 Kgins.)	2.60 2.60 2.29 (2.29)	46,69 17,40 64.09 (25,94 thousand Hectarcs)	24,63 6,14 30,77 (3,126 million Kgms.)
II.	Jowar:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	494 286 387 (176 Kgms.)	5.15 3.80 3.52 (3.52)	30,41 31,68 62,09 (25,13 thousand Hectares)	6,71 4,04 10,75 (1,092 million Kgms.)
III.	Bajra :	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	•••	532 291 457 (207 Kgms.)	7.02 7.35 5.82 (5.82)	12,49 5,63 18,12 (7,33 thousand Hectares)	2,97 73 3,70 (378 million Kgms.)

TABLE 87—(contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Cra	p	Region		Estimated average yield peracre (in lbs.)	Perentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the Crop (in '000 acr. s)	Production (in '000 tons)
1		2		8	4	5	6
				1953-54 -(contd.)			•
IV.	Ragi :	Andhra Region	••	690 (813 Kgms.)	10.49 (10.49)	6,87 (2,78 thousand Hectares)	2,12 (215 million Kgms.)
v.	Maize:	Telangana Region		684 (310 Kgms.)	3.40 (3.40)	4,37 (1,77 thousand Hectarcs.)	122 (124 million Kgnts.)
VI.	Sugarcane :	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh		 1954-55		·· ··	• •
I.	Rice:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradcsh	• •	1,240 706 1,087 (493 Kgms.)	1.60 3.60 1.32 (1.32)	46,68 17,40 64,08 (25,93 thousand Hectares)	25,85 5,48 31,32 (3,182 million Kgms.)
11.	Jowar:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	586 363 465 (211 Kgms.)	6.46 3.80 5.15 (5.15)	27,47 82,24 59,71 (24,16 thousand Hectares)	7,18 5,23 12,41
III.	Bajra :	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	••	891 253 848 (158 Kgms.	5.66 6.70 8.94) (3.94)	11,12 5,04 16,16 (6,54 thousand Hectares)	1,94 57 2,51 (255 million Kgms.)
IV.	Ragi :	Andhra Region		692 (313 Kgms.	3.17) (3.17)	6,71 (2,72 thousand Hectares)	2,07 (210 million Kgms.)
V.	Maize ;	Telangana Region	••	661 (300 Kgms.	3.90 (3.90)	4,42 (1,79 thousand Hectares)	1,19 (121 million Kgms.)
VI.	Sugarcane	; Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	••	(In tons per acre 29.95 32.69 30.82 (81 thousand Kgms.)	2.97 3.20 2.24 (2.24)	1,19 55 1,74 (70 thousand Hectares)	85,64 17,98 53,62 (5,418 million Kgms.)

TABLE 37—(Concld.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Стор	Region.		Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2		3	4	5	6
			1955-56			
I. Rice:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	1,171 681 1,015 (460 Kgms.)	1.68 2.50 1.40 (1.40)	47,89 19,40 67 29 (27,28 thousand Hectares)	25,04 5,46 80.50 (8,099 million: Kgms.)
II. Jowar:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	498 818 401 (182 Kgms.)	6.84 8.30 4.09 (4.09)	28,98 84,16 68,14 (25,55 thousand Hectarcs)	6.88 4.85 11,23 (1,141 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra:	Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh	• •	485 291 480 (195 Kgms.)	5.11 7.00 8.80 (8.80)	10,79 5,80 16 09 (6.51 thousand Hectares)	2,88 69 8.02 (807 million K gms.)
IV. Ragi.	Andhra Region		719 (326 Kgms.)	5.97 (5.97)	6,36 (2,57 thousand Hectares)	2,08 (211 million Kgms.)
V. Maize:	Telangana Region	••	558 (258 Kgms.) In tons per ac		4,49 (1,82 thousand Hectares)	1,04 (106 million Kgms.)
VI. Sugarcan	ne: Andhra Region Telangana Region Andhra Pradesh		26.26 89.80 80.28 (31 thousand Kgms.)	1.90 5.27 2.88 (2.88)	1,23 52 1,75 (71 thousand Hectares)	32,80 20.70 58,00 (5,885 million Kgms.)

TABLE 38

FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

(Prices are in Rupees per Standard Maund of 82 2/7 Lbs.)

Srl. No.	Crops			1951-	52	1952-5	3	1953 -5	4	19545	5	1955-50	6
ı	2			3		4	79.4	<u>5</u>		6		7	
1.	Paddy	• •		11.47	*	11.36	*	10.10	*	7.18	*	8.74	*
2.	Rice	•		13.46	<u>@</u>	13.46	(a)	16,89	@	15.39	@	16.96	@
3.	Jawar (Jonna	a)		9.23		8.87		9,93		7.87		9.04	
4.	- Bajca (Sajja)			8.91	@	8.43		9.70		8.93		8.01	
5.	Ragi					6.62		8.63		6.91		7.35	
6.	Kerra	• •						8.17	(a)	6.21	@	8.05	@
7.	V :ragu		* *					6.98	(2)	5.28	·(a)	9.63	(a)
8.	Samai							8.31	<u>@</u>			7.00	@
9.	Maize			9.33		7.89		9.97		8.11		10.04	
10.	Bingalgram	• •	w f	16.35		18.76		15.28		9.78		13.14	
11.	R algram			11.82	*			12.04		9,29		13.76	
12.	\mathbf{B}^{\dagger} erkgram							15.71	<u> </u>	12.61	<u>@</u>	14.99	(a)
13,	Greengram			• •		10.96	*	12.14		10.84		13.94	
14.	Hoesegram			• •		a 7		9,91	<u>@</u>	9.22	@	9.71	@
5.	Case Jaggery	ī	* *	17.43	@	19.69	@	18.34	@	10.95		11.13	
6.	Groundant	4 4		16.38	@	13.84	•	12,48		11.03		13.09	
7.	C istor			19.09		18.36		11,86		9.94		15.48	
18.	Giogelly			25.42		22.78		24.26		14.71		20.01	
19.	Chillies							66.12	@	48.69	@	54.43	@
20.	Onion	••		• •				5.67	@	5.01		4.77	@
21.	Cotton			36.14		26.44	<u>@</u>	23,19		19.00		18.02	
22.	Tobacco	• •	• •	59.86	@	85.33		55.85		55.68		66.17	
23.	Liuseed	`	• •	10.86	@	18.39	*	11.03	*	10.75	*	20.06	*
24.	Wheat			21.10	*	18.54	*	16.15	*				

Source: Data supplied by the Revenue Department.

^{*} Ralates to Telangana Region only.

[@] Relates to Andhra Region only.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL
(Prices are in Rupees per Standard

District	Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Korra	Varagu	Samai	Maize	Bengal- gram -	Red- gram (tuar)
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Region										
1. Anantapur	17.06	7.31	7.38	7.50	6.44		* *		11.81	9.75
2. Chittoor	18,56	10.00	9.19	10.75				• •	• •	• •
3. Cuddapa¹ı	13.44	7.50	8.13	7.88	6.44	* *			11.75	10.56
4. East Godavari	18.75	12.00		12.00					17.00	• •
5. Guntur	18.44	11.50	12.63	10.88	9.00	9.63	٠.	16.00	15.38	14,25
6. Krishna	14.81	7.00					* *	• •	••	
7. Kurnool	16.50	6.19	8.06	7.63	6.56				• •	• •
8. Nellore	18.02	8.86	9.95	7.61			• •	• •	• •	••
9. Srikakulam	16.69	11-13	11.13	11.75	11.81		7.00	10.19	19.00	14.38
10. Visakhapatnan	n16.63	8.00	8.00	8.00			4 *	• •	• •	
11. West Godavar	17.63	14.50						• •	• •	17.0
Average .	. 16.96	9.45	9.31	9.33	8.05	9,63	7.00	13.10	14.99	13.1
$oldsymbol{T}$ elangana $oldsymbol{R}$	gion									
12. Adilabad	5.87	6,00					* 4	5.50		12.6
13. Hyderabad	11.69	8.87	6.56	5.50						
14. Karimpagar	7.41	6.94						6.69	• •	
15. Khammam	8.31	7.41							• •	17.69
16. Mahbubnagar	9.62	9.97	7.31	5.25			4 *		12.00	13.75
17. Medak	10.06	9.91	6.94					7.31	10.69	
18. Nalgonda	8.42	7.91	6.50						• •	13.19
19. Nizamabad	8.06	12.16			• •			• •	12.69	• •
20. Warangal	9.12	8.37	6.50		• •	• •	• •	8.88	• ••	••
Average .	. 8.74	8.62	6.76	5.37	••	• •	••	6.98	11.29	14.8
Average Andhra Pradesh		9.04	8.04	7.35	8.05	9.63	7.00	. 10.04	13.14	13.76

Source: Data supplied by Revenue Department.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn

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CROPS: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Maund of 82 2/7 Lds.)

Black- grain (Mash)	Green- gram (Mung)	Horse- gram	Cane- jaggery	Ground- nut	Castor	Gingelly	Chillies	Onion	Cotton	Tobacc	o Linseed
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
11.81	10.13	8.31	9.08	15.63	12.69		49.00			82,94	• •
••			11.13	15.33		•					
11.75	10.44	7.69	14.69	10.56	10.88		45.56	1.50	22.06	59,63	
17.00			14.00			/				70.00	
15.88	14.31	10.75		19.50	20.69	20.69	67.88		17.50	49.00	
• •										102.00	
••											
••											
19.00	15.56	10.06	8.38	9.63			40.50	6,94		81.25	
••			12.50	20.00		/	70.00				
••	14.75	11.75		15.63			53.63	2.88		103.81	• •
14.99	18.04	9,71	11.63	15.19	14.75	20.69	54.43	4.77	19.78	71.16	••
			• •	11.00	15.56	20.00		* *		• •	• •
• •	• •				16.44				• •	• •	• •
				11.81	• •	21.69		4 *	15.69	• •	• •
• •				9.44		18.06			16.81	42.37	• •
• •						• •			• •	• •	20.06
				7.06	15.00	17.56			• •	80.00	• •
• •				12.75	17,81			• •			• •
	• •		10.62	11.81				• •	• •	• •	• •
••	• •			13.06	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	••
• •	• •		10.62	10.99	16.20	19.38	• •	••	16.25	61.18	20.08
14.99	13.04	9.71	11.18	13.09	15.48	20,01	54.43	4.77	18.02	66.17	20.08

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 40

AGRICULTURAL MACHINARY AND IMPLEMENTS, ANDHRA PRADESH—1951 AND 1956.

Srl.		Particulars			1951	1956		
No. 1		2				3	4	
		(Wooden		• •		29,45,080	29,97,463	
1.	Ploughs	Wooden Iron Total		• •	• •	35,467	24,064	
		Lotai	• •	• •	• •	29,80,547	30,21,527	
2.	Water pu	mps for irrigation	(worked by	Oil Engines		. 8,058	16,771	
	purpo	mps for irrigation ses	worked by	Electric Power		1,478	3,220	
		(Government				N.A.	549	
3.	Tractors	→ Private				N.A.	1,077	
		{ Private				276*	1,626	

^{*} Andhra Districts only

TABLE 41
AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS: BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

]	Ploughs			or Irriga- purposes	Tractors			
Srl. No.	District	Wooden	Iron	Total	Worked by Oil Engines	Worked by Electric Power	Govern- ment	Private	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur	1,52,350	3,562	1,55,912	1,132	199	2	21	23	
$\frac{1}{2}$.	Chittoor	1,90,702	6,978	1.97,680	2,814	747	6	17	23	
3.	Cuddapah	93,912	929	94,841	648	49	6.31	7	9	
4.	East Godavari	1,88,899	309	1,89,208	853	253	4	87	91	
5.	Guntur	1,34,903	700	1,35,603	842	466	15	110	125	
6.	Krishna	9 440 9 10 2	703	1,06,879	355	763	6	127	133	
7.	Kurnool	1,50,557	5,699	1,56,256	409	20	12	48	60	
8.	Nellore	1,54,528	255	1,54.783	1,270	57	20	89	109	
9.	Srikakulam	2,14,570	377	2,14,947	167	27	14	11	25	
10.	Visakhaj atnam .	2,11,179	367	2,11,546	161	59	8	9	17	
11.	West Godavari .		1,167	1,46,292	1,079	216	7	97	104	
	Total	17,42,901	21,046	17,63,947	9,730	2,856	96	623	719	
	Telangana Region									
12.	Adilabad	1,07,357	369	1,07,726	89	3	80	144	224	
13.	Hyderabad	78,762	323	79,085	1,166	120	26	75	101	
14.	Karinmagar	1,60,265	284	1,60,549	1,057	61	26	34	60	
15.	Khammain	93,208	90	93,298	239	32	2	6	8	
16.	Mahbubnagar	1,86,984	328	1,87,312	1,324	21	69	14	8 3	
17.	Medak	1,36,112	346	1,36,458	919	52	123	83	206	
18.	Nalgonda	2,01,819	535	$2,\!02,\!354$	1,314	56	49	55	104	
19.	Nizamabad	1,12.521	230	$1,\!12,\!751$	255	18	56	19	75	
20.	Warangal .	1,77,534	513	1,78,047	678	1	22	24	46	
	Total	12,54,562	3,018	12,57,580	7,041	364	453	454	907	
Tota	al Andhra Pradesh	. 29,97,463	24,064	30,21,527	16,771	3,220	549	1,077	1,626	

Source:—Livestock Census 1956.

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 42

Area Personally Cultivated and Leased out: by Districts.

Andhra Region.

	•		Number of	Area o	OWNED	Area under	Area leased out
_	rl.` Io. District		land holdings in the district	In ordinary acres	In standard acres	personal cultivation (in ordinary acres)	(in ordinary aeres)
_1	2		3	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantapur		1,89,790	25,86,288	5,85,961	22,41,032	2,86,698
2.	Chittoor		2,51,465	11,99,515	4,63,518	10.05,946	1,26,014
3.	Cuddapah		1,69,412	11,85,968	4,11,913	11,01,646	44,871
4.	East Godavari		2,26,707	11,78,853	7,77,182	9,40,431	1,90,660
5.	Guntur		3,87,914	23,78,036	11,33,959	21,71,772	1,21,906
6.	Krishna		2,60,785	18,60,560	8,26,506	12,32,871	59,310
7.	Kurnool		2,45,838	29,38,284	9,69,472	26,45,513	2,51,416
8.	Nellore		2,67,608	19,50,366	7,27,781	16,43,890	1,38,204
9.	Srikakulam		2,51,161	10,82,632	6,13,834	10,05,278	67,955
10.	Visakhapatnam		1,80,098	9,02,359	4,71,558	8,12,315	70,121
11.	West Godavari		2,00,178	11,39,157	6,58,774	9,55,915	1,86,548
	Residents outside the State		14,034	1,31,661	44,982	44,704	53,828
	Total Andhra Reg	gion.	26,45,020	1,80,33,679	76,84,940	1,58,01,313	15,47,526

Source: - Census of Land H. dings.

(c) Land Holdings.

Srl.		_	Holding persona	s having all la I cultivation o	ands under of the owner	Holdings having all lands leased out				
	District		No. of holdings	Λrea in simple acres	Aren con- verted into dry acres	No. of Loldings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres		
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8		
	A Jilahad		1,22,592	10,73,202	12,88,735	17,507	1,69,423	1,93,449		
1.	Adilabad Hyderabad		81,873	8,58,537	10,76,857	12,263	1,86,034	2,36,967		
2.	Karimnagar	• •	2,86,042	15,86,114	27,59,297	6,403	31,244	64,257		
3.	Khammam		97,999	8,74,083	14,06,414	4,479	63,519	95,170		
4.	Mahbubnagar		1,71,682	21,51,028	28,42,505	25,320	3,17,161	4,44,816		
5. 6.	Medak		1,92,475	12,10,251	19,77,606	20,385	1,33,901	2,15,32		
_	Nalgonda		2,01,238	21,14,099	31,02,164	9,169	1,37,497	1,93,519		
7. 8.	Nizamabad	• •	1,69,952	6,72,642	20,48,324	8,179	26,008	93,087		
9.	Warangal		1,84,858	14,18,181	24,93,565	4,410	69,916	1,18,769		
	Total Telancana		15,08,706	1,19,58,138	1,89,95,467	1,08,115	11,34,703	16,55,34		

TABLE
CULTIVATION HOLDINGS—COMPLETELY SELF-CULTIVATED, COMPLETELY
Telangana

Srl.	District		Holdin persona	igs having all l l'cultivation o	ands under f the Owner	Holdings having all lands leased in			
No.			No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	<u> </u>	
	A Jilahad		1,15,857	10,58,722	12,74,876	27,125	2,13,477	2 30,381	
1.	Adilabad Hyderabad	• •	73,587	8,36,859	10,45,384	20,822	-2,10,684	2,65,382	
2.	Karimnagar	• • •	2,79,484	15,60,090	27.45,549	7,351	27,072	44,617	
3.	Khammam	• •	91,265	9,12,540	14,27,502	13,674	1,12,163	1,48,825	
4.	Mahabubnagar	• •	1,53,609	18,48,929	25,92,804	29,649	3,20,016	4 16,145	
5.	Medak		1,60,928	11,10,971	17,62,718	27,505	1,24,942	1,88,669	
6 . ∼	Nalgonda	• • •	1,79,716	19,56,210	28,77,386	21,258	1,68,946		
7.	Naigonua Nizamabad	• • •	1,47,740	6,32,672	17,46,278	11,326	34,158		
8. 9.	Warangal	• •	1,65,988	13,94,440	24,18,824	25,969	1,17,365	2,25,038	
	Total Telangana		13,68,174	1,13,11,438	1,78,91,321	1,84,779	13,28,823	18,52,247	

Leased out and Partly Self-cultivated and Partly Leased out: by Districts. Region.

	naving lands partly se owner and partly		Total Ownership Holdings			
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted No. of into dry acres holdi		Area in simple acres	Arca con- verted into dry seres	
9	10	11	12 13		14	
15,839	3,92,456	4.58,515	1,55,438	16,35,081	19,40,699	
9.757	3,13,123	4,13,190	1,03,893	13,57,694	17,27,014	
9,200	1,56,300	3,09,473	3,01,645	17,73,658	31,33,027	
4,253	2,61,188	3,43,061	1,06,731	11,98,790	18,44,645	
24,655	6,52,655	9,49,066	2,21,657	31,20.839	42,26,387	
16,547	3,15,136	5,48,657	2,29,307	16.59.291	27,41.585	
10,090	3,67,861	5,25,991	2.20,497	26,19,460	38,21,674	
7,981	1,80,297	3,61,671	1,86,112	8.78,947	25,03.082	
6,609	2,77,681	4.65,554	1,95,872	17,65,781	30,77,881	
1,04.431	29,16,700	43,75,178	17,21,252	1,60,09,541	2,50,25,994	

44 Leased out and Partly self-cultivated and Partly Leased out : by Districts. Region

	ne owner and partly				
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into
9	10	11	12	13	14
21,261	3,62,884	4,35,442	1,64,243	16,35,083	19,40,699
18,069	3,54,214	4,63,064	1,12,478	1 4 ,01 , 75 7	17,73,830
15,758	1,86,407	3,42,861	3,02.593	17,73,659	31,83,028
10,355	1,80,417	2,72,154	1,15,291	12,05 150	18,48,48
43,062	10,28,614	13,34,196	2,26,310	32,07,559	43 43,14
48,094	4,89,592	8,82,481	2,36,527	17,25,505	28,33,868
33,295	5,83,160	8,29,298	2.84,369	27,08,316	39,33,16
30,215	2,72,023	7,76,875	1,89,281	9,38,853	26,29,358
25,414	2,99,498	5,61,265	2,17,401	18,11,303	32,05,12
2,45,553	87,66,929	58,97,136	17,98,506	1,64,07,185	2,56,40,70

(c) Land Holdings.

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{TABLE} \\ \textbf{Modes of Cultivation and Area} \\ \textbf{\textit{Telanguna}} \end{array}$

			AREA CULTI THE OWNE WORKING	R HIMSELF	THE OWN	TIVATED BY ER THROUGH ERVANTS	SELF CULT	REA UNDER TVATION BY OWNER		ASED ON RENT
Srl. No,			Area in simple neres	Area con- verted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area con- verted in- to dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area conver- ted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area con. verted in- to dry acres
ı	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Adilabad		8,91,949	10,56,400	3,82,379	4,75,894	12,74,32	8 15,82,294	2,37,120	2,50,163
2.	Hyderabad		8,36,079	10,47,933	1,97,142	2,62,717	10,83,221	18,10,650	2,83,429	3,30,667
3.	Karimnagar		12,84,815	22,22,685	4,02,272	7,54,252	16,87,087	29,76,987	51,238	76,794
4.	Khammam		7,03,993	10,90,860	3,16,261	5,02,368	10,20,254	15,93,228	1,49,327	3,81,185
5.	Mahboohnagar		18,89,475	24,58,379	5,90,927	9,25,334	24,80,402	33,78,718	4,36,830	5,27,767
6.	Medak		10,15,206	17,00,322	3,87,730	6,17,854	14,02,936	23,18,176	1,70,242	2,54,861
7.	Nalgonda		18,78,444	26,72,520	4,41,612	7,84,962	23,20,056	84,07,482	3,33,841	4,22,225
8.	Nizamabad	• •	5,96,676	16,54,815	2.21,293	6,50,464	8,17,969	23,0%279	90,629	2.08,007
9.	Warangai		11,02,070	18,95,795	5,24,305	9,27,258	16,26,375	28,23,058	1,51,538	2,88,158
	Total		1,01,98,707	1,57,91,709	84,63,921	58,51,103	1,36,62,628	2,16,45,812	19,04,194	25,34,822

Source : - Census of Land Holdings.

III. AGRICULTURE
(c) Land Holdings.

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WITH PROTECTED TENANTS: BY DISTRICTS.

Region

AREA LEASI CROP SHA		AREA LEA QUANTITY		AREA LE. OTHER '		Total. Leas			EASE WITH D TENANTS	
simple v	imple verted into		Area con- verted in- to dry	simple verted into simple v		si nple ver	Area converted i i to dry acres	to simple verted		
11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	
1,13,875	1,43,630	6,511	10,831	8,741	4,275	8,60,750	4,08,405	1,16,428	1,28,770	
50,822	82,280	18,683	82,283	13,602	17,993	8,68,536	4,63,178	1,82,663	2,13,485	
83,284	73,792	1,204	8,866	856	1,639	86,582	1,56,091	84,464	57,2 44	
22,685	43,420	7,975	22,432	4,911	8,218	1,84,898	2,55,255	72,964	1,47,044	
2,21,184	8,40,073	24,972	89,940	44,163	56,650	7,27,149	9,64,430	2,95,809	3,96,882	
72,655	1,27,505	25,622	57,024	54,052	76,306	8,22,571	5,15,696	1,12,854	1,61,209	
81,388	63,041	17,539	81,403	5,492	7,015	002,88,8	5,25,684	1,56,705	2,00,244	
24,053	82,101	5,384	80,437	817	8,533	1,20,883	8,24,080	14,710	51,516	
25,817	80,481	6,060	14,629	2,012	8,862	1,84,927	8,82,075	90,207	1,46,676	
5,94,763	10,38,279	1,13,950	2,42,295	1,31,649	1,79,418	27,44,516	81,14,114	10,72,868	14,66,670	

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 46 HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OWNED IN OLDINARY ACRES. Andhra Region

Srl. No.	Grade (of Holdings		Number of Holdings	Area owned	Area under personal cultivation	Area leased out	Other Agrl. land included in the holding (i.e., other than those under personal cultivation or leased out)
				0	(acres)	(acres.)	(acres)	(acres) 7
1	2			3	4		_ 	
1.	Upto one	acre		6,36,993	3,71,713	3,31,042	23,53	14,137
2.			ceeding 2.5 acre		10,45,556	9,51,543	71,97	6 22,087
8.	,, 2.5	,,	5	5,14,218	18,52,609	16,93,497	1,22,25	36,859
4.	,, 5	22	7.5	2,60,358	15,81,271	14,44,301	1,02,60	3 34,367
5.	,, 7.5	33	10	1,62,995	13,94,834	12,72,350	89,05	33,429
6.	,, 10	27	12.5	1,03,540	11,54,424	10,52,437	74,41	7 27,570
7.	,, 12.5	97	15	74,036	10,13,242	9,21,655	65,58	3 26,004
8.	,, 15	>>	17.5	52,175	8,42,825	7,65,890	55,05	21,883
9.	,, 17.5	1)	20	41,721	7,79,251	7,03,873	51,91	9 23,459
10.	,, 20	,,	25	53,514	11,89,339	10,66,891	82,83	39,614
11.	,, 25	"	80	84,092	9,25,942	8,27,662	67,04	
12.	,, 30	,,	85	22,543	7,25,983	6,46,311	54,53	8 25,134
13.	,, 35	22	40	15,901	5,92,041	5,24,527	45,52	8 21,986
14.	,, 40	,,	45	11,487	4,85,721	4,26,405	41,51	0 17,806
15.	,, 45	99	50	8,520	4,03,318	3,52,857	35,43	2 15,029
16.	,, 50	**	60	11,023	6,01,374	5,18,416	56,22	26,736
17.	,, 60	29	75	9,465	6,31,966	5,39,257	62,27	80,435
18.	,, 75	,,	100	7,420	6,35,612	5,25,326	74,83	3 35,453
19.	,, 100	,,	150	5,297	6,38,189	5,05,197	90,47	8 42,514
20.	,, 150	,,	200	1,898	8,25,894	2,40,671	58,25	4 26,969
21.	,, 200	"	800	- 1,279	8,05,375	2,05,556	66,13	33,686
22.	,, 800	,,	500	662	2,48,952	1,57,648	61,53	3 29,766
2 3.	,, 500	91	1,000	256	1,71,514	85,210	55,143	81,159
	More than			70	1,16,734	39,791	39,374	37,569
_			Total	26,45,020	1,80,83,679	1,58,01,318	15,47,526	6,84,840

Source: - Census of Land Holdings.

Note.—This Statement includes the holdings of lands situated within the limits of the Andhra State and owned by persons residing outside the State also.

(c) Land Holdings

TABLE 47

Holdings Classified According to Area Owned in Standard Acres.

Andhra Region

Srl. No.	Grade of H. ldi	ings		umber of oldings	Area cwned	Arca under personal cultivation	Area leased out	Other Agrl. land included in the holdings (i.e., other than those under personal cultivation or leased out)
				0	(acres)	(acres)	(acres) 6	(acres)
1	2			3	4			7
1.	Up to one acre			10,88,115	5,43,019	4,95,365	34,151	13,503
	over I acre but n	ot exce	eding 2.5 acres	7,43,901	11,70,461	10,76,812	76,410	17,239
3.	, 2.5	,,,	5	4,28,949	14,37,010	13,14,439	99,489	23,082
4.	5	32	7.5	1,60,117	9,33,186	8,50,837	66,300	•
5.	7.5	,,,	10	80,600	6,69,973	6,05,431	52,888	•
6.	, 10	23	12.5	43,516	4,73,302	4,22,522	41,157	9,623
7.	, 12.5	99	15	27,427	8,68,955	8,27,004	34,303	7,648
8.	" 15	>>	17.5	17,859	2,85,709	2,53,513	26,717	5,449
9.	,, 17.5	,,,	20	12,874	2,35,931	2,05,038	26,261	4,632
10.	" 20	,,,	25	14,612	3,18,534	2,72,108	87,808	8,618
11.	,, 25	99	30	8,366	2,21,969	1,91,617	24,911	5,441
12.	,, 30	,,	85	5,124	1,63,807	1,36,228	22,281	5,298
13.	" 35	9.9	40	8,373	1,24,149	1,01,426	16,494	8,229
14.	,, 40	93	45	2,236	94,543	76,959	14,881	2,703
15.	,, 45	39	50	1,606	76,208	62,205	11,545	
16.	,, 50	99	60	2,046	1,10,400	88,888	17,501	
17.	,, 60	,,	75	1,627	1,05,804	82,468	18,444	•
18.	,, 75	,,	100	1,190	1,00,270	76,247	19,058	-
19.	, 100	33	150	901	1,05,234	77,311	21,946	
20.	" 150	,,	200	290	48,651	28,875	16,377	
21.	" 200	**	900	178	43,453	24,660	15,836	-
22.	,, 800	33	500	80	80,270	15,526	10,810	
23.	,, 500	,,	1,000	28	18,057	10,801	4,452	
	More than 1,000 .	•	• •	5	6,045	8,603	2,240	202
			Total	26,45,020	76,84,940	68,02,913	7,12,260	1,69,767

Source :- Census of Land Holdings.

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 48

Holdings Classified According to Abea under Personal Cultivation in ordinary and standard acres.

Andhra Region.

Srl.	Cred	of Holdings		Holdir area	ngs classified under person in or inar	al cultivation	area under pers	fied accor ing to sonal cultivation dard acres
No.	Grade	oi mo.aings		No.	of Holdings	Owned area under persona cultivation	No. of Holdings	Owned area under personal cultivation
1		2			3	4	5	6
1.	Up to one a re	• •			6,05,223	3,42,235	10,30,434	5,10,888
2.	over 1 aere but		ing 2.5	acres	5,82,301	9,61,213	7,04,373	10,88,753
3.	" 2.5		5		4,86,441	17,13,370	4,02,724	18,17,654
4.	,, 5		7.5		2,48,149	14,53,645	1,48,634	8,55,22 7
5.	,, 7.5	27	10		1,52,819	12,85,683	74,711	6,13,036
6.	,, 10	33	12.5		97,011	10,61,549	89,290	4,24,691
7.	,, 12.5	,,	15		69,292	9,32,795	21,925	8,30,892
8.	,, 15	9.9	17.5		48,467	7,71,945	15,621	2,47,913
9.	,, 17.5	99	20		38,815	7,03,218	11,075	2,02,549
10.	,, 20	27	25		48,683	10,68,360	12,487	2,70,683
11.	,, 25	99	33		80,933	8,31,621	7,262	1,91.732
12.	,, 33	20	85		20,338	6,47,681	4,222	1,31,110
13.	,, 35	17	40		14,311	5.26,762	2,753	1,01,163
11.	,, 40	**	4.5		10,214	4,26,524	1,708	72,539
13.	,, 45	99	50		7,512	8,51,845	1,265	59,385
16.	,, 50	39	60		9,512	5.16,210	1,541	81,003
17.	,, 60	99	75		8,193	5,31,179	1,218	78,801
18.	,, 75	**	100		6,161	5,13,363	886	74,972
19.	,, 100	99	150		4,241	4,90,796	613	71,346
2).	,, 150	99	200		1,386	2,30,798	151	25,411
21.	,, 200	**	800		865	1,93,818	88	20,467
22,	,, 800	,,	500		871	1,86,831	42	16,012
23,	,, 500	**	1,000		103	67,252	12	7,720
21.	More than 1,00	0 acr.s	••		21	81,758	2	2,638
		Tota	· ·		24,86,037	1,58,01,313	24,86,037	68,02,913

Source :- Census of Land Holdings.

TABLE 49

()WNERSHIP HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

Telanguna Region

Srl. No.		Size Group (Converted dry acres)			Number of ownership holdings in the group	Number of bits	Total area of ownership holdings in the group (converted dry acres)	Number of ownership holdings having leased out land	Area leaved out (converted dry acres)
1			2		3	4	5	6	7
1.	Un to	one acre			1,79,183	2,32,811	99,969	8.321	4,881
			ot exceedin	g 2.5 as	res 2,05,626	8,63,341	3,35,153	16,163	25.65 7
3.	32	2.5	**	5	2,61,251	6,28,210	9,62,704	23,939	80,200
4.	,,	5	11	7.5	1,85,991	5,96,493	11,47,592	19,177	97,027
5.		7.5	13	10	1,44,293	5,52,616	12,44,984	15,817	1,02,977
6.	,,	10	25	12.5	1,07,174	5,11,025	11,90,249	12,330	1.01,979
7.	"	12.5	93	1	85,546	4,42.144	11,74,500	10,091	1,02,986
8.	"	15	23	17.5	61,164	3,71,931	10,84,932	8,280	96,784
9.	•>	17.5	,,	20	54,020	3,41,082	10,09,442	7,039	90,180
10.	,,	20	33	25	71,819	5,31,350	17,00,448	10.381	1,48,346
11.	,,	25	77	80	51.687	4,07,460	14,19,343	7,742	1,29,004
12.	"	80	12	35	36,916	8,15,616	11,83,887	6,178	1,12,528
13.	,,	35	"	40	26,890	2,55,172	10,05,374	4,639	1,05,812
14.	,,	40	>>	45	20,671	2,12,549	8,73.784	8,790	81,186
15.	"	45	13	50	3.5,900	1,68,780	7,49,790	3,207	77,226
16.	,,	50	39	60	22,576	2,64,034	12,32,142	4,869	1,40,745
17.	,,	60	,,	75	19,723	2,71,229	13,24,590	4,819	1,42,230
18.	,,	75	,,	100	17,757	2,73,279	15,37,856	4,797	1,72,955
19.	"	100	13	125	9,291	1,68,989	10,33,823	8,150	1,49,589
20.	,,	125	"	150	5.423	1,17,691	7,48,892	2,064	1,11,432
21.	"	150	37	175	3,457	85,181	5,59,224	1,492	1,01,038
22.	"	175))	200	2,179	66,151	4,63,019	1,132	84,674
23.	,,	200	,,	800	4,011	1,28,648	9,76,310	2,365	2,51,414
24.	"	800	"	400	1,183	52,268	4,05,387	832	1,84,882
25.	"	400	"	500	£60	29,861	2,51,280	439	1,04,848
26.	**	500	,,	1,000	796	59,378	5,54,889	662	2,47,128
		an 1,000	••	• •	380	61,036	8,02,738	843	8,76,86 6
			Total	••	16,00,812	75,09,870	2,50,40,811	1,81,090	83,82,053

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 50

CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

Telangana Region

Srl. No.	(Con		Group I dry acres)	No. of cul- tivation holdings in the group	No. of bits	Total area of cultiva- tion hol- dings in the group (converted dry acres)	No. of cul- tivation holdings having area taken on lease	Total area taken on lease (con- verted dry acres)
1			2		8	4	5	8	7
1.	Up to one	acre			2,08,280	2,55,694	1,01,594	29,035	16,112
2.	Over 1 acr	e but 1	not excecdi	ng 2.5 a	cres 2,27,731	3,85,848	3,95,852	85,880	56,808
8.	,,	2.5	99	5	2,89,451	6,80,162	10,58,569	52,51 3	1,56,741
4.	,,	5	**	7.5	2,05,262	6,34,596	12,74,054	43,159	1,94,650
5.	**	7.5	9.7	10	1,60,965	5,96,400	13,86,563	38,300	2,31,652
6.	,,	10	97	12.5	1,18.952	5,23,767	13,36,108	81,754	2,29,401
7.	,, 1	2.5	39	15	98,213	4,67,110	13,45,643	27,892	2,35,774
8.	,,	15	11	17.5	75,176	4,33,112	12,15,327	22,833	2,21,913
9.	,, 1	7.5	,,	20	62,293	8,74,221	11,60,844	19,935	2,17,961
10.	**	20	**	25	87,295	5,85,452	19,46,883	28,867	3,59,591
11.	,,	25	17	80	60,236	4,49,145	16,32,984	21,002	3,05,270
12.	**	80	1)	85	42,597	3,58,961	13,68,429	15,586	2,38,641
13.	,,	85	,,	40	80,978	2,84,693	11,56,298	11,210	2,02,470
14.	**	40	,,	45	23,700	2,33,372	9,96,508	8,956	1,67,768
15.	**	45	99	50	18,645	1,88,423	8,70,593	6,791	1,48,192
16.	**	50	**	60	25,522	2,82,413	13,85,417	9,194	2,20,313
17.	**	60	"	75	21,585	2,75,647	14,31,662	7,744	2,10,846
18.	17	75	. "	100	18,549	2,66,622	15,80,589	6,243	1,91,350
19.	"	100		125	8,983	1,59,501	9,91,461	8,041	1,21,605
20.	,,	125	,,	150	5,035	1,04,278	6,86,365	1,602	65,461
21.	,,	150	22	175	2,914	64,285	4,69,002	863	89,212
22 .	,,	175	,,	200	2,023	48,238	8,76,231	604	33,480
23.		200	,,	800	2,719	76,159	6,34,280	835	53,322
24.		800	,,	400	715	26,208	2,45,316	195	20,562
25.		400	,,	500	274	11,428	1,21,369	65	7,562
2 6.		500	,,	1,000	838	16,026	2,15,185	86	19,959
27.	More than	1,000	acres	· • •	108	9,109	2,45,415	26	18,805
			Total		17,98,584	77,90,868	2,56,40,546	4,24,211	89,85,921

Source: -- Census of Land Holdings.

III. AGRICULTURE (c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 51

Personal Cultivation Holdings Classified According to Size Groups of Area in Converted Dry Acres.

Telangana Region

Srl. No.	(Group d Dry Acres)				Number of Personal Cultivation Hold- ings in the Group	Area (Converted dry acres)
1			2				8	4
1.	Up to one	acre	A 4				1,79,844	93,683
2.	Over 1	Lacre bu	t not exceeding	2 .5	acres		1,96,230	8,43,707
3.	**	2 .5	17	5	>>		2,47,858	9,41,751
4.	**	5	"	7 .5	12		1,74,310	10,87,488
5 .	**	7 ·5	3 9	10	,,		1,83,137	11,62,937
6.	,,	10	7)	12 .5	**		99,131	11,12,954
7.	79	12 .5	15	15	99		78,621	10,81,128
}	**	15	97	17 .5	>>		59,514	9,66,522
9.	. ,,	17 -5	99	20	99		4 9,48 9	9,24,251
10.	,,	20	**	25	19		69,863	15,58,176
11.	**	25	**	80	39		48,262	13,15,735
12.	,,	80	**	85	19		83,831	10,97,817
13.	,,	85	**	40	95		24,591	9,17,553
14.	,,	40	,,	45	91		18,883	7,98,194
15.	**	45	**	50	39		14,285	6,77,498
16.	**	50	99	60	13		20,110	10,94,676
17.	**	60	99	75	99		17,683	11,80,506
18.	,,	75	**	100	,,		16,070	13,56,110
19.	**	100	37	125	3)		7,873	8,71,035
20.	**	125	27	150	**		4,645	6,35,535
21.	**	150	**	175	99		2,79 5	4,53,995
2 2.	1)	175	,,,	200	,,		2,033	3,80,642
23.	**	200	**	800	,,		2,777	6,53,889
24.	,,	800	,,	400	,,		774	2,66,389
25.	"	400	,,	500	,,		298	1,32,608
26.	,,	500	**	1,000	"		848	2,37,536
27.	More than	1,000	••	• •	**	••	115	3,05,804
					Total		15,02,870	2,16,48,119

Source: Census of Land Holdings.

1A. LIVESTOCK

□IVESTOCK

The data presented in the following tables were obtained through the Quinquennial Livestock Census field case in every five years. The last Census of 1956 was conducted separately in the former Andhra and Livestock States with 15th of April, 1956 as the reference date, and the data have since been compiled for the State of Anchra Pradesh comprising the Andhra and Telangana Regions. The returns for the Census were altaired from all the villages and towns through the Revenue Department and certain other suitable agencies. The Census covers the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural implements in the State.

TABLE 52

LIVESTOCK POPULATION, ANDHRA 1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.		Particulars					1951	1956
1		2				~	8	4
		[Total				4 4	1,22,49,269	1,12,76,547
	~	Male					50,07,020	48,42,417
1.	Cattle	Female					89,23,730	37,62,17 0
		Young stock				* 4	83,18,519	26,71,960
		(Total					65,83,378	59,67,633
		Male			4 •	• •	13,62,219	11,01,718
2.	Buffaloes	Female					29,41,650	28,75,815
		Young stock					22,79,509	19,90,100
8.	Sheep						1,01,92,712	78,46,250
4.	Goats	• •					43,30,673	86,93,412
5.	Horses and	l Ponies					62,893	81,514
6.	Donkeys	• •		• 4	4 0	4.4	1,52,652	76,429
7.	Mules						527	882
8.	Camels	•		v 4			829	107
9.	Pigs	••	••				7,14,500	6,20,845
				Total	Livestock	*	8,42,86,988	2,95,18,119
10.	Fowls	••		••			1,02,98,318	1,46,06,885
11.	Ducks						8,10,887	2,98,785
12.		uding Turkeys		• •	• •	N	ot enumerated	81,672
				Tota	l Poultry	••	1,06,09,155	1,47,87,292

Source :- Livestock Census Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

TABLE 53

LIVESTOCK POPULATION: BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

Srl. No.			LIVESTOCK									
	District			CATTI	LE .		Buffaloes					
			Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total		
I	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	Andhra Regio	on										
١.	Anantapur		2,90,491	1,80,589	1,34,135	6,05,215	20,012	1,11,234	72,138	2,03,384		
2.	Chittoor		3,27,694	3,48,794	2,15,618	8,92,106	14,247	87,719	48,892	1,50,858		
3.	Cuddapah		1,55,643	93,622	55,688	3,04,953	27,207	1,79,681	97,584	3,04,472		
1.			2,74,087	2,33,650	1,66,919	6,74,656	69,182	1,56,629	1,00,270	3,26,081		
5.	Guntur		2,04,629	1,15,529	79,743	3,99,901	79,870	4,22,809	3,25,058	8,27,737		
43.	Krishna		1,71,584	1,50,552	97,813	4,19,949	53,162	3,01,109	1,98,061	5,52,332		
	Kurnool		2,67,383	1,56,323	92,121	5,15,827	17,765		1,31,364	3,98,010		
8.	Nellore		2,36,889	2,56,396	1,44,857	6,38,142	82,574	2,65,673	1,93,255	5,41,502		
9.	Srikakulam		2,38,691	2,42,473	1,32,859	6,14,023	1,81,983	75,900	41,026	2,98,909		
10.	Visakhapat-							•	, -	-, 0,000		
	nam		2,80,462	1,56,539	90,210	5,27,211	1,36,069	1,44,600	79,181	3,59,850		
11.	West-Goda- vari		2,07,548	1,81,586	1,14,570	5,03,704	61,714	1,88,607	1,17,515	3,67,836		
	Total	!	26,55,101	21,16,053	18,24,533	60,95,687	7,43,785	21,82,842	14,04,344	43,30,971		
	Tetangana Re	gion	:									
12.	Adilabad		2,32,255	1,98,487	1,70,128	6,00,870	6,597	53,846	41,338	1,01,781		
13.	Hyderabad		1,77,311	1,10,788	1,00,420	3,88,519	27,541	63,972	40,479	1,31,992		
14.	Karimnagar		3,30,274	1,90,888	1,50,869	6,72,031	44,578	77,724	65,393	1,87,695		
15.	Khammam		1,45,018	1,67,434	1,39,695	4,52,147	27,609	91,579	82,059	2,01,247		
16,	Mahbubnaga	r , .	3,37,968	2,34,136	1,72,374	7,44,478	55,035	86,199	66,002	2,07,236		
17.	Medak		2,40,220	1,68,833	1,45,516	5,54,569	42,761	64,345	53,111	1,60,217		
18.	Nalgonda		2,89,671	2,53,709	2,01,711	7,45,091	71,606	1,06,538	1,02,706	2,80,850		
19.	Nizamabad		1,73,389	1,09,635	89,436	3,72,460	25,333	56,983	50,089	1,32,405		
20.	Warangal		2,61,210	2,12,207	1,77,278	6,50,695	56,873	91,787	84,579	2, 3 3, 2 39		
	Total		21,87,316	16,46,117	13,47,427	51,80,860	3,57,933	6,92,973	5,85,756	16,36,662		
	il Andhra Pra	ا م	49 19 117	27 69 170	96 71 060	1 19 76 547	11 01 710	00 77 01 5	70.00.700	59,67,633		

Source: Livestock Cens is Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE
LIVESTOCK POPULATION

			Tora	L Bovine in	CLUDING	LIVE				
	731 . 1 .				госк	DHERP				
Srl. No.	District		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total	
1	2		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur		4,05,161	4,03,438	8,93,599	1,03,226	6,18,541	1,70,252	8,92,019	
2.	Chittoor		4,67,309	5,75,655	10, 12,961	78,171	5,59,142	1,97,731	8,35,377	
3.	Cuddapah		2,46,533	3,62,892	6,00,125	61,517	3,21,433	1,02,413	4,83,303	
4.	East Godavari		4,65,080	5,33,637	10,00,787	11,202	31,507	9,275	51,914	
5.	Guntur		4,42,489	7,85,149	12,27,638	53,246	2,98,696	71,051	4,22,993	
6.	Krishna		3,48,296	6,23,985	9,72,281	26,596	1,05,763	22,723	1,55,035	
7.	Kurnool		3,80,155	5,33,682	9,13,837	80,158	3,88,366	74,903	5,43,432	
8.	Nellore	4 4	1,67,001	7,12,613	11,79,614	66,530	5,72,825	1,87,421	8,26,776	
9.	Srikakulam		5,06,286	4,08,646	9,12,932	72,769	2,17,841	43,221	3,33,831	
10.	Visakhapatnam		4,96,155	3,90,906	8,87,061	48,649	1,69,007	37,004	2,54,660	
11.	West Godavari	٠.	3,73,162	4,98,378	8,71,540	12,766	57,743	12,901	83,418	
	Total		45,97,627	58,29,031	1,04,26,658	6,18,163	33,40,867	9,28,866	48,87,896	
	Telangana Region									
12.	Adilabad		3,36,837	3,65,814	7,02,651	9,865	75,321	18,605	1,03,791	
l 3.	Hyderabad		2,72,533	2,47,978	5,20,511	26,532	1,68,572	43,016	2,38,120	
14.	Karimnagar		4,78,317	3,81,409	8,59,726	54,007	3,70,458	87,574	5,12,039	
l 5.	Khammam		2,71,380	8,82,014	6,53,394	12,852	71,332	18,899	1,03,083	
16.	Mahbubnagar		5,09,965	4,41,749	9,51,714	69,917	4,03,698	90,378	5,63,99	
7.	Medak		3,75,997	3,38,789	7,14,786	30,370	2,32,908	57,363	3,20,64	
18.	Nalgonda		5,08,327	5,17,614	10,25,941	56,347	3,50,713	99,880	5,06,940	
19.	Nizamabad		2,65,361	2,39,501	5,01,865	18,255	1,42,936	35,435	1,96,676	
20.	Warangal		4,42,401	4,41,533	8,83,931	44,108	2,98,960	70,003	4,13,07	
	Total	٠.	34,61,118	33,56,404	68,17,522	8,22,253	21,14,898	5,21,203	29,58,35	
Tota	al Andhra Pradesh		80,58,745	91,85,485	1,72,11,180	9,40,416	54,55,765	14,50,009	78,46,250	

53—(Contd.)
Ry Districts, 1956.

	Go	DATS		Horses and Ponies					
Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total		
	19	20	21	22	23		25		
			a = 11 000	7.10	#10/1	07.4	1.00		
48,258	2,00,198	71,445	3,19,896	540	528	614	1,68		
38,245	2,30,863	84,473	3,53,581	114	196	120 257	43 40		
42,115	1,74,864	56,878	2,73,852	75	72	599	$\frac{40}{2,42}$		
22,895	72,914	18,602	1,14,411	1,256	567	382	2,42 1,44		
28,332	99,529	34,115	1,61,976	519	540 170	239	1,44 60'		
16,135	54,929	18, 173	89,537	198		1,140	4,00		
13,645	1,57,572	39,732	2,40,949	1,351	1,509 294	204	70		
37, 184	2,50,880	98,520	3,86,834	202		119	70		
11,119	1,13,720	27,657	1,85,828	293	367	711	2,31		
37,961	1,46,953	33,970	2,18,892	933	689	236			
12,980	50,455	13,980	77,115	514	482	2.00	1,23		
3,72,197	15, 52,832	4,97,840	24,23,219	5,995	5,394	4.621	16,01		
13,533	86,438	26,605	1 26,576	209	281	159	6-		
20,439	95,128	29,529	1,45,087	1,064	1,409	1,020	3,49		
16,564	80,727	22,480	1,19,771	50	72	27	14		
13,521	61,559	20,107	95,187	90	55	51	19		
23,323	1,21,167	36,882	1,86,372	1,267	1,176	1,073	3,51		
16,879	98,969	29,175	1,45,023	1,329	1,895	1,225	4,44		
30,752	1,44,808	53,385	2,28,945	909	101	406	1,71		
10.295	66,252	18,091	94,638	260	368	214	81		
17,378	84,456	26,760	1,28,594	237	123	134	49		
1,67,675	8,39,501	2,63,014	12,70,193	5,415	5,780	4,309	15,50		
5, 10,172	23,9?,386	7,60 854	36,93,412	11,410	11,174	8,930	31,51		

IV. LIVESTOCK

LIVESTOCK POPULATION:

TABLE

				L17	ESTOCK						Po
C-1	District			DONKEY	s		Cam-	D:	Total		Fo
Srl. No.			Males	Female	s Tota		els	Pigs	Livestock	Hens	Cocks
1	2		26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
_	Andhra Region		* 1)								
1.	Anantapur		7,548	9,821	17,864	1		22,210	20,61,771	1,95,764	82,846
2.	Chittoor		2,345	2 605	5,950	1	, .	18,949	22,87,252	3,38.831	1,35,105
3.	Cuddapah		4.803	5,031	9.837			11,301	13,93.212	2,21,432	1,04,944
4.	East Godavari		65	100	165	24	٠.	44,189	12,18.812	3,08,667	1,18,278
5.	Guntur		703	1,041	1,714	16		89,005	19,04,813	3,93,497	1,38,568
6.	Krishna		305	235	540	2	3	13,338	12,61,395	4,53,858	1,43,929
7.	Kurnool	٠.	6,779	5,884	12,663	19		19,315	17,84.215	1,83,579	82,956
8.	Nellore		2,806	2,471	5,277		2	27,032	24,26,315	3,52,888	1,32,760
9.	Srikakulam		390	341	731	6		53,348	14,87,456	3,12,236	1,53,843
10.	Visakhapatnat	11	1,572	1,299	2,871	9.1		65,062	14,30,953	3.12,527	1,45,181
11.	West Godavar	i	95	169	264	1		42,326	10,76,191	2,25,567	90,751
	Total		27,406	30,000	57,406	161	5	4.66,025	1,82,77,383	32,98,846	13,28,161
	Telangana Regi	ion									
12.	$oldsymbol{\Lambda}$ dilabad		589	36‡	903	12	1	9,542	9,14,125	1,13,479	40,290
13.	Hyderabad		1,783	1,864	3,647	58	2	7,392	9,18,310	1,18,379	38,402
14.	Karimuagar		151	251	402	2		15,956	15,08,045	1,81,293	63,414
15.	Khammam		78	103	181	3	3	28,090	8,80,137	1,45,922	49,488
16.	Mahbubnagar		2,008	1,908	3,916	15	17	12,686	17,22,229	1,62,929	68,288
17.	Medak		2,133	1,934	4,067	62	59	15,021	12,04,108	1,38,991	43,377
18.	Nalgonda		608	917	1,525	23		30,163	17,95,258	2.27,174	81,440
19:	Nizamabad		2,209	1,348	3,557	2	20	7,039	8,07,689	87,128	26,985
20.	Warangal		417	408	825	41		28,931	14,55,890	1,75,495	59,934
	Total		9,926	9,097	19,023	218	102	1,54,820	1,12,35,736	13,50,790	4,71,563
Tota	l Andhra Prade	sh.	37.332	39,097	76,429	382	107	6,20,845	2,95.18,119	46,49,636	18,00,724

58—(Concld.)

By Districts, 1956.

wls			^	Ducks			Others	
Chicken	Total	Ducks	Drakes	Ducklings	Total	Turkeys	(doves, parrots etc.)	Total Poultry
35	36	87	88	89	40	41	42	48
3,68,028	6,46,638	4,849	980	969	6,248	894	877	6,54,157
6,17,081	10,91,017	15,826	8,800	8,668	23,294	504	698	11,15,508
5,00,644	8,27,020	1,677	609	452	2,738	231	548	8,80,582
4,46,971	8,78,916	9,024	4,271	8,704	16,999	482	738	8,92,185
6,11,884	11,48,949	6,327	3,026	2,496	11,849	572	1,687	11,58,057
4,48,440	10,46,227	88,011	10,876	6,864	55,251	832	1,897	11,04,207
8,82,558	5,99,093	1,273	535	391	2,199	212	765	6,02,269
7,02,608	11,88,256	15,153	4,989	4,625	24,767	783	1,480	12,15,286
6,47,309	11,13,888	29,691	11,980	9,488	51,109	679	1,352	11,66,528
7,38,273	11,95,981	12,168	6,817	8,276	26,761	502	8,001	12,26,245
8,11,406	6,27,724	22,915	7,185	6,146	86,196	649	2,935	6,67,504
57, 25,202	1,08,58,209	1,56,414	54,468	46,529	2,57,411	5,840	15,968	1,06,82,428
1, 96,85 8	3,50,622	730	428	445		Not Enumer	eated 638 (a)	8,52,868
1,67,363	3,24,144	4,070	1,648	2,580	8,298	,,,	1,421 (a)	8,88,868
2,89,695	5,34 ,402	1,484	617	444	2,495	,,,	481 (a)	5,87,878
2,69,546	4,64 ,956	2,462	775	720	8,957	9 9	472 (a)	4,69,885
8,00,444	5,8 1,606	1,576	1,207	586	8,869	**	2,047 (a)	5,87,022
1,91,859	3,74,227	8,277	1,202	982	5,461	19	718 (a)	8,80 ,406
8,88,337	6,96,951	2,589	1,474	1,254	5,267	9.9	1,282 (a)	7,03,500
1,28,469	2,42,582	2,081	1,288	590	8,959	9.9	4 99 (a)	2,47,040
2,98,757	5,34,186	8,224	2,058	1,688	6,915	9.9	2,806 (a)	5,43,407
22,31,323	40,58,676	21,393	10,697	9,284	41,824		9,864 (a)	41,04,864
79,56,525	1,44,06,885	1,77,807	65,165	55,768	2,98,785	5,840*	25,832(a)	1,47,37,292
						31	,672	

^{*} For the Andhra Districts only.

⁽a) Including Turkeys for the Telangana Districts.

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE 54

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-58 to 1955-56.

				Number o	HOSPITAI DISPENSAI			er of Cases din g Lives i		s)
Srl. No.			No. of Doctors and Veteri- nary Assis- tants	No. of hospitals incharge of Assistant Surgeons	No. of touring dispen- saries in- charge of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring dispen- saries i/c of Veter- inary Assts.	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Number of Castrations performed
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1952-53	٠.	257	61	92	77	289,146	204,688	498,884	47,091
2.	1958-54		265	65	90	85	394,723	223,473	618,196	53,006
8.	1954-55	٠.	276	67	90	98	469,018	256,621	725,684	60,605
4.	1955-56		826	66	112	106	471,278	810,024	781,802	83,818

Source: - Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 55

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

				No.	OF HOSP. DISPENS			Number Excludin	of Cases		
Srl. No.	Distr	ict	1	No. of Doctors and Veteri- nary Assis- tants	of No. of No. of of ctors hospitals touring incharge dispenseri- of Assis- saries i/c y tant of Asst. is- Surgeons Surgeons		nary	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Number of castra- tions per- formed
1	2			8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region								1		
1.	Anantapur			12	4	7		174	12,498	12,672	2,439
2.	Chittoor			21	4	14		15,779		46,105	•
8.	Cuddapah			11	1	3	6	8,380	11,770	20,150	3,885
4.	East Godavari	• •		25	9	14	7	2,008	34,005	36,013	6,406
5.	Guntur			22	7	4	8	718	22,104	22,822	1,081
6.	Krishna			19	7	8		643	47,745	48,388	6,585
7.	Kurnool	• •		14	3	9		228	24,401	24,624	8,445
8.	Nellore	• •		15	8	12		212	25,860	26,072	6,060
9.	Srikakulam			7	1	4	5	276	13,273	13,549	10,280
10.	Visakhapatnam			27	5	9	8	278	11,057	11,335	6,865
11.	West Godavari			14	5	7		7,407	7,772	15,179	3,080
		Total	• •	187	49	91	84	86,098	240,811	276,909	58,724
	Telengana Region										
12.	Adilabad	• •		13	1	8	8	28,624	5,808	84,432	8,125
18.	Hyderabad			81	4	2	9	198,689	21,054	214,748	2,028
14.	Karimnagar	* *		12	1	8	5	20,606	6,628	27,284	4,204
15.	Khammam			7	1	1 .	4	19,678	5,128	24,801	848
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •	• •	16	2	8	9	29,023	7,701	36,724	8,894
17.	Medak	• •		18	8	4	5	85,560	8,328	43,888	8,094
18.	Nalgonda	• •	• •	12	2	2	7	83,051	4,834	87,885	4,556
19	Nizamabad	• •		25	1	2	19	28,277	5,300	83,577	8,774
20.	Warangal	• •	• •	10	2	1	6	46,672	4,937	51,609	4,576
		Total		189	17	21	72	485,180	69,213	504,393	29,594
	Total Andhra	Pradesh		326	66	112	106	471,278	310,024	781.802	88,318

Source:—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE
LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS AND

					I	CATTLE AND	BOVINE			
Srl. No.	Year]	Rinder- pest	Haemorr- hagic septi- caemia	Foot and mouth	Black quarter	Anth- rax	Surra	Other contagi- ous and parasitic diseases	Other diseases
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. 195	52-53 Attacks Deaths		8,56 6 5,179	5,920 5,268	18,281 126	1,668 1,451	1,217 1,150	60 16	1,242 466	877 152
2 . 19 !	58-54 Attacks Deaths		8,189 4,740	5,738 4,787	44,995 222	1,447 1,085	464 411	276 148	2,822 667	551 581
8 . 195	54-55 Attacks Deaths	• •	5,682 3,808	11,431 10,499	9,550 45	6,289 5,936	263 286	899 298	4,696 2,397	299 296
4. 19	55-56 Attacks Deaths		952 538	17,467 15,967	11,074 29	14,463 13,351	480 427	248 166	1,284 187	636 8 4 0

TABLE
LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS AND

					Equines	, Dogs AND	CAMELS			
			Equ	INES		1	Dogs			CAM
Srl. No.			Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes	Total	Contagi- ous and parasitic diseases	Other cuases
1	2		20	31	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	1952-58 (A	attacks Deaths	17 1	7 6	24 7	19 19	50 50	69 69		
2.	1953-54 (A	ttacks Deaths	19 3	10 3	29 6	18 14	54 54	72 68	••	• •
8.	1954–55 (A	ttacks	37 3	118 16	155 19	66 56	8 3 83	149 139	• •	• •
4.	1955-56 (A	ttacks eaths	132 21	5 8	187 24	41 28	82 82	128 110	• •	

Source .- Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

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OTHER DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 to 1955-56.

			SHEI	EP AND GOAT	rs			
Total	Anthrax	Sheep Pox	Pleuro pneumo- nia	Foot and mouth	Scab	Other contagi- ous and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total
11	. 12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19
32,281	901	298		100	391	963	184	2,787
13,808	901	122	• •		348	183	184	1,78
63,982	846	958			65	3,785	167	5,77
12,591	670	552			60	1,682	162	8,076
38,559	280	766		40		644	178	1,908
23,010	275	508		25		689	18	1,460
46,604	1,558	882	28	1	80	278	188	2,95
31,000	1,496	483	28	1	12	158	164	2,88

56—(Concld.)

OTHER DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-58 TO 1955-56.

			1	POULTRY				
	Ranikhet	Fowl	Spiro-	Cocci-	 Contagi-			All animals
Total	Diseases	Pox	clinetosis	diosis	ous and parasitic diseases	Other eauses	Total	and poultry
28	29	80	81	82	33	84	3 5	36
	642	902	• •	74	442	438	2,498	37,60
• •	590	421	• •	74	150	438	1,673	17,29
	665	12			224	684	1.585	71,43
• •	56 0	2			208	684	1,449	17,19
	1,371	25		• •	152	926	2,474	43,24
••	1,180	1	• •	• •	87	774	1,992	26,62
	3,246	607			2	1,317	5,166	54,98
• •	1,977	180			••	1,257	3,414	36,88

TABLE LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

					<u> </u>					<u>C</u>	ATTLE
Srl. No.				${f R}$ ind	erpest		orrhagic caemia	Foot a		Blacke	juarter
1	$_2$			A. 3	D. 4	A. 5	D. · 6	A. 7	D. 8	A. 9	ン. 10
	Andhia Regi			 							
į,	Anantapur					7.40	1.40	1 200			
2.	Chittoor				• •	146	142	1,598	• •	2,500	2,818
3.	Cuddapah		• •		• •	385	278	1,328	1	2,203	2,095
۰۰, 4.	East Godavari		• •	005	100	696	578	545	1	722	688
٠٠. .5.	Guntur			205	126	708	507	594	4	144	72
.). B.			• •	57	88	953	901	1,011	• •	192	189
	Krishna			193	115	1,454	1,847	299	• •	258	250
7.	Kurnool	• •	• •		• •	583	518	1,308	• •	496	460
8.	Nellore	* *			• •	2,043	1,922	577	• •	1,118	1,088
9.	Srikakulam		* *	266	118	747	747	348		628	201
10.	Visakhapatnam	• •	* *	6	8	678	587	741	10	219	164
11.	West Godavari	1 7	• •	28	5	668	651	246	• •	20	19
		Total		750	895	9,011	8,128	8,590	16	8,490	7,584
	Telangana R	egion									
12.	Adilabad					342	315	466		140	184
13.	Hyderabad			10	8	628	416	100	•••	475	457
14.	Karimnagar			38	16	1,887	1,825	168	•.•	479	
15.	Khammam			4	4	869	788	850	•.•	286	476
16.	Mahbubnagar			4	4	1,230	1,109	175	9	1,278	225
17.	Medak					1,201	1,118			976	1,245
18.	Nalgonda			129	85	1,045	1,033	861	• •	976 1,647	928
19.	Nizamabad			9	8	874	810	19	4	-	1,611
20.	Warangal	••		18	18	935	985	350		90 657	89 657
		Total		202	138	8,456	7,844	2,484	13	5,978	5,817
	Total Ar	dhra Prac	iesh	952	583	17,467	15,967	11,074	29	14,468	18,851

Source:—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

A.=Attack; D.=Deaths.

57

AND OTHER DISEASES: BY DISTRICTS 1955-56.

Ant	hrax	Su	ırra	Contag parasiti	ious and c discases	Other d	iseases	Tot	al
Λ. 11	D. 12	A. 13	D. 14	A. 15	D. 16	A. 17	D. 18	A. 19	D. 20
				- ,					
	••	• •		• •	• •	• •	• •	4,244	2,45
66	57	106	91					4,083	2,517
					4 0	• •	• •	1,968	1,267
	• •		• •	51	24	241	108	1,943	841
	• •		• •			156	156	2,369	1,279
	• •			• 9				2,204	1,715
		• •	• •					2,837	978
174	160			6	4	2	31 A g	3,915	8,169
142	142		• •					2,126	1,208
5	5		• •	28	5	81	81	1,708	755
1	1	• •	• •	• • ()				958	676
888	365	106	91	80	88	430	295	27,845	16,855
		8 4				• •		948	448
		25	24			21	16	1,254	921
		28	22			11	11	2,051	1,850
7	7	3				18	18	1,987	1,042
57	27	40	• •	90				2,869	2,894
4	4					156		2,837	2,040
		44	27	• •				8,226	2,756
••	••			1,114	154		• •	2,106	1,065
24	24	2	2	••	* *	• •	• •	1,981	1,631
92	62	142	75	1,204	154	206	45	18,759	14,148
 180	427	248	166	1,284	187	686	840	46,604	81,000

TABLE
LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

									SHE
Srl. No.	District			Ant	thrax	Sheep	Pox	Pleuropne	umonia
				A.	D.	Ã.	D.	^	D.
1	2			21	22	28	24	25	26
	Andhra Region								
1.	Anantapur			.,		172	81	••	
2.	Chittoor			67	80	488	298		
3.	Cuddapah			215	195	58	18		
4.	East Godavari								
Š,	Guntur	• •			• •		+ 4 *	• •	
Ġ,	Krishna	• •						• •	
7.	Kurnool						6- di	• •	
È,	Nellore			1,218	1,218	71	61		
9,	Srikakulam	• •		* *	* *		d a	• •	
0,	Visakhapatnam					*. *		• •	
1,	West Godavari	* *	• •				• •	€ •	• •
		Total	• •	1,500	1,488	784	456	• •	•
	Telangana Regio	m							
2.	Adilabad						• •	• •	
8.	Hyderabad	* *		• •	• •			• •	• •
4.	Karimnagar		• •					• •	• •
5.	Khammam		• •		4 +	* *		• •	
6.	Mahbubnagar					148	80	26	28
7.	Medak	• •		58	58			• •	• •
8.	Nalgonda		• •		••	• •		• •	
9.	Nizamabad	• •	••	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •
Q.	Warangal	••	••	• •	••	• •	• •	••	• •
		Total	••	58	58	148	80	28	28
	Total Ar	dhra Pradesh		1,558	1,496	882	488	28	28

A.=Attacks. D.=Deaths.

57-(Contd.)

And Other Diseases: By Districts, 1955-56.

and Goa	AT8									
Foot and	mouth	Sc	ab	Other contagious and parasitic diseases		Other	diseases	Total		
A.	D.	Ã.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
27	28	29	30	81	32	38	34	85	86	
• •	• •	• •	• •	• •		• •	* *	172	8	
• •	• •	• •	* *	* *	• •	• •	* *	500	82	
• •	• •		• •			• •	• •	278	20	
	••	• •	* 4	• •			* *	• •	••	
• •	••	* *	• •		•	• •	* *	• •	• •	
••	7.	* *	• •	16,0		• •	* *	• •	• •	
• •	• •	• •		60	60	* *	4 0	1,849	1,88	
••	••	• •	* *			• •	* 4	•		
••	••	• •	• •		/ • •	15	18	15	1	
• •	• •	* *	• •		b b					
••	• •	• •			• •		• •			
••	• •	* *		60	60	. 15	18	2,809	1,96	
		80	18	1	1		• •	81	1	
• •	••					21	21	21	2	
••	••			.,					•	
••	••			• •				••	• •	
1	1	•		189	19	8	8	814	7	
••						144	125	202	18	
	••		• •	78	78		• •	78	7	
• •	• •				• •	• •				
• •	• •	••	••	• •		• •	• •	••		
1	1	30	12	218	98	168	149	646	87	
1	1	80	12	278	158	188	164	2,955	2,88	

TABLE LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO GONTAGIOUS

						Equi	INES				Do
Srl. No.	District			and pa	igious irasitic eases		her ases	To	tal	Contag and pa dise	rasitic
				A.	D.	A .	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2			87	88	89	40	41	42	48	44
	Andhra Begi	ion								_	
1.	Anantapur	• •						• •		• •	••
2.	Chittoor	••						• •		••	
8.	Cuddapah										
4.	East Godavari		• •			2		2	• •	6	2
5.	Guntur	• •						• •			
6.	Krishna		• •	• •				• •			
7.	Kurnool	• •		• •			• •	• •		. 8	
8.	Nellore				• •		* *				• •
9.	Srikakulam	• •		, .	• •		* *	* *			
10.	Visakhapatnam					ī	1	1	1	9	6-
11.	West Godavari	• •	• •	• •				• •		• •	• •
		Total				3	1	8	1	18	11
	Telangana R	egion									
12.	Adilabad					1	Y	1	1	10	10
18.	Hyderabad				4.4						
14.	Karimnagar	• •						• •			
15.	Khammam										
16.	Mahbubnagar	* *		54	4	1	1	55	5.	18	7
17.	Medak	• •		71	14			74	14	• •	• •
18	Nalgonda	• •	• •		• •	• •	• •		.,		
19.	Nizamabad .	••	• •	4	3	• •		4	3	• •	
20.	Warangal	••	• •	• •	••	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	
		Total		182	21	2	2	184	28	23	17
	Total Andhr	a Pradesh		182	21	5	8	187	24	41	28

A=Attacks; D=Deaths.

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IV. LIVESTOCK

57-(Contd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

						Самі	ELS		
Ot car	her uses	То	tal	Conta and par disea	rasitic		her ises	To	otal
A.	D.	A.	D,	A.	D.	Ã.	D.	Ã.	D.
45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	58	54
• •	••	• •				• •		• •	••
	••	• •		••		• •	• •	• •	• •
	• •	• •		• •		• •		• •	• •
	• •	6	2		* *	* *	* *	• •	• •
64	64	64	64	• •	• •			• •	• •
• •	• •		• •	• •	• •	• •	* *	• •	• •
	• •	8	• •	• •	* *	* *	* #	• •	• •
			• •	• •		* *	• •	• •	• •
	• •	• •	• •	• •		• •	n p	• •	• •
	•	9	9	* *	* *	* *	* *	• •	•
••	••		• •	* *	• •	• •	• •	• •	•
64	64	82	75			• •	• •	• •	•
02									
••	••	10	10	••	• •	• •	4.9	••	•
18	18	18	18		• •	• •		• •	•
**	••			- * *		* *		• •	•
••	• •					4 9		• •	•
••	• •	18	7	• •	• •	• •		• •	•
• •	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	•
• •		••	• •	• •	• •	••`	• •	• •	•
• •	• •	••	••	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	•
• •	• •	••	• •	• •	••	••	• •	••	•
18	18	41	85	••		••	••	••	
82	82	123	110	• •			• 4	••	•

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

			ـــــ		·		-		Po
Srl.	District		•	Raniket	diseases	Fow	l Pox	Spiroc	haetosis
N o. 1	2			Λ. .55	D. 56	A. 57	D. 58	A. 59	D.
	Andhra Region								······································
1.	Anantapur			10	10			••	
2.	Chittoor			406	340				
3.	Cuddapah	* *		20	20			••	• • •
4.	East Godavari			20	17				
5.	Guntur			50	50				• •
6.	Krishna			556	534				• •
7.	Kurnool							• •	• •
8.	Nellore			148	148	9			• •
9.	Srikakulam							••	
0.	Visakhapatnam			24	24			• •	• •
1.	West Godavari			10	10			••	• • •
		211 4 1		3 0 4 4	7 4 7 4				
		Total		1,244	1,153	9	•	• •	• •
	Telangana Region								
2.	Adilabad			683	402				
3.	Hyderabad			26	24	12		• •	• •
	Karimnagar	A 4		88	38				
5.	Khammam					* *		• • •	
6.	Mahbubnagar			1,000	100	300	10	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
7.	Medak			100	85			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••
8.	Nalgonda							• • •	
9.	Nizamabad	••		210	180-	250	170	• •	
0.	Warangal							••	
		Total	•	2,002	824	592	180	• •	
	Total Andi	ara Pra desh		3,246	1,977	601	180		

A=Attacks; D=Deaths.

57 -- (Concld.)

AND OTHER DISEASES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Cocci	idi o si s	Contagi Parasiti	ous and c Diseases	Other	Causes	T	otal	All and	Animals Poultry
A. 61	D. 62	A. 68	D. 64	A. 65	D.	A. 67	D. 68	A. 69	D.
		.,		25	22	35	32	4,451	2,5
						406	340	4,989	3,18
						20	20	2,256	1,49
					,,	20	17	1,971	86
				220	220	270	270	2,703	1,61
						556	584	2,760	2,24
				4 *				2,340	97
						157	148	5,421	4,65
								2,126	1,20
				992	992	1,016	1,016	2,744	1,79
						10	10	968	68
. .				1,287	1,284	2,490	2,887	32 ,729	21,28
			4	1					
		. ,		8	3	686	405	1,626	87
		2			. ,	70	24	1,363	98
				. ,		88	33	2,084	1,88
• •								1,987	1,04
	• •					1,300	110	4,551	2,59
						100	85	2,713	2,32
• •. • •							1 1	8,304	2,8
				77	20	587	370	2,647	1,4
	••				• •		• •	1,981	1,6
		2	••	80	28	2,676	1,027	22,256	15,60
· ·		2		1,817	1,257	5,166	8,414	54,985	36,88

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

						Out	PUT				
37		Ası	BESTOS	B	ARYTES	. C.	ALCITE	Сни	IA CLAY	C	HROMITE
Year		Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Ton	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons N	A. Tons
1		2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1951	• •	186	138	7,827	7,958	82	88	8,867	8,421	900	914
1952		241	245	8,938	8,996	4,560	4,633			1,752	1,780
1958		247	281	8,264	8,816	1,599	1,625				
1954		111	118	7,051	7,164	2,284	2,821	99	101	69	70
1955	• •	821	826	4,841	4,411	142	144	1,722	1,745	70	71

TABLE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

					OUTPU	T				
Year		Mica	M	ARBLE	RED	OCHRE	ST	FATITE	Limi	STONE
1 car	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
1	 21	22	28	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1951	 1,24,252	1,26,246	90	91	43	44	1,207	1,226	1,17,386	1,19,270
1952	 18,91,059	19,21,410	44	45	57	58	1,248	1,268	3,72,817	8,78,801
1953	 2,499	2,539	180	132	239	243	458	460	3,53,500	3,59,174
1954	 2,564	2,605			85	86	738	740	5,77,064	5,86,826
1955	 4,150	4,217			58	59	935	950	2,44,056	2,47,978

TABLE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

				0	UTPUT			
	GAI	RNET	S	LATE		SAND	Fire	CLAY
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
••	••	••	y (2)		••	• •	2,235	2,271
• •	30	30	12	12	59,411	60,365	1,743	1,771
• •	• •	• •	45	46	89,206	39,835	1,055	1,072
		• •		• •	85,795	87,172	715	726
• •	••	••	• •	• •	1,04,668	1,06,348	1,666	1,693
	••	Tons 41	41 42 30 30 	Tons M. Tons Tons 41 42 43 30 30 12 45	GARNET SLATE Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons 41 42 43 44 30 30 12 12 45 46	Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons Tons 41 42 43 44 45 30 30 12 12 59,411 45 46 89,206 85,795	GARNET SLATE SAND Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons 41 42 43 44 45 46 30 30 12 12 59,411 60,365 45 46 39,206 39,835 87,172	GARNET SLATE SAND FIRE Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons Tons M. Tons Tons 41 42 48 44 45 46 47 2,235 30 30 12 12 59,411 60,365 1,743 45 46 39,206 39,835 1,055 85,795 87,172 715

Source: - Department of Mines and Geology.

M. Tons=Metric Tons.

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MINERALS, 1951 to 1955.

]	FELSPAR	Gold	G	RAPHITE	Ky.	ANITE	Man	GANESE
Tons	M. Tons	Fine ozs.	Tons 15	M. Tons	Tons 17	M. Tons	Tons 29	M. Tons
100	102	70.1	800	805	251	255	61,241	62,224
•		· • •	89	40	1,210	1,229	1,08,697	1,10,442
			19	19			1,98,727	2,01,917
1,230	1,250	105.0	69	70	28	28	79,858	81,185
144	451	21.0	120	122			1,05,697	1,07,898

58 Contd.

MINERALS, 1951 TO 1955.

LIME ST	ONE BLOCKS	YELLO	OW OCHRE	SLATI	E STONE	WHITE	CLAY	Qv.	ARTZ
Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons		Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
31	32	88	84	85	86	37	88	89	40
91,171	92,684	876 263	890 267	1,800 18,680	1,821 18,929	1,996	2,028	1,781 1,91 <i>5</i>	1,802 1,946
850	864	640	650			780	742	2,884	2,879
1,896	1,408	100	102	816	829	2,580	2,621	8,666	8,725
		1,878	1,400	1,795	1,824			2,858	2,904

58 (Concld.)

MINERALS, 1951 TO 1955.

LIME K	ANKAR	Buildi	NG STONE	Mili	STONE	Iron	ORE	Gy	PSUM
Tons	M. Tons	Tons 51	M. Tons 52	Tons 58	M. Tons	Tons 55	M. Tons 56	Tons 57	M. Tons
3,2 4 6	3,298	84,049	85,898	 865	 871	17,851	18.129	 148	14
9,480	9,581	27,967	28,416	492	500	1,58 674	1,56,140		
8,151	8,282	8,828	8,462			4,52,462	4,59,724	262	260
9,071	9,217	21,908	22,26 0			6,62,696	6,73,882	5	

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE
PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS:

Srl	District	A	sbe-	Barytes	Calcite	China	Fire	Coal	Chro-	Felspar	Gold	Graphite	Gypsum	Our
No.	171501100	•	stos	201,700		Clay	Clay		mite	•			шу рации	ston
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	<u>8</u>	9	10	11	12	18	14
	Andhra Reg	ion												
1.	Anantapur	••	1	• •	142	\$20		• •	••	••	••	• •	• •	3,915
2.	Chittoor	••		* *				* *	* *		21*	••	• •	••
8.	Cuddapah	• •	820	3,956		1,842				• •		••	••	••
4.	East Goda-			• •	• •	• •	••		••	* *	* *	••	• •	• •
5.	vari Guntur						••	••	• •	• •	4 0	••	1,2	27,920†
6.	Krishna	••				• •	• •		• •	4 9	• •	• •	••	
7.	Kurnool			385	• •					• •		• •	••	
8.	Nellore		• •			60	••	••					5	
9.	Srikakulam			• •		••	• •	••	• •			• •		
10.	Visakha-		* *	* *				• •		• •		20	••	
11.	patnam West Goda vari.	٠.	• •	••	• •		••	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	••	••
	To	tal	821	4841	142	1,722	• •	4 0	• •	* *	21	20	5 1,	21,885
Tela	ingana Regio	n												
12.	Adilahad		* *		• •		1,666	471,977		* *			• •	12,838
13.	Hyderabad		• •		• •	4 4	. 4	*.		444		••		98,820
14.	Karimnaga	r .	• •			14.7	**					••	••	216
15.	Khammam							998,816	70	• •		100	•• .	
16.	Mahbub-											• •	• •	797
17.	nagar Medak				• •		* *					• •		
18,	Nalgonda	••			• •			* *	• •	• •		••	••	
19.	Nizamabad			• •		••		••	••	• •		••		
20-	Warangal	••	••	• •	••	• •	••	••	••	• •	••	• •	••	
	Total			••	••		1,666 1	4,70,298	70	444	• •	100	1,	12,221
	Total And Pradesh		321	4,341	142	1,722	1,666	14,70,293	70	444	21	120	5 2.4	44,056

Source :- Department of Mines and Geology.

Fine ozs.

[†]Out of which 1,27,555 tons are used for Cement Manufacture.

BY DISTRICTS, 1955.

(Figures in Tons)

Pur —^ Manganese	Mica	Iron Ore	Red	Yellow	Quartz	Slate	Steatite	Lime	Build-	Sano
15	16	17	Ochre 18	Ochre 19	20	Stone 21	22	Kankar 28	ing Stone	25
		15	• •	••	••		87	••	••	••
	••	88,777	• •	4 +		• •		- •	••	••
••		14,887		• •				• •	• •	••
		* *				• •	• •		• •	••
	• •	* *	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •			••
••	•	4,86,0841	• •	• •	• •	///				
••	••	47,715		1,8772		195	702	• •	••	••
	8,872			••		1,600			••	••
1,00,789		• •		• •		••			• •	• •
4,958	278	w e	• •					4 *	• •	
••	••	• •	• •	••	• •		• •		••	• •
1,05,697	4,150 5	,81,928 <u>1</u>	* *	1,877‡		1,795	789		••	••
	••				4.6		• •		4,592	8,029
			• •		2,858			6,286	11,651	87,944
••	••				• •		146		••	••
••	••	80,768				••		2,785	1,581	18,695
	••	• •		• •					••	••
	••	* *	58							••
• •	••				* *		4 6	4 4	4.	••
• •	• •	••		••	••		••	••	4,084	••
••	••	••	••		••	••	••	••	••	••
	••	80,768	58_	••	2,858	••	146	9,071	21,908	1,04,668
1,05,697	4,150	662,6961	58	1,8773	2,858	1,795	985	9,071	21,908	1,04,668

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 60

PRODUCTION OF COAL, 1950-56.

*7				COAL	(Output)
Year 1				Tons 2	Metric Tons
1950	••	••	••	11,62,506	11,81,164
1951	• •		• •	12,07,238	12,26,609
1952	• •	• •		13,75,052	18,97,122
1958	* 6			12,71,861	12,92,274
1954	• a			14,58,187	14,81,591
1955	• •		V	14,70,293	14,93,891
1956	4 .			16,81,576	17,08,565
1956 January	••	• •		1,48,286	••
February		• •		1,89,769	• •
March	• •	• •	••	1,85,762	• •
April	• •	* *		1,26,198	••
May	• •			1,10,688	• •
June			**	1,26,860	• •
July		• •	• •	1,31,385	••
August	* *	• •	CI [7]	1,86,829	• •
September		• •	• •	1,45,812	• •
October	• •	••	••	1,56,087	••
November	••	••	••	1,47,674	••
December	• •		••	1,82,281	• •

Source: - Department of Mines and Geology.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

This Section contains Statistical Tables of Industrial Production in Andhra Pradesh for some of the Major Industries for the years 1953 to 1956.

Tables 61 to 66:—The data presented in these Tables have been compiled from the statements of Monthly Production Statistics furnished by the Large Scale Industrial Establishments in the State for the year 1956, and the Annual Returns for the preceding years. The coverage for these industries was not complete in all cases. The scope and limitations of the data have been explained in the footnotes published along with the relevant tables.

Tables 67 to 72:—The data presented in these Tables relate to ten of the Major Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954 and 1955. The data were compiled from the Annual Returns furnished by the Industrial Establishments under the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942 and Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules 1945. The Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules cover only those factories which employ 20 or more workers on any particular day during the year.

Productive Capital:—Productive Capital is the total of Fixed and Working Capital employed by the industries during the Calendar year, or the accounting period falling within that year. Value of factory land, buildings, machinery and other miscellaneous assets such as furniture, fixtures, fittings, railway si lings, automobiles, patents, trademarks, etc., constitute the Fixed Capital. Working Capital represents the total of all stocks of raw materials, finished and semi-finished products and cash on hand or at Banks as on the day on which the accounts were closed during the year.

Persons employed and Wages paid: In this Table are shown the average number of persons employed on each manufacturing day during the year. This includes the workers, and the clerical, supervisory and managerial staff. The salary and wage amounts include bonuses and all other cash benefits, as also the cash value of other benefits provided to the employees.

Fuels and Materials consumed: This excludes any fuels or materials manufactured within the factory and consumed in it. Electrical energy generated and consumed within the factory is a case in point. The coal used in generating the energy is, however, included since it is brought in by the factory from outside.

Value of Work done for Factory by Other Concerns: This denotes the cost of services rendered to the Factory by other Concerns and by Individuals other than its own employees.

Products manufactured for sale: This includes all products made during the year for sale whether actually sold during the year or not.

Value of Work done for Customers: This denotes the cost of services rendered by the factory for other concerns or individuals.

Value added by manufacture: This represents that part of the value of the product which is created in the factory and is computed by deducting from the total ex-factory value of the products, etc., the value of fuels and materials—used, work done for the factory by other concerns, depreciation on fixed capital, value of reduction in stocks of semi-finished products and value of finished parts and products manufactured earlier but used for further manufacture during the year.

CONVERSION FACTORS ADOPTED

1 Ton = 1.01605 Metric Tons

1 Lb. = 0.4535924 Kilograms

1 Yard = 0.9144 Metres

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TABLE 61
PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND SUGAR, 1958 to 1956.

77	134		CEMENT † (Quantity)	SUGAR (Quantity)	
Year s	and Month		Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons	
	1		2	3	4	5	
1953	••	• •	2,08,927	1,12,280	66,882 *	67,955	
1954	••	» •	1,99,178	2,02,375	76,51 4 £	77,742	
1955	• •	• •	2,03,901	2,07,174	98,608 @	1,00,186	
1956	• •	• •	2,21,470	2,25,025	1,26,263 @	1,28,290	
1956, Ja	anuary	u þ	16,596		21,483	• •	
F	ергияту	. •	16,750		21,342	••	
M	March		17,906		21,411		
A	pril		21,342	/ 1.	17,174	• •	
M	ye.		21,094		9,270	••	
J	une	• •	20,328	Rabb L.	3,459		
J	uly	• •	14,521		689	••	
A	ugust		16,228		508	••	
Se	eptember		16,314		468		
O	etober		21,879		4,278	••	
N	ovembe r	• •	18,123		8,690	••	
D	ecember		20,894		18,146	• •	

Source: - Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by :-

^{* 9} out of 11 Factories.

^{† 2} Factories.

^{£ 9} out of 10 Factories.

^{@ 7} out of 10 Factories.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
TABLE 62

TABLE 62
PRODUCTION OF GLASS AND PAPER, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month		GLASS (Q.	tantity)	PAPAR (Quantity)		
rear and month	1	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons	
1		2	3	4	5	
1953	* *	1,794 †	1,823	7,299 *	7,416	
1954	e y	1,634 †	1,711	14,187 *	14,415	
		1,408 †	1,431	15,135 *	15,408	
	• •	2,030 *	2,063	16,851 †	17,121	
956, January	9 8	134	1.	1,232		
February	u w	136		1,270		
March	* *	135	• •	1,404	••	
April	9 a	12 ‡	/	1,280	••	
May		273	• •	1,314	••	
June	b 19	255	£300	1,128	••	
July		247	••	1,680	•	
August		185		1,416	••	
September	• •	216		1,399	••	
October	6. 0	144	• •	1,508	••	
Novemb e r	emb e r 18			1,476	••	
December	••	143		1,744	••	

Source: -Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial concerns.

Data supplied by :-

^{* 8} out of 8 Factories.

^{† 2} out of 2 Factories.

[‡] Figures for 2 Factories not available.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

	TA	BI.E 63			
PRODUCTION OF COTTON Y	YARN, Corron	Рієсе Сэрва	AND JUTE,	1953 то	1953.

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**	ear and Month		COTTON (QUAN		COTTON PIE	CCE GOODS	JUTE (QUANTITY)		
1	ear and Month		300 lbs.	'000 ilograms	'000 Y.ls.	'(00 Metrics	Tons	M trie	
	1		2	8	4	5	6	7	
1953		# *	18,465 *	8,376	33,297 *	35,019	N.A.	• •	
1954	• •	• •	20,930 †	9,494	38,006 †	34,752	N.A.	• •	
1955	••		23,239 †	10,541	42,346 †	38,721	N.A	••	
1950	•	9 8	22,182 ‡	10,062	42,741 ‡	39,082	20,832 £	21,166	
1956,	January		1,752		8,447		1,721	•	
	February		1,646		3,262		1,619		
	March		1,661		9,153		1,630		
	April		1,804	W	3,561		1,617	•	
	Мау	a +	1,866		3,505		1,956		
	June		1,836		8,664		1,714	••	
	Jaly		1,987		8,840		1,796	••	
	August	* *	1,952		3,774		1,968	• •	
	September		2,019		8.756		1,558	• •	
	October	* *	1,798	4 4	3,481		1,746	• 1	
	November		1,881	* 3	3,582		1,680	• •	
	December	• •	2,085		3,916	• •	1,832	• •	

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production returns received from the Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by:-

N.A. - Not Available

^{* 11} out of 12 Factories.
† 12 ", 12 ",
† 8 ", 12 ",
£ 8 ", 4 ",

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TARLE AL

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	IABLE	0.9			
PRODUCTION OF CHEMICAL	FERTILIZERS	AND	BONEMEAL,	1958 то	1956.

	7		FERTILIZE (QUAN	R MIXTURE	Super Pi (Quan		BONEMEAL * (QUANTITY)	
,	Year and Month		Tons	Metric Tuns	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metrie Tons
	1		2	8	4	5	6	7
1953			18,626	18,925	4,288	4,375	1,338	1,359
1954	• •		28,717	29,178	4,028	4,088	1,470	1,494
1955	••	• •	8,360	8,494	2,560	2,601	1,236	1,256
1956	••	, .	8,812	3,873	4,203	4,270	1,169	1,188
1956	January	, .	Manufaces		220	* *	95	• •
	February				181		123	• •
	March				884	• •	97	• 4
	April	• •	87	W	283	6 ¢	92	
	May		198		401	0 0	71	• •
	June		apple of		267	* *	126	• •
	July				894	* *	58	••
	August		874		801	4 4	120	
	September	* *	1,553		500	* *	83	
	October		1,250	THE	450	4.4	110	• •
	November		158	h A	472	* *	88	
	December	••	194		400		111	• •

Source: -Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

- = Nil.

^{*}Data supplied by three Factories.

TABLE 65
PRODUCTION OF CIGARETTES, 1958 to 1956.

	Year a	nd Mon	th					Cigarettes (Lakha)
		1						2
1958		••		a •				42,529
1954					••.	• •	* *	46,157
1955		• •	••	o #	• •		• •	44,608
1956		. •		• •	٠.	• •	• •	54,184
1956	Janua y	••	• •	• •	• •		% B	8,960
	February	S '	p •	• •	• •		, .	4,501
	March			••		* *		4,032
	April	• •	p #	• •	• •		• •	4,094
	May			4.4	• •	• •	• •	4,684
	June	a +	4. *		4 *		A P	4,828
	July			**		• •		4,488
	August		••	* *	• •	e •		4,739
	Septemb	er			4 *		4 4	4,756
	October		••	••	17.1.	* 1	* *	4,613
	Novemb	ег	4.0	• •		. •		4,728
	Decembe		••		••	• •	••	4,699

Source: + Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
TABLE 66

•	_		_		
ISSUE OF	LIQUORS	FROM	DISTILLERIES*	. 1958 то	1956.

Year and Month			Country Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Indian made For ign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Rectified Spirit (Bulk Gallons)	Denatured Spirit (Bulk Gallons)	
	1		2	3	4	5	
1953	••		4,41,790	17,805	192	1,01,987	
1934	•	q A	4,01,567	13,542	229	1,44,080	
1955	• •	• •	£,58,340	8,670	512	1,81,290	
1956	••		8,75,054	6,711	1,48,360	1,84,894	
1956,	January		38,232	666	16,503	15,169	
	February		29,396	581	14,864	14,231	
	March		33,379	612	10,879	11,497	
	April		28,942	375	11,477	7,57 \$	
	May		29,144	572	15,816	8,068	
	June		32,102	482	9,426	16,351	
	July		28,648	565	10,205	9,658	
	August		29,834	440	12,761	14,181	
	September		25,518	587	12,219	18,748	
	October	• •	89,195	996	13.744	7,281	
	November		29,770	402	11,535	11,839	
	December	• •	85,904	488	9,428	5,402	

Source:-Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

^{*} Data supplied by three Factories.

TABLE 67

Number of Factories in Andura Pradesh Employing 20 or more Workers, 1954 and 1955.

Srl. No.	Industry		Number of Registered Factories in existance (As per CMI Rules)			s from which were received	Percentage	
		~	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
ι.	Sugar		11	10	9	9*	82	90
2.	Distilleries & Breweries		4	4	4	4	100	100
8.	Paints and Varnishes		4	4	1	2	25	50
4.	Cement		2	2	2	2	100	100
5.	Glass and Glassware		2	8	2		100	
6.	Ceramics		5	5	8	8	60	60
7.	Paper and Paper Board		4	3	8	8	75	100
8.	Cotton Textiles		18	17	12	11	67	65
9.	Jute Textiles		4	4	2	4	50	100
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and							
	Pharmaccuticals		17	18	11	10	65	56

Source :- CMI Annual Returns.

*No Production in one Factory.

(Provisional).

TABLE 68
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMFLOYED, 1954 AND 1955.

						(Figure	s in Rupers.)
Srl. No.	w	Value of Fixed Capital Employed		Value of Working Capital Employed		Total Productive Capital employed (Fix d Capital + Working Capital)	
		1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1953
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar	3,16,37,399	3,04,10,626	4,32,72,753	5,11,81,958	7,49,10,152	8,15,42,584
2.	Distilleries & Breweries		19,74,719	15,54,126	15,52,917	83,98,796	
8.	Paints and Varnishes	* * *	8,06.456	1,31,298	1,48,947	6,86,089	4,55,403
4.	C ment		83,31,215	58,27,396	55,18,195	1,22,90,860	1,88,47,410
5.	Glass and Glassware	19,53,513		4,39,776		28,98,289	• •
6.	Ceramics		6,18,134	5,48,681	5 59.429	11,86,218	11,77,563
7.	Paper and Paper Board		2.77,61,650		1,00,56,814	3,10,27,704	8,78,21,464
8.	Cotton Textiles	3,12.06.478	3,06,59,473		1,28,77,983	4 53,23,129	4,85,37,456
9.	Jute Textiles	9 29,060	29,75,821	26,50,914	1,44,83,436	85,79,974	1,74,58,757
10.	Chemicals including Drugs						
	and Pharmaccuticals	43,80,069	24,69,588	88,32,684	15,56,80G	81,62,758	4 02,68,888
	and Pharmaceuticals	45,50,009	24,00,000	00,02,004	13,30,600	0.	1,02,758

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTIO

TABLE 69

Number of Persons Employed and Calaries, Wages and Other Benefits paid to them, 1974 and 1955.

				No. of Perso	ons employed	Total Salaries	and Wages paid
Srl. No.	Industry 2			1954	1955	1954	1955 6
1.	Sugar		p di	7,502	6,903	Rs. 63,18,704	Rs. 59,11,517
2.	Distillaries & Breweries			498	453	4,60,674	5,04,992
3.	Paints and Varnishes			28	45	24,828	47,234
4.	Cement			1,366	1,456	20,22,50 2	24,51,985
õ.	Glass and Glassware	• •	8 4	806		4 ,8 4 ,9 26	
6.	Ceranics			163	215	1,07,773	1,85,108
7.	Paper and Paper Board			2,761	2,870	35,94,8 3 5	40,16,061
8.	Cotton Textiles			10,124	9,757	80,11,809	89,69.005
9.	Jute Textiles			2,432	6,432	17,60,110	58,17,041
10.	Chemicals including Dru Pharmac, uticals	ys and		890	890	10,55,880	4,19,181

Source :- CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional).

TABLE

VALUE AT FACTORY OF MATERIALS, FU' IS ETC., CONSUMED, WORK DONE FOR

Srl. No.	Industry				uels, Lubrica asic Materials etc., Consu	, Chemicals	Value of Work done for Factory by Other Concerns		
1	2			•	1954 8	1955	1954 5	1955 6	
1.	Sugar			• •	4,70,51,829	5,52,40,910		••	
2.	Distilleries & Breweries		A A		16,08,101	13,82,839	• •	• •	
8.	Paints and Varnishes		• •		69,247	1,80,260		••	
4.	Cement				55,57,549	90,14,808		666	
5.	Glass & Glassware	• •			5,42,741		• •	••	
6.	Ceramics				1,24,088	2,12,487	2,962	• •	
7.	Paper and Paper Board		a a		1,07,67,289	1,13,16,081	••	••	
8.	Cotton Textiles	* *	• •		2,89,78,882	2,85,54,513		••	
9.	Jute Textiles	• •	4 4		50,68,025	1,64,28,864	• •	••	
10.	Chemicals including Dru	ıgs & 1	Pharmaccuticals		91,71,010	9,89,091	8,200	9,400	

Source: - CMI Returns.

FACTORY BY OTHER CONCERNS AND DEPRECIATION ETC.,—1954 AND 1955.

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Figures in Rs.

Depreciation on	Fixed Capital	of Semi-finis (including mat	uction in Stocks hed Products cerials in process) or —)	Value of finished Parts Manufactured earli further Manufacts year	er but used for
1954	1955 8	1954	1955 10	1954	1955
	-		10	11	
41,11,852	30,94,179	- 4,610	- 94,586	25,819	62,910
1,49,186	1,83,164	- 503	- 912		••
••	11,124				• •
4,58,087	6,53,392	+ 1,93,500	- 1,83,704	1,33,086	1,57,446
43,848		+ 3,026			••
32,664	40,732	+ 6,794	- 11,646		
1,55,480	1,59,604	+ 1,750	- 5,17,235		2,176
8,62,995	15,94,030	- 4,51,783	- 1,69,716	20,800	2,040
1,86,183	3,10,028	+ 38,921	+ 65,030	••	••
4,63,113	98,779	- 41,965	+ 52,648	••	••

(Provisional).

TABLE 71
GROSS EX-FACTORY VALUE OF OUTPUT, 1954 AND 1955.

(Figures in Rupees) Ex-factory Value of Value of Work Total Ex-factory Value of Products and Bydone for Products and By-Pro-Industry ducts made and Work Srl. products manufactured Customers No. for sale done for Customers 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 1 1. Sugar 7,51,34,218 7,96,48,136 N.A. 7,51,34,218 7,96,48,136 Distilleries and Breweries 36,49,031 39,11,234 36,49,031 89,11,284 Paints and Varnishes 78,495 2,48,152 78,495 2,48,152 Cement 1,60,23,363 1,51,98,501 1,60,23,363 1,51,98,501 5 8 Glass and Glassware 9,80,037 9,80,037 . . Ceramics 4,46,077 5,27,917 6,004 4,46,077 5,83,921 7. Paper and Paper Board 1,69,77,653 1,93,77,404 8,897 1,69,77,653 1,93,86,241 Cotton Textiles 4,14,06,471 4,52,89,469 4,14,06,471 4,52,39,469 Jute Textiles 81,21,918 8,25,71,435 81,21,918 8,25,71,435 10. Chemicals including Drugs and **Pharmaceuticals** .. 1,20,06,284 30,76,286 80,76,286 1,20,06,284

Source : - CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional)

N. A. = Not Available.

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TABLE 72

Value Added by Manufacture, 1954 and 1955.

(Value in Rupees)

Srl.	Industry		Value ad Manuf			dded per mployed	Percentag	dded as e of Gross eipts
No.	industry	•	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar		2,89,50,828	2,13,44,728	8,198	8,092	81.9	26.8
2.	Distilleries and Breweries		18,92,247	28,46,148	3,800	5,179	51,9	60.D
8.	Paints and Varnishes		9,248	56,768	830	1,261	11.8	22.9
4.	Cement		96,81,141	55,56,898	7,087	8,816	60.4	36.6
5.	Glass and Glassware		8,90,422		484	• •	39.8	
6.	Ceramics		2,79,569	2,92,848	1,715	1,360	62.7	54.B
7.	Paper and Paper Board		60,58,184	84,25,615	2,192	2,986	85.7	48.5
8.	Cotton Textiles		1,20,00,577	1,52,58,602	1,185	1,564	29.0	88.7
9.	Jute Textiles		28,28,789	1,57,67,518	1,168	2,451	84.8	48.4
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	• •	24,10,926	19,26,868	2,709	4,939	20.1	62.6

Source :- CMI Annual Returns

(Provisional).

VII. BANKS

TABLE 78

Distribution of Banking Offices* by Population and Population per Office, 1951 to 1956.

Year	Unclassified			Less than 5,000		5,000 to 10,000		10,000 to 25,000		25,000 to 50,000.		50,000 to 1,00,000		,000 over.	Total		Popu-
	No. of places	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Place	No. of s Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	lation, per Office
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18
1951	••		1	1	18	20	56	78	14	85	11	37	7	58	107	224	1,48,750
1952			1	1	18	20	56	77	14	36	11	87	7	54	107	225	1,48,111
1958		• •	1	1	18	19	58	80	14	88	11	88	7	56	109	232	1,38,798
1954			1	1	18	19	56	78	14	38	10	87	7	58	106	231	1,39,398
1955			1	1	18	19	57	79	14	40	10	38	7	61	107	288	1,85,294
1956	2	2	1	1	18	19	59	87	14	40	10	40	7	69	111	258	1,24,884

Source:—The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June, 1957, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

*Excludes Offices of Co-operative Banks.

TABLE 74

Changes in the Number of Banking Offices* (Scheduled & Non-Scheduled), 1951 to 1956.

Banks	N	umber of	Offices of	ened duri	Number of offices closed durin					
1	1951	1952	1953 4	1954 5	1955 6	1956	1951	1952	1958	
Exchange Banks	N.A.			• •			N.A.	• •	• •	
Other Scheduled Bar	nks	2	12	6	7	26		1	5	
Non-Scheduled Bank	KS									
Total		2	12	6	7	26		1	5	

TABLE 74-(Concld.)

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES* (SCHEDULED & NON-SCHEDULED), 1951 TO 1956.

Banks	Num	during (Conc		N	lumber o	of Offices	working	at the en	d of
Milko	1954	1955	1956	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19
Exchange Banks	A.N.							• -	
Other Scheduled Banks	,		5	195	196	203	209	216	287
Non-Scheduled Banks	7		1	29	29	29	22	22	21
Total	7	• •	6	224	225	232	281	288	258

Source: - The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June, 1957, Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

^{*}Excludes Offices of Co-operative Banks.

N.A.= Not Available.

216

237

18

19

Population	No. of Banks operating	No. of Offices	Popula- tion per Office	Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	Per Capita Deposits (Rs.)	Advances (Rs. lakhs)	Per Capita Advances (Rs.)
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

1,49,074

1,35,865

81,48

35,66

9.8

11.1

27.54

81.57

8.6

9.8

TABLE 76

WORKING OF THE STATE FINANCIAL CORPORATION, 1954-55 TO 1956-57.

Srl,	Type and Industry		No. 0	of Applica received	tions		int applie . in lakhs		for No. of applications sanctioned					
1	*		1954-55 3	1955-56 4	1956-57 5	195 4- 53	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-5 6	1956-57 11	195 4 -55	1955-56 18	
1.	Textiles		. 5	2	1	14.60	0.60	1.50	2	2	1	2,25	0.40	
Z.	Ceramics		. 1	1		0.60	2.00		1		••	0.80	••	
8.	Chemicals			2	1	5,00	0.70	10.00	1	1	1	2.50	0.80	
4.	Cotton Ginning Processing	B110	4.5			2.25			• •	• •	••			
\$.	Electric supply		. 1	1		5,50	8,00		* *	• •	••	••	• •	
€.	Glass		. 1	* *		5,00		• •	• •				••	
7.	Laminated Product	8,	. 1			7,00			1		• •	4.80	••	
8.	Light Engineering		. 7	4	4	6,58	1,85	2,60	7	8	2	4.86	0,90	
9.	Oil Mills		. 9	6	10	85.82	15,25	12.80	8	2	6	17.60	0.98	
.10.	Rice Milling		. 4	2	5	8.30	0.50	1.75	2	ı	8	0.75	2.00	
11.	Tobacco and Cigare Manufacturing	tte	_	••	4	8.00		5.8 0	1	••	5	5.50		
12.	Solvent Extraction Plant	n			1	• •		5,00		••	1	••		
18.	Miscellaneous		. 3	5	4	1.65	7.70	5.80	2	1	1	1.00	0.80	
14.	Starch Products		••	• •	••	••	••	••	• •	1	••	• •	••	
	Total		. 85	28	80	95.25	81,10	44.25	- 20	10	22	88,56	4,88	

Source:—The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June 1957, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, N.B.—Data for 1954-55, and 1955-56 relate to the dealings of Hyderabad State Financial Corporation.

Year

1

1955

1956

3,22,00,000

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

As the data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954-55 and 1955-56 were not available, an attempt was made to collect the data from the records of the Office of the Registrar of Companies, Andhra Pradesh. Data relating to the Telangana and Andhra Regions (Private and Public separately, Number and Capital of Companies at work by Types of Business, Companies newly registered and Companies ceased to work) were extracted from the records and were combined for arriving at the figures pertaining to Andhra Pradesh.

As data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1956-57 regarding Companies newly registered and ceased to work during the year were also not readily available, an attempt was made to arrive at the figures for 1956-57 by extracting the information from twelve issues of monthly Blue Books on Joint Stock Companies for April 1956 to March 1957.

TABLE 77

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1955, 1956 AND 1957.

(Capital in '000 Re.)

			i	Ривые			Priv	ATE		ALL COMPANIES				
		No. of		CAPITAI		No. of		CAPITAL.		No. of	·	CAPITAL		
Years	Compa- nies		- Autho- rised		Paid-up	Compa nies		o- Subs- cribed		Compa nies	- Autho- rised	- Subs- cribed	Paid up	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	U	10	11	12	18	
1954-55		215	53,67,73	18,88,89	17,10,10	855	9,08,30	2,99,96	2,40,36	570	62,71,03	21,83,85	19,50,46	
1955-56 -	٠,	210	51,92,61	19,62.06	18,05,42	377	9,74,65	3,21,94	2,70,22	587	61,67,26	22,84.00	20,75,64	
1956-57	. •	208	53,72,00	21,12,19	19,83,89	365	10,05,96	3,27,08	2,82,27	578	68,77,96	24,39,27	22,65,66	

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON

		,				 -				Сомра-
				19)54-55 		_	19.	55-56 	
Srl.	No. Industrial Classification	,	No. of	Capital			No. of	Capital		
			Compa nies		- Subs-	Paid- up	Compa- nies		Subs- cribed	
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
v.	Agriculture & Allied Activities		6	17,50	3,83	3,40	7	21,50	4,00	3,60
1.	Mining & Quarrying	• •	4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,25	4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,25
2.	Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof		50	28,85,52	9,35,81	8,67,17	50	23,35 ,52	9,86,75	8,68,25
3.	Processing and Manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof		22	4,38,66	2,22,11	2,14,52	19	4,22,95	2,20,89	2,14,31
4.	Processing and Manufacture— Not Elsewhere Classified		35	2,16,97	2,58,44	2,37,66	34	18,08,40	3,98,56	3,72,95
5.	Construction and Utilities		17	2,11,66	61,28	56,01	19	2,14,78	61,78	56,89
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance).		68	8,08,16	2,09,91	1,87,21	61	6,86,88	1,98,63	1,51,01
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage		5	96,50	58,94	58,59	4	10,79	3,24	2,99
8.	Community & Business Service	es	1	5,00	41	10	1	5,00	42	10
:9	Personal and Other Services		12	52,05	11,65	9,19	11	51,68	11,28	9,07
	TOTAL		215	58,67,78	18,83,89	17,10,10	210	51,92,61	19,62,06	18,05,42

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

81st March, 1955, 1956, and 1957, by Types of Business.

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(Capital in '000 Rs.)

NIES							PRIVA	те Сомра	ANIES			
	1956	3-57			1954-5	5		1955-56				
		Capital		N£	Ca	pital		N 5		Capital		
No. of Compa- nies 11	Authorised	Subs- cribed 13		Companies			Paid- up 18	Compa- nies	•		Paid up 22	
7	21,50	4,47	4,06	5	11,00	1,75	1,70	4	10,00	48	43	
4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,26	15	60,60	24,03	23,03	17	66,60	25,89	22,54	
50	24,27,68	10,58,70	10,30,62	21	1,05,72	50,43	47,00	21	1,03,92	50,66	47,28	
24	4,91,81	2,33,06	2,25,83	26	58,69	25,42	18,83	29	78,69	81,85	22,86	
88	13,25,34	4,19,08	3,84,70	14	19,59	5,91	5,39	16	22,71	6,07	5,68	
17	2,10,44	58,13	53,13	17	90,95	17,07	8,93	23	1,06,45	19,11	14,31	
60	6,51,89	1,99,23	1,48,03	197	3,69,37	1,01,11	72,06	203	3,73,59	1,07,88	88,42	
8	10,29	2,98	2,96	29	77,88	89,07	31,50	80	94,88	43,41	34,50	
1	5,00	41	10	2	52	49	80	2	51	49	45	
9	42,34	9,57	7,70	29	1,08,98	84,68	32,12	82	1,17,30	36,60	33, 80	
208	53,72,00	21,12,19	19,83,39	855	9,03,80	2,99,96	2,40,86	377	9,74,65	3,21,94	2,70,22	

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON

		Priv	ATE COMP	ANIES—(Concld.)				AL
~	1 Tu 1 - (-1 1		19.	56-57			19	51-55	
Si No		N C	Ca	Capital			Capital		
•	2	No. of Compa nies 23		Subs- cribed 25	Paid up 26	No .of Compa- nies 27	Authorised 28	Subs- cribed 29	Paid up
		40	24	20		21			30
ο.	Agriculture & Allied Activitie	s 5	12,00	80	19	11	28,50	5,58	5,10
1.	Mining & Quarrying .	. 20	97,60	39,14	36,99	19	2,46,31	1,50,59	1,49,28
2.	Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof	r	1,42,28	52,58	50,64	71	24,41,21	9,86,24	9,14,17
3.	Processing & Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof		80,16	36,14	31,03	48	4,97,35	2,47,53	2,32,85
1.	Processing and Manufacture— Not Elsewhere Classified .		38,39	7,41	7,19	49	12,36,56	2,59,85	2,43,05
5.	Construction and Utilities .	. 23	99,45	18,82	13,47	34	3,02,61	78,30	64,94
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance	e) 197	8,68,66	1,06,76	83,09	260	11,77,53	3,11,02	2,09,27
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage	k . 23	68,37	34,48	30,84	84	1,74,38	98,01	90,09
e.	Community & Business Services	. 1	1	1	1	3	5,52	90	40
9.	Personal and Other Services .	. 30	99,09	80,91	28,82	41	1,61,03	46,38	41,31
	TOTAL .	. 365	10,05,96	3,27,08	2,82,27	570	62,71,03	21,88,85	19,50,46

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

78—(Concld.)

81st march, 1955, 1956 and 1957, By Types of Business.

(Capital in '000 Rs.)

	1:	955-56			1956	3-57		
No. of		Capital		No. of	Capital			
Compa- nies 31	Authorised 82	Subs- cribed 33	Paid- up 34	Compa- nies 35	Authorised 36	Subs- cribed 87	Paid- up 88	
11	31,50	4,48	4,03	12	38,50	5,27	4,25	
21	2,52,31	1,51,95	1,48,79	21	2,83,31	1,65,70	1,63,25	
71	24,39,44	9,87,41	9,15,48	69	25,69,91	11,11,28	10,81,26	
48	5,01,64	2,52,74	2,87,17	53	5,71,97	2,69,20	2,56,86	
50	18,81,11	4,04,63	3,78,63	51	13,63,73	4,26,52	3,91,89	
42	3,21,18	80,89	71,20	40	8,09,89	76,95	66,60	
264	10,09,97	3,06,51	2,39,48	257	10,20,55	8,05,99	2,31,12	
34	1,05,67	46,65	37,49	26	78,66	87,46	83,80	
3	5,51	91	55	2	5,01	42	11	
48	1,68,93	47,83	42,87	39	1,41,48	40,48	36,52	
587	61,67,26	22,84,00	20,75,64	573	63,77,96	24.39,27	22,65,68	



PUBLIC FINANCE

INCOME TAX

The Statistical tables of Income Tax for 1955-56 presented in this Section relate to the former States of Andhra and Hyderabad, as data for the reorganised State of Andhra Pradesh are not available.

The Statistics contained in the tables are in respect of assessments completed in the financial year 1955-56. They do not, however, represent the result of all assessments for that year, since a fairly large number of assessments for earlier assessment years have been completed during the year while some assessments relating to 1955-56 have been carried over to the next year.

Figures of income represent the total income of the assessee before deduction of the allowances for earned income.

Figures of tax do not include tax paid under Section 18-A and 23-B of the Income Tax Act nor do they include insecllaneous demands (e.g., penalties, warrant fees, amounts of compositon money etc.). The figures of taxes given represent the demand raised and not the collections actually made against these demands.

Table 79—This statement analyses the demand of Income Tax and Super Tax according to the different classes of income assessed and refunds and rebites allowed, besides the amounts of tax deducted or otherwise paid at source and Double Income Tax Relief allowed. The effect on tax demanded as a result of reassessments, rectification appeals, revisions etc., of the assessments is shown as "Unclassified Demand" and "Unclassified Refund".

The number of assessees shown in the statement is in respect of each source of income. An assessee having income from more than one source is included under each of the sources from which the income is derived.

Table 80—Income from business and profession and tax thereon have been classified under various heads in this statement.

Table 81 to 84:—These tables show the total tax demand (including surcharge) payable by the assessees according to the class of the assessees.

TABLE

INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX—DEMAND PAYABLE According to Class of

Classification			No. c	ASSESSEE:	S INCOME A	Assessed (Rs.)
Classification 1			Andhra 2	Hyderabad 3	Andhra 4	Hyderabad 5
Salaries						
(a) Government:						
(i) Central Emoluments (ii) Other Govt. Salaries (b) Others	• •		118 509 1,588	308 2,486 1,716	7,47,971 $41,50,114$ $1,24,37,387$	18,41,254 1,78,95,844 1,87,78,000
Interest on Securities: (a) Govt. of India and Local (Govt.					
Tax free	3.11		32 433	279 117	17,305 8,44,749	16,08,584 6,86,511
(b) Local authorities & Compa	inles	• •	44	89	6,42,401	42,002
Property: Property: Business and Professions Share of profits from Unregi	stered Firm (Ta	 .xed)	7,456 11,480 284	4,560 7,091 231	52,58,620 12,48,28,959 11,97,671	75,28,579 7,89,74,082 21,89,248
Share of profits from Associ Partnership profits from Re to Tax in the hands of th proviso to Section 28 (5)	ation of Persons gistered Firms of e Firm under S	charged	36 17	35 14	1,45,818 56,187	3,43,654 1,00,106
Other Sources:					- -, .	-,00,100
(a) Dividends (b) Interest or other sums reco	eived under ded	uction	1,193	580	21,01,811	27,29,992
of tax (c) Others		••	83 1,866	$\begin{matrix} 52 \\ 1,172 \end{matrix}$	79,672 86,92,657	1,19,378 96,45,719
Income Accruing or Arising Abr. (a) Assessed on remittance ba				••		• •
(b) Assessed on arising basis: (i) Business, profession o (ii) Others	• •		 5	1 4	17,301	295 52,244
Unclassified demand on acc Rectification, etc.,	ount of Revisio	ns, 		••	••	
To	tal Demand		25,089	18,685	15,62,18,623	13,74,85,487
Deduction Rebates allowed due to Income being exer limit, Double Income, Ta Refund on account of Re	npt or below t x relief & Uncla	axable assified	••	••		
	AL NET DEMAN				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

INCOME ASSESSED, ANDHRA AND HYDERABAD STATES, 1955-56.

TAL	То	Γax (Rs.)	Super ?	Tax (Rs.)	Income
Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andlira	Hyderabad	Andhra
11	10	9	8	7	6
78,564 9,89,810	49 ,263 8,72,653	8,000 43,731	8,743 76,780	70,564 8,95,579	45,520 2,95,873
9,95,580	14,77,097	1,21,998	5,10,946	8,78,582	9,66,151
676,496	1,170	8,16,196		3,60,800	1,170
3,06,230 5,168	2,52,208 2,52,358	1,54,113 1,386	92,108 1,06,789	1,52,117 8,777	1,60,100 1,45,564
12,78,183	5,68,693	3,86,847	1,15,613	8,91,336	4,58,080
1,50,00,539 4,05,639 52,892	2,08,46,699 98,395 20,548	58,84,685 1,01,817 1,251	75,10,342 727 463	91,15,854 8,03,822 51,641	1,88,86,857 97,668 20,085
19,448	4,179	4,471	65	14,977	4,114
11,59,485	5,02,629	6,26,609	1,85,858	5,32,876	8,17,276
30,284 36,73,056	8,796 5,78,095	12,223 16,48,466	2,547 1,61,133	18,061 20,24,590	6,249 4.11,962
• ·				••	
29 18,240	3,680	3,295	1,459	29 9,945	2,221
23,56,979	22,80,148	11,09,669	7,27,587	12,47,310	15,52,561
2,69,91,11	2,73,11,606	1,04,24,757	94,95,655	1,65,66,360	1,78,15,951
64,04,06	56,26,946	18,81,886	14,58,937	45,22,732	41,68,009
2,05,87,04	2,16,84,660	85,43,421	80,36,718	1,20,43,628	1,36,47,942

TABLE
TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME ASSESSED TO

. .	(1) (0) (1)			No. of	Assessees	INCOME A	SSESSED (Rs.)
Srl. No.	Classification 2			Andhra 3	Hyderaba 4	d Andhra 5	Hyderabad 6
1.	Forestry, Mining and Quarrying			166	212	44,11,784	24,14,383
2.	Other Primary Industries and Manufacture of Foodstuffs (in ages and Narcotics)			515	801	64,21,091	77,98,947
8.	Processing and Manufacture—To and Products thereof	xtiles,	Leather	276	123	37,15,852	30,97,346
4.	Processing and Manufacture— micals and Products thereof	Metals	s, Che-	75	65	41,64,258	13,31,957
5.	Processing and Manufacture—I specified	Not: 6	elsewhere ••	149	64	22,20,190	5,41,982
6.	Construction and Utilities		• •	395	825	38,80,272	42,00,800
7.	Commerce, Transport and Commu	nicatio	on	7,150	4,138	7,59,78,398	4,25,65,869
8.	Finance		• •	1,575	816	1,49,77,146	1,02,79,869
9.	Services not elsewhere specified			1,179	1,052	90,60,018	67,43,929
			TOTAL	11,480	7,091	2,48,28,959	7,89,74,082

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IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

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INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX, ANDHRA AND HYDERABAD STATES, 1955-56.

OTAL	To	Tax (Rs.)	Super	Tax (Rs.)	INCOME
Hyderabao 12	Andhra 11	Hyderabad 10	Andhra 9	Hyderabad 8	Andhra 7
3.51,48	16.28,390	98,643	8,11,370	2,52,842	8,17,020
29,38,87	11,34,686	14,58,860	3,60,568	14,79,518	7,74,118
10,83,48	6,84,079	5,02,922	2,45,714	5,80,565	4,38,365
3,9 5,8 04	19,81,083	1,66,059	10,48,139	2,29,245	9,32,944
41,429	6,91,771	3,275	3,42,033	38,154	3,49,738
5,80,67	4,00,825	1,32,976	72,943	4,47,697	3,27,882
62,16,187	1,15,19,440	20,48,288	39,80,815	41,67,954	75,88,625
26,87,100	$21,\!52,\!468$	12,29,644	6,22,464	14,07,462	15,30,004
7,56,496	6,53,957	2,44,073	76,296	5,12,417	5,77,661.
1,50,00,589	2,08,46,699	58,84,685	75,10,842	91,15,854	1,33,36,357

TABLEINCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE (—)

(A) All Classes of

							DE-
Grade of Total Income			O. OF ESSEES		Income ED (Rs.)	Income	Tax (Rs).
(Rs.)		Andhra 2	Hyderaba 3	Andhra	Hyderabad 5	Andhra 6	Hyderabad 7
Below 4,200		367	126	12,01,459	4.61,805	34,914	8,086
4,201 - 5,000		2,483	2,039	1,13,39,515	92,67,982	1,99,755	1,71,897
5,001- 7,500		3,848	3,717	2,33,35,751	2,24,88,701	6.21,190	6,15,288
7,501- 8,400		825	738	65,39,101	58,59,353	2,52.260	2,24,489
8,401-10,000		1,477	1,050	1,34,55,021	95,71,855	5,51,012	3,89,147
10,001-12,600		1,276	1,069	1,42,93,778	1,19,80,081	7,94,143	6,43,594
12,601-15,000		827	623	1,13,58,394	85,16.535	7,64,777	5,61,222
15,001-20,000		989	686	1,61,03,614	1,17,60,876	14,16,386	9,96,687
20,001-40,000		920	740	2,44,70.663	1,98,21,715	88,25,088	25,67,190
Over 40,000	٠.,	330	282	3,37,15,485	3,75,78,990	74,10,759.	74,81,058
Total		13,287	11,070	15,58,12,731	13,78,02,843	1,53,70,279	1,36,58,608
Unclassified Demand						15,52,561	12,47,310
Unclassified Refund						13,82,250	7,40,262
Pure Refunds		1,207	185	7,53,224	2,38,267	1,43,176	17,848

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CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

Super T	'a x (Rs.)	Surch	arge (Rs.)	ŋ	Cotal	NET INCOME		
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 18	Andhra 14.	Hyderabad 15	
10,408	1,570	882	123	46,204	9,729	11,55,255	4,52,076	
3,946	• •	316	54	2,04,017	1,71,951	1,11,35,498	90,96,031	
9,725	5,640	4,139	4,384	6,85,054	6,25,262	2,27,00,697	2,18,68,439	
2,469	5,354	12,321	10,469	2,67,050	2,40,312	62,72,051	56,19,041	
5,141	1,887	20,996	15,747	5,77,149	4,06,781	1,28,77,872	91,65,074	
15,188	• •	28,821	23,693	8,88,097	6,67,287	1,84,55,681	1,18,12,744	
2,502	• •	29,468	22,556	7,96,747	5,88,778	1,05,61,647	79,82,757	
7,689	20,268	66,105	45,801	14,90,130	10,62,256	1,46,18,484	1,06,98,620	
6,96.819	4,63,997	1,99,828	1,38,529	42,21,225	31,69,716	2,02,49,488	1,66,51,999	
0,86,159	71,19,824	4,84,712	5,26,484	1,49,81,680	1,51,27,366	1,87,83,805	2,24,46,624	
78,89,941	76,18,540	8,47,083	7,87,290	2,40,57,308	2,20,64,438	18,17,55,428	11,52,88,405	
7,27,587	11,09,669	48,816	12,912	23,28,964	28,69,891			
8,84,778	86,749	41,885	10,501	18,08,918	8,87,512	• •	••	
	a 6	5,200	208	1,48,876	18,051		• •	

TABLE

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE.

(B) Individuals (Including pure Salary Earners, Salary

Cont. of	N	UMBER OF	ASSESSEES	TOTAL INCOM	ME ASSESSED (Rs.)		DEMAND
Grade of Total Income. (Rs.)		Andhra	Hyder- abad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Incom	E TAX (Rs.)
1		2	8	4	5	Andhra 6	Hyderabad 7
Below 4,200		263	112	9,60,541	4,27,480	16,114	5,798
4,2015,060		2,148	1,890	97,90,016	85,91,427	1,65,424	1,58,995
5,0017,500		3,272	3,384	1,98,30,201	2,04,17,671	5,14,549	5,51,048
7,501-8,400		691	646	54,75,510	51,80,661	2,09,246	1,90,554
8,40110,000		884	789	80,75,999	67,49,469	3,56,742	2,90,771
10,001—12,600		807	807	90,59,767	90,42,870	4,96,309	4,83,046
12,601—15,000		49.1	448	68,10,799	61,25,491	4,68,987	4,05,220
15,00120,000	* *	553	487	94,77,296	89,27,435	8,20,527	6,82,019
20,001-40,000		503	587	1,88,24,124	1,43,57,686	17,83,000	18,45,048
Over 40,000	• •	11)	173	91,05,322	2,01,64,255	19,85,422	37,65,107
Total		9,729	9,223	9,19,09,575	9,98,84,445	68,16,820	88,77,606
Unclassified Demand	٠.			• •		9,42,994	11,51,438
Unclassified Refund				4 *	* *	08,397	4,89,488
Purc Refunds		863	181	3,97,896	2,26,733	82,612	16,878

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CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

Earn is with Income from Other Sources and Non-Salary Earners.)

AYABLE								
Super	Tax (Rs.)	Sur-cha	RGE (Rs.)	TOTAL	Tax (Rs)	NET INCOME (Rs.)		
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 18	Andhra 14	Hyderabad 15	
• •	127	79	82	16,193	5,957	9,44,848	4.21,528	
	ø »	34	54	1,65,458	1,59,049	96.24,558	84,82,878	
		2,940	3,510	5,17,489	5.54,558	1,93,12,712	1,98,68,118	
		10,898	8,968	2,19,644	1,99,522	52,55,866	49,81,189	
		16,535	13,583	3,73,277	3,04,354	77,02,722	64,45,115	
		28,532	20,469	5,19,841	5,03,515	85,39,926	85,39,855	
	* *	22,931	18,652	4,91,918	4,23,872	63,18,881	57,01,619	
776	834	89,259	31,604	8,60,562	7,18,957	86,16,784	76,13,478	
8,85,184	3,24,196	1,09,074	99,788	22,27,258	22,69,027	1,10,96,866	1,20,88,659	
21,49,308	87,12,044	1,48,227	2,78,550	42,77,952	77,55,701	48,27,870	1,24,08,554	
24,85,268	40,86,701	8,68,009	4,75.205	96,69,592	1,28,89,512	8,22,89,988	8,64,44,983	
8,84,998	10,07,207	26,794	9,629	13,04,781	21,68,275		••	
1,84,809	66,719	20,216	7,894	9,08,422	5,64,051			
	, ,	3,847	189	85,959	16,562		• •	

TABLE
INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE (—)
(C) Hindu Undivided

	No. of A	atioanna.		COME ASSESSED		DEMAND	
Grade of	٨ــــ ــــ		<u> </u>	Rs.)	Income 7	Tax (Rs.)	
Total Income (Rs.)	Andhra	Hyder- abad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	
Below 4,200	 26	6 %	98,842		1,765		
4,201 5,000	 147	28	6,63,164	1,28,228	10,798	2,122	
5,001— 7,500	 821	78	19,85,985	5,05,905	49,400	12,886	
7,501 8,400	 71	84	5,59,782	2,69,483	20,874	9,506	
8,401—10,000	 504	245	45,64,909	22,14,041	1,51,061	66,857	
10,001—12,600	 402	188	44,89,687	21,01,916	2,45,982	1,15,290	
12,60115,000	 298	141	40,65,674	19,24,269	2,57,472	1,28,849	
15,00120,000	 886	159	57,75,588	27,43,656	5,15,097	2,40,868	
20,00140,000	 852	149	92,85,869	89,94,591	12,56,902	5,17,155	
Ower 40,000	 94	56	59,52,668	51,27,876	11,98,582	9,28,193	
Total	 2,551	1,078	3,74,42,118	1,90,09,965	37,07,488	20,11,226	
Unclassified Demand	 			v 1	8,95,270	75,800	
Unclassified Refund	 	• •			6,03,905	1,15,856	
Pure Refunds	 259	8	1,72,884	2,781	86,768	450	

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CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

Families.

PAYABLE	•					Non to	oasen Da
Super	Tax (Rs.)	Surchar	ge (Rs.)	Total	(Rs.)	NET IN	COME Rs.
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 18	Andhra	Hyderabad
		• •		1,765	• •	97,077	
	• •			10,798	2,122	6,52,366	1,26,106
	• •	255	175	49,655	18,061	19,86,280	4,92,844
		843	865	21,217	9,871	5,88,565	2,59,612
• •	• •	2,822	609	1,53,883	66,966	44,11,526	21,47,075
		2,782	1,217	2,48,764	1,16,507	42,40,928	19,85,409
. •	A B	4,593	2,457	2,62,065	1,26,306	88,08,609	17,97,968
		22,754	10,207	5,87,851	2,51,075	52,87,737	24,92,581
2,83,743	87,418	78,570	28,496	15,64,215	6,88,069	77,21,654	88,61,522
11,06,231	11,73,267	1,07,808	84,249	24,12,121	21,80,709	85,40,542	29,47,167
13,39,974	12,60,685	2,14,427	1,27,775	52,61,834	33,99,686	3,21,80.279	1,56,10,279
1,73,725	99,088	17,386	2,441	5,86,331	1,77,274		
1,86,042	16,677	17,674	1,206	8,07,621	1,33,789		
		1,216	14	37,979	464		• •

TABLE

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE,—

(D) Unregistered Firms and Other Associations of Persons, Companies

Grade of		No. of	Assessecs	Total Inco	me Assessed		DEMAND	
Total Income			٨		ls.)	Incom	e Tax (Rs.)	
(Rs.) 1		Andhra 1	Hyderabad 3	Andhra 4	Hyderabad 5	Andhra 6	Hyderabad 7	
Below +,200		78	14	1,42,076	34,825	17,035	2,288	
4,201 5,000		193	121	8,86,335	5,48,327	23,538	10,780	
5,001 7,500		250	255	15,19,615	15,65,125	57,241	51,854	
7,501— 8,400		63	58	5,03,809	4,59,209	22,640	24,429	
8,401—10,000		89	66	8,14,113	6,08,345	43,209	82,109	
10,00112,600		67	74	7,44,324	8,35,245	51,852	45,258	
12,60115,000		35	34	4,81,921	4,66,775	38,818	32,158	
15,001—20,000		50	40	8,50,730	6,89,785	80,762	78,800	
20,001-40,000		65	54	18,60,670	14,69,438	2,85,181	2,04,987	
Over 40,000		117	53	1,86,57,450	1,22,81,859	42,26,755	27,92,758	
Total		1,007	769	2,64,61,043	1,89,58,438	48,46,526	82,69,8 6 6	
Unclassified Demand	•					2,14,297	20,171	
Unclassified Refund						74,948	1,34,968	
Pure Refunds		85	1	1,82,944	8,758	23,801	1,025	

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CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

and Other Concerns Assessable at Company Rate.

AYABLE	·					Net	Income
Super '	Tax (Rs.)	Surc	harge (Rs.)	То	otal (Rs.)		ls.)
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabac 13	Andhra 14	Hyderabad 15
10,408	1,443	808	91	28,246	8,772	1,13,880	80,558
8,946	» •	282		27,761	10,780	8,58,574	5,87,547
9,725	5,640	944	649	67,910	57,643	14,51,705	15,07,482
2,469	5,854	1,080	1,186	26,189	80,919	4,77,620	4,28,290
5,141	1,887	2,139	1,555	50,489	35,461	7,63,624	5,72,884
15,133	* *	2,507	2,007	69,492	47,265	6,74,832	7,87,980
2,502		1,944	1,447	42,764	33,600	4,39,157	4,88,175
6,863	19,984	4,092	8,490	91,717	97,224	7,59,013	5,92,561
1,27,892	52,383	16,679	10,250	4,29,752	2,67,620	14,30,918	12,01,818
38,30,625	22,84,518	2,34,177	1,63,685	82,91,557	51,90,956	1,03,65,898	70,90,903
40,14,704	23,21,154	2,64,647	1,84,810	91,25,877	57,75,240	1,73,35,166	1,31,83,198
2,18,869	8,429	4,686	842	4,37,852	24,342		••
13,927	3,353	8,995	1,401	92,870	1,39,722	• •	
	• •	687	• •	24,438	1,025		••

TABLE 85

REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF ANDHRA PRADESH GOVERNMENT 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rs. in lakhs)

		Rev	ENUE RECE	IPTS	EXPEND	TURE ON RE	Deficit on	Capital Expendi- ture out- side the Revenue Account	
Year	Andhra		Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh		
1		2	8	4	5	66	7 ;	8	. 9
1955-56 *	• •	2,354.84	1,687.73	4,042.57	2,884.33	1,857.54	4,741.87	699.30	1,984.62
1956-57 †				4,092.52			4,713.45	620.93	2,438.58
1956-57 ‡		2,817.40	1,907.93	4,725.33	3,060.24	2,133.49	5,193.73	-468.40	2,416.45
1957-58 †		3,221.78	2,092.59	5,314.37	3,464.48	2,397.92	5,862.40	548.03	2,504.27

Source: - "Budget speech 1957-58".

- * Accounts.
- † Budget Estimates.
- ‡ Revised Estimates.



TABLE PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE,

							TAT
		ROM THE C		T 3		Sales Tax including	
Year	Income Tax	Estate Duty	Excise Duty	Land Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	State Excise	Tobacco Duties and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits	Stamps
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1955-56 (А.)	4,82.40	16.47	1,62.18	8,06.35	4,90.45	5,73.92	2,31.18
1956-57 (B.E.)	4,65.73	18.87	1,66.75	7,29.91	4,89.95	6,64,88	2,05.85
1956-57 (R.E.)	4,78.07	19.59	1,64.50	6,57.31	5,64.92	7,00.59	2,61.65
1957-58 (B.E.)	4,91.21	19.10	1,71.52	7,41.88	5,65.36	9,18.10	2,36.11

Source. - Budget Estimates 1957-1958.

Development Projects, National Extension Services and Local Development works.

‡Represents Non-Tax Revenues received from various Departments and Other Miscellaneous Receipts.

(A.) -Accounts.

(B.E.) = Budget Estimates. (R.E.) = Revised Estimates.

TABLE PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE (Percentage of Revenue

Sales Tax including		T 3	NTRAL			V
Dutics and Duty on sale of	State Excise	Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	Excise Duty	Estate Duty	Income Tax	Year (
7	6	5	4	3	2 .	1
14.2	12.1	19.9	4.0	0.4	. 11.9	95 5- 56 (A.)
16.2	12.0	17.8	4.1	0.4	11.4	956-57 (B.E.)
14.8	12.0	13.9	3.4	0.4	10.1	956-57 (R. E .)
17.8	10.6	13.9	3.2	0.4	9.2	957-58 (B.E.)
	including Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits 7 14.2 16.2 14.8	Including Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits 6 7 12.1 14.2 12.0 16.2 12.0 14.8	Land Tobacco Dutics	Land Tobacco Dutics Irrigation Receipts Excise Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Tobacco Dutics and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tobacco T	Receipts Land Tobacco Dutics Duty Duty Control Con	Tax Receipts Land Revenue (Nct of Irrigation Receipts) Excise Tax Duty Duty Land Revenue (Nct of Irrigation Receipts) Excise And Duty on sale of Motor Spirits Tax Duty Tax Tax Tax Duty Tax Tax

Source.-Budget Estimates 1957-58.

A=Accounts.

B.E.=Budget Estimates.

R.E = Revised Estimates.

^{*}Represents Other Tax Revenues under various items such as Entertainment Tax, Betting Tax, Non-commercial Taxes relating to Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Navigation works and Others. †Represents Receipts from Irrigation (net) Electricity Schemes (net), Forest, Industries and Supplies, Stationery and Printing and Road Transport Schemes.

†Represents Grant in aid, Miscellaneous adjustment, extraordinary receipts and grants for community

ANDHBA PRADESH, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rupess in lakhs)

RECEIPTS				Non-Tax	RECEIPTS		
Registra-	Taxes on Vehicles	Others*	Grants from Centre ††	Interest	Commercial Enterprises†	Others‡	Total
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
42.11	1,94.03	68.94	2,56.77	93.63	2,24.16	3,99.98	40,42.57
37.52	1,79.94	1,13.01	2,06.17	94.62	3,13.68	4,05.64	40,92.52
46.05	2,06.79	1,72.30	3,98.72	1,02.58	5,07.83	4,44.48	47,25.33
46.08	2,07.09	1,46.62	3,62.09	1,11.33	6,36.73	6,61.65	58,14.84

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Andhra Phadesh, 1955-56 to 1957-58.
from each Source)

Т ЕСЕЛРТВ			N	ON-TAX RECE	LIPTS		
Registra- tion	Ta x es on Vchicles	Others	Grants from Centre	Interest	Commercial Enter- prises†	Others	Total
9	10	11	12	18	14	15	16
1.1	4.8	1.7	6.4	2.3	5.6	9.9	190
0.9	4.4	2.8	5.0	2.3	7.7	10.0	180
1.0	4.4	3.7	8.5	2.2	10.7	9.4	100
0.9	3.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	12.0	12.5	100

TABLE 88

LAND REVENUE DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Rs. in Thousands).

				DEM	AND	COLLEC	TION	BAL	ANCE
Srl. No.	District			Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears
1	2		.	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Andhra Region.							·	
1.	Anantapur			25,19	3,78	24,46	3,24*	74	46
2.	Chittoor			28,73	41,01	21,19	26,13*	7,54	14,87
3.	Ceddapah			24,74	6,35	23,59	6,25*	1,14	9
1.	East Godavari	* 1		97,06	37,94	80,18†	24,70*	17,18	12,03
5.	Guntur	* *		88,90	13,43	81,19	*18,01	7.71	3,06
б.	Krishna	• •		90,81	32,28	82,22†	28,42*	8,61	3,06
7.	Kur: col			41,75	2,52	41,31	2,28*	14	20
8.	Nellore			57,56	58,91	43,85	87,72*	13,71	21,17
9.	Srikakulam			47,06	47,97	43,31	33,02	3,75	14.94
10.	Vinkhapatnam			31,90	34,07	27,85	24.16*	4.04	9,86
11.	West Godayari		• •	82,43	13,36	77,57	10,00*	1,86	2,89
		Total		6,16,76	2,91,62	5,46.72	2,06.23	70,02	82.63
	Telangana Region.								
12.	Adilabad	• •		21,37	1,85	18,83	25	2.54	1,60
13.	Hyderabad			12,58	49,22	9,14	1,15	3,44	48,07
14.	Karinmagar			48,62	2,18	47,18	1,37	1,44	81
15.	Khammam		*	22,60	8,00	20.45	98	2,15	7,02
16.	Mahbubnagar			27,63	21,41	26,63	1,03	1,00	20,38
17.	Medak	* 4		42,01	29,40	37,56	2,19	4,15	27,21
18.	Nalgonda	• 8	* *	35,63	11,55	34,97	59	66	10,96
19.	Nizamabad	• •	. ;	55,47	14.37	48,39	6,47	7,08	7,90
20.	Warangal			38,45	8,52	37,00	1,75	1,45	6.77
		Total		3,04,36	1,46,50	2,80,15	15,78	24,21	1,30,72
	Total Andhra	Pradesh	• • •	9,21,12	4,38,12	8,26,87	2,22,01	94.23	2,13,35

[†] Remission of Rs. 218 and Rs. 1,678 was sanctioned in East Godaveri and Krishna Districts respectively.

^{*} Remission in arrears was sanctioned in the following districts as shown:

Ananiapur=Rs. 7,782; Chittoor=Rs. 1,902; Cuddapah=Rs. 1,249; East Godavari=Rs. 1,21,102; Guntur=Rs. 5,742; Krishna=Rs. 79,836; Kurnool=Rs. 3,841; Nellor(=Rs. 1,041; Visakhapatnam=Rs. 6,309 and West Godavari=Rs. 47,212.

TABLE 89

Excise Demand and Collection, by Districts, 1955-56.*

(Rs. in Thousands.)

~ 1	a			DEMA	ND	C	COLLECT	ION		BALAN	CE
Srl. No.	District		Current			Current				t Arrear	
1	2	·•····	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Andhra Region										
1.	Anantapur		1	1	2	1		1		1	1
2.	Chittoor		7	a 0	7	7		7			
3.	Cuddapah		6		6	6		6			
4.	East Godavari		1,84	2	1,86	1,84	1	1,85		1	1
5.	Guntur		61	20	81	60	8	63	1	17	18
6.	Krishna		1,44	5	1,49	1,44	4	1,48		1	1
7.	Kurnool		8	61	69	8	14	22		47	47
8.	Nellore		23		23	23		23			••
9.	Srikakulam		35		35	35		35			
10.	Visakhapatnam		4,08		408	4,08		4,08		• •	••
11.	West Godavari		17	3	20	16	1	17	1	2	3
	Total	• •	8,94	92	9,86	8,92	23	9,15	2	69	71
	Tehangana Regio	n†									
12.	Adibabad		29,28	16,23	45,51	25,55	2,45	28,00	3,73	13,78	17,51
13.	Hyderabad North		49,53	26,11	75,64	47,94	1,54	49,48	1,59	24,57	26,16
14.	Hyderabad South		65,55	43,29	1,08,84	59,69	90	60,59	5,86	42,39	48,25
15.	Karinmagar		64,63	-18,41	83,04	63,00	2,50	65,50	1,63	15,91	17,54
16.	Khammam		35,69	31,76	67,45	81,98	51	32,49	3,71	31,25	34,96
17.	Mahbubpagar		55,65	64,59	1,20,24	52,65	8,17	60,82	3,00	56,42	59,42
18.	Medak .		51,78	43,55	95,33	47,08	2,27	49,35	4,70	41,28	45,98
19.	Nalgonda		50,22	31,04	81,26	45,84	78	46,62	4,38	30,26	34,61
20.	Nizamabad		73,96	12,41	86.37	69,65	1,63	71,28	4,31	10,78	15,09
21.	Warangal		50,21	20,46	70,70	48,38	2,17	50,85	1,86	17,99	19,85
	Total		5,26,53	3,07,85	8,34,38	4,91,76	23,22	5,14,98	34,77	2.84,63	3,19,40
Т	stal Andhra Pradesh		5,35,47	3,08,77	8,14,21	5,00,68	23,45	5,24,13	34,79	2,85,32	3,20,11

Source: Board of Revenue (Excise).

^{*(}n) Year ending 31st March, 1956 for Andhra Region.

⁽b) Year ending 30th September, 1956 for Telangana Region.

[†] The figures for the Telangana Region represent all the Telangana Districts of the composite Hyderabad State, including certain Taluks of Adilabad ceded to Bombay State, but excluding some of the Taluks in the districts of Raichur, Gulbarga, Bidar and Nanded which now form part of Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 90

SALES TAX DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

A-Andhra Region. (Figures in Rupees) No. of Demand Collections Arrears Registra- Miscel-S.T.A.T. Arrears as on collected tion and laneous 1-4-1955 of Current fees Cases for the Elimination Srl. District during License Revenue col-Total on year Demand! No. G.I.R. 1955-56 during the year Fees etc. lected 1955-56 1955-50 during the year 1955-56 7 1 2 8 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 8,85,093 15,65,520 1,46,828 73,476 12,040 602 1. Anantapur 1,652 17,09,294 17,98,601 -- 91,669 Chittoor 1,07,741 10,33,897 34,109 89,364 10,272 1,508 11,24,686 800 11,18,442 -50,299 79,522 10,87,920 84,021 43,605 12,807 402 Cuddapah 1,815 11,90,606 11,78,255 -23,193 4. East Godavari (N) 1.68.092 24,14,593 32,748 71,433 16,181 578 1,682 25,21,226 25,35,588 -67,1352,48,638 74,369 42,940 15,769 5. East Godavari (S) 1,740 18,18,635 17,69,815 507 19,08,400 -77,2685,89,997 24,84,283 81,181 74,280 19,916 1,115 Guntur (West) .. 1,951 27,71,090 26,10,775 -1,10,087 Guntur (East) ... 2,518 80,83,576 1,18,387 28,66,076 37,278 64,879 26,492 579 29,95,299 -27,2071,01,681 12,99,794 31,172 30,678 6,359 450 & Krishna (East) ... 1,557 14,01,554 13,68,448 -31,401 Krishna (West) ... 2,98,370 45,64,838 85,556 65,985 11,967 1,078 2.184 48,83,080 47,29,419 43,558 11,23,827 17,581 Kurnoo] 23,95,103 1,16,176 1,44,888 1,082 2,208 28,42,622 26,74,880 -2,71,4732,03,713 15,56,207 74,496 39,256 17,048 Nellore 1,701 17,64,139 725 16,87,727 --66,784 2,80,671 8,80,373 43,091 44,865 10,197 Srikakulam 1,544 9,21,078 800 9,78,326 -80,070 11,79,650 82,01,097 1,36,704 95,976 11,638 1,714 Visakhapatnam ... 2,006 83,71,392 84,47,124 ---3,85,200 West Godavari .. 2,754 25,65,152 4,64,508 23,79,093 1,03,286 67,974 19,219 1,688 25,71,205 -1,95,925 Total .. 26,265 8,19,13,080 52,99,890 2,94,48,609 10,81,005 8,98,594 2,06,976 11,760 8,15,96,944 -15,21,219 37,78,671

Source: -Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.

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TABLE 90—(Concld.)

SALES TAX DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

B-Telangana Region. (Figures in Rupecs) No. of Demand Arrears Collection Arrears Regist-License Penalty Miscel-Total Cases for the as on of Current collected ration fees laneous Collec-District on 1-4-1955 Demand year during fees tions during G.I.R. 1955-56 the year 1955-36 1955-56 2 3 4 7 1 5 6 8 9 10 11 Adilabad 1,184 5,19,153 50,833 8,82,714 12,865 6,204 89,226 1,285 57 4,42,301 Bhongir (Nalgonda) 1,335 7,78,684 2,47,740 6,57,857 35,680 7,256 60,746 194 85 7,61,818 Hyderabad including Medak Central Circle ... 6,275 14,38,730 10,07,367 8,11,887 20,869 3,960 3,487 8,42,208 ٠. . . 1st Circle 989 9,67,188 2,29,120 6,83,178 20.369 3,875 17,570 477 25 7,25,489 . . 976 2nd Circle 27,86,414 1,94,501 26,21,977 25,066 4,161 14,094 560 ٠. 26,65,858 3rd Circle 946 9,91,394 6,11,305 8,99,098 42,629 3,428 12,703 881 500 9,59,284 4th Circle 1,175 21,46,823 5,59,890 20,28,999 78,277 1,745 13,738 985 21,26,789 5th Circle 992 709,077 1,82,628 5,57,700 4,025 12,814 6,15,661 40,400 1,197 25 6th Circle 799 3,83,900 1,51,663 2,57,088 18,386 3,492 14,188 867 2,89,016 . . 7th Circle 661 18,00,972 8,88,650 15,97,884 1,80,861 8,887 68,944 1,538 18,02,089 25 8th Circle 776 16,67,442 2,37,146 15,96,441 76,570 3,949 12,221 3,320 31 16,92,532 9th Circle 65310,09,878 2,18,237 9,28,814 76,831 3,866 34,287 1,347 . . 10,45,095 10th Circle 825 4,32,034 1,17,924 2,96,987 35,254 3,889 29,642 960 3,66,732 . . 11th Circle 361 8,44,922 2,53,803 5,80,805 75,952 2,201 64,071 2,800 225 7,26,054 . . 1,801 6,18,351 1,72,627 39,870 5,19,922 10,415 43,041 Karimnagar 4,080 127 6,17,455 82,475 Khammameth 1,480 8,44,709 80,850 7,60,289 9,692 54,849 2,084 20 8,58,909 Mahbubnagar 1,288 9,86,614 1,76,516 7,99,242 44,816 7,508 84,806 750 6. 165 9,36,282 9,72,056 Nizamabad 2,011 10,81,193 1,64,060 22,867 7,198 68,612 1,467 455 10,67,650 1,785 15,86,789 3,59,721 12,35,265 94,655 9,947 Warangal 85,811 2,484 14,2 ,162

Source :- Board of Revenue, Andhra Pragesh.

25,812 2,14,88,709

53,49581

1,81,87,688

9,1

1,08,688 7,80,295

27,226

6,740

1,99,69,279

Total

TABLE 91

PRINCIPAL HEADS, OF EXPENDITURE, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rs. in lakhs).

Srla No.	Particulars		Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2			-1	5 	6
1.	Non-Development Expenditure		19,62.25	18,56.63	20,88.27	20,87.28
	Direct Demands on Revenue *	* *	8,61.16	3,68.91	8,51.77	8,49.04
	Security Services **		10,82.96	10,50.29	11,36.86	10,95.94
	Debt Services †		77.20	2.29	56.08	71.78
	Miscellaneous ††	, ,	4,40.98	4,85.14	4,88.56	5,70.57
2.	Development Expenditure		27,79.62	28,56.82	81,60.46	87,75.12
	Social Services ‡	• •	11,96.86	12,58.97	12,53.80	15,22.96
	Economic Development ‡‡		15,88.26	15,97.85	19,06.66	22,52.16
	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account		47,41.87	47,18.45	51,93.78	58,62.40
	Revenue Receipt		40,42.57	40,92.52	47,25.88	58,14.87
	Deficit on Revenue Account		-6,99.30	6,20,93	4,68.40	-5,48.08

Source: Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

^{*} Represents direct demands of expenses in connection with the Collection of Tax.

^{**} Represents General Administration, Administration of Justice, Jails, Convict Settlements and Police.

[†] Represents payment of interest and appropriation for reduction of debt (Interest payable by different Commercial Departments e.g. Irrigation, Electricity schemes etc., is calculated on the basis of the outlay incurred on them, and is transferred to the respective departments and charged as expenditure and the remainder is taken under the Major Head 'Interest').

^{††} Miscellaneous includes expenditure on Superannuation Allowances and Pensions, Stationery and Printing and other Miscellaneous items which include Compensation to Jagirdars in case of Telangana.

[‡] Social Services include Education, Medical and Public Health.

^{‡‡} Economic Development includes Irrigation, Agriculture, Veterinary, Co-operation, Industries and Supplies, Scientific Departments, Miscellaneous Departments, Civil Works, Electricity Schemes, Forest, Community Projects and National Extension Services.

TABLE 92

Expenditure on Security Services, 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.				Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	·		8	4	5	6
1.	General Administration		• •	4,67.19	4,89.07	4,80.62	4,46.44
2.	Administration of Justice	4 0		1,05.23	1,03.26	1,08.68	1,08.22
· 8 .	Jails and Convict Settlements			41.52	38.33	37.13	86.68
4.	Police	• •		4,69.02	4,69.68	5,15.48	5,09.60
		Total		10,82.96	10,50.29	11,36.86	10,95.94

Sources :- Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

TABLE 98

EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars				Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2				8	4	5	6
1. I	Education				8,66.05	8,91.67	9,26.04	1,122.72
2.	dedical			, .	2,05.91	2,10.68	2,87.82	2,80.14
8 . 1	Public Health	••	• •		1,24,40	1,56.62	90.44	1,20.10
			Total		11,96.86	12,58.97	12,58.80	15,22.96

Source: Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

TABLE 94

EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars			Accounts 1955–56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2			 8	4	5	6
1.	Irrigation			 2,70.94	2,84.42	8,52.58	8,78.08
2.	Agriculture			 1,80.50	1,56.92	1,28.18	2,70.54
8.	Veterinary			 45.24	49.80	50.51	81.00
4.	Co-operation			 48.97	58.20	54.51	81.18
5.	Industries and Supplies			 70.10	1,00.82	1,19.98	1,63.69
6.	Scientific Departments			 3.11	8.20	3.10	8.59
7.	Miscellaneous Departme	nts		 2,11.25	1,88.08	2,02.46	2,66.01
8.	Civil Works			 3,57.05	8,05.08	3,11.58	8,88.36
9.	Electricity Schemes		(1,44.29	1,74.84	1,96.38	2,51.19
10.	Community Projects and Services etc.	d Nat	ional Extension	 2,40.05	2,05.48	4,09	3,86.29
11.	Forest		.,	 61.76	76.51	78.28	82.83
			Total	 15,83.26	15,97.85	19,06.66	22,52.16

Source: Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

TABLE 95

EXPENDITURE ON CAPITAL OUTLAYS OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT, 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl.	Particulars		Accounts 1956-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957–58		
1	2			3	4	5	6	
	Development Outlay							
1.	Multipurpose River Schemes			1,84.77	4,88.16	5,14.56	7,78.25	
2.	Irrigation Schemes			6,50.88	6,26.54	4,93.95	3,85.41	
3.	Electricity Schemes			7,14.44	6,75.25	9,25.88	6.25,22	
4.	Civil Works outside Revenue Ac	count	4 .	1,52.66	3,56.39	2,74.68	8,91.49	
5.	Other Development Outlay *		••	1,35.89	2,20.83	1,78.57	2,88,58	
	Total Dev	relopment Out	tlay	18,38.64	23,67.17	23,82.14	24,68.95	
6.	Non-Development Outlay †		• •	1.45.98	71.41	84.31	35,32	
		Total	• •	19,84.62	24,38.58	24,16.45	25,04.27	

Scurce. -- Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

^{*} Includes outlay on schemes regarding improvement of Public Health, Agricultural Improvement, Industrial Development, Road Transport Schemes and Other State Works on Capital Account like Housing Schemes.

[†] Represents payments of commuted value of Pensions and Capital outlay on Schemes of State Trading and payment of Compensation to Land Holders on the abolition of Zamindari system.

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1X. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 96

Local Finance—Population and Constitution of Municipalities, 1955-1956.

Srl.	District		No. of Munici- palities		Population		CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS		
No.					within Municipal limit	of members	Elected	Nominated	
					mmit	Committee		Official	Non- Official
1	2			8	4	5	6	7	8
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur	• •	••	4	1,07,016	84	All are elected	Nil	Nil
2.	Chittoor			2	58,955	44	99	**	*
8.	Cuddapah	• •	• •	2	74,239	48	11	,,	79
4.	East Godavari	• •	• •	6	2,92,704	144	93	,,	**
5.	Guntur			7	8,13,952	168	19	••	,,
6.	Krishna	• •		8	2,71,225	92	**	"	,,
7.	Kurnool	• •		8	1,47,256	88	**	**	79
8.	N.llore			2	1,00,280	44	99	**	,,
9.	Srikakulam	• •		8	71,644	56	91	,,	10
10.	Visakhapatnam		• •	4	2,25,605	112		**	**
11.	West Godavari	* *	• •	4	1,65,071	96	**	,,	11
	Tota	1	••	40	18,27,947	976		••	
	Telangana Region								
12.	Adilabad			9	58,696	155	104	27	24
13.	Hyderabad †	• •		4	10,52,710	165	129	19	17
14.	Karimnagar		• •	12	1,15,436	212	144	36	82
15.	Khammam	• •		4	55,308	76	53	11	12
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •		12	1,03,210	204	138	86	80
17.	Medak	• •		7	72,009	132	90	21	21
18.	Nalgonda	• •	• •	9	95,002	164	112	27	25
19.	Nizamabad	• •	• •	6	1,08,744	118	82	18	18
20.	Warangal	••	••	8	1,52,423	73	54	9	10-
	Tota	1	••	66	18,18,538	1,299	906	204	189
	Total And	ra Pradesh		106	36,41,485	2,275	906	204	189

Source :- Inspector-General of Local Administration.

^{*} Data relate to 1954.

[†] Including Hyderabad and Secunderabad Municipal Corporations.

TABLE 97

LOCAL FINANCE-HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1958-54 to 1956-57.

(Figures in Rupees,

Srl. N o.				1953-54 (Actuals)	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57. (Actuals)
1	2		<u>. </u>	3	<u> </u>	<u></u>	<u> </u>
I.	Income during the Year:						
(a)	General Taxes:						
,	(i) Property Tax		• =	26,45,260	24,73,230	26,57,113	80,34,536
	(ii) Professio : Tax	4 4		1,52,071	2,13,372	1,97,863	2,00,000
	(iii) Vehicle and Animal Tax			4,37,451	5,24,620	5,43,707	5,85,000
	(iv) Entertainment Tax			4,35,761	4,55,269	5,85,553	5,00,000
	(v) Toll Tax			85,568	35,258	43,286	75,000
	(vi) Other General Taxes.			1,94,979	1,68,889	2,13,806	11,67,500
	77	Total (a)		89,01,090	3 },70,638	41,91,328	55,12,036
(b)	Special Taxes:—						
	(i) Licence Fees			1,94,643	2,06,063	2,27,612	2,32,300
	(ii) Advertisement Fees			43,916	54,298	54,498	60,000
		Total (b)		0 00 880	0.00.001	0.00.770	·
	Income from Other Sources :	Total (0)		2,38,559	2,60,861	2,82,110	2,92,300
(c)				7 00 004	7 47 000		-
	(i) Market and Slaughter Houses	• •		1,23,624	1,65,228	1,71,469	1,57,800
	(ii) Fines imposed by Criminal Cou		• •	16,444	16,236	24,727	25,000
	(iii) Health and Conservancy	• •	• •	15,741	17,586	27,661	24,000
	(iv) Public Works	• •	• •	1,22,859	1,86,216	1,72,169	1,55,500
	(v) Government Grants	• •		8,34,360 18,263	19,28,149	17,65,614	16,88,300
	(vi) Others	• •		10,200	87,074	5 2,86 2	38,500
		Total (c)	• •	11,31,291	24,00,489	22,14,502	20,89,100
	Grand To	tal Income		52,70,940	65,31,488	66,87,940	78,93,436
II.	Expenditure during the year:						
	(i) Contribution towards Dominion	n Cadre		3,47,575	3,82,333	8,82,470	9,67,000
	(ii) General Tax Department	• •	٠.	2,47,087	3,90,104	4,32,567	4,05,798
	(iii) Special Tax Department	* *		71,072	73,260	87,338	1,09,532
	(iv) Markets and Slaughter Houses		* *	84,665	81,235	86,003	1,04,328
	(v) General Administration	• •	• •	2,16,708	2,66,659	2,99,189	3,63,510
	(vi) Conservancy and Health (vii) Public Works.	• •	••	22,46,048	22,79,793	22,15,923	24,40,225
	1. Construction and Maintena			4,08,811	4,45,429	4,31,096	5,45,438
	2. Maintenance and Construct			0 50 040	0.00.400	0.00 3.00	***
	Latrines, and Urinals etc.		• •	8,58,068	8,30,466	9,07,177	12,00,000
	3. Street Lighting	• •	• •	1,74,492	2,57,216	2,82,574	3,41,436
	4. Others	m	• •	1,99,588	3,01,501	4,35,124	5,63,429
		Total	• •	16,35,959	18,34,612	20,55,971	26,50,303
	(viii) Miscellaneous	• •	• •	6,57,905	13,42,770	10,02,656	18,73,295
	Grand Total Expe	enditure		55,07,019	66,50,766	65,62,117	89,13,986
	•				•		, ,

Source: -- Hyderabad Munic pal Corporation Budget Estimates.

TABLE 98

LOCAL FINANCE-SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1953-54 to 1956-57.

(Firures in Rupees) 1955-56 1956-57 **Particulars** 1953-54 1954-55 Srl. Actuals Actuals Actuals Actuals No. 3 4 5 6 2 1 I. Income during the year A. Taxes: 7,80,097 8,08,161 8,01,000 7,74,125 Property Tax 1. 1,02,679 85,000 1,14,526 58,369 Profession Tax . . 61,912 80,225 90,004 95,000 Vehicle & Animal Tax 3. 1,44,386 1,57,091 1,61,504 1,70,000 Theatre Tax 4. 34,272 34,255 33,047 86,000 Barbardari Tax 10,73,064 11,66,194 11,95,395 11,87,000 Total B. Income from Other Sources: 14,790 18,116 17,158 14,000 1. Fines .. 69,095 60,868 70,895 67,900 2. Fees 1,47,970 1,62,336 Land and Buildings 1,18,207 1,66,600 70,759 83,412 81,614 95,000 Market and Slaughter Houses . . 2,90,286 2,86,029 1,54,286 8,26,572 Grants from Government 6,49,792 2,92,649 3,67,841 6,09,750 Others ... Total 10,68,702 9,02,828 9,84,073 12,79,822 Grand Total Income ... 21,41,766 20,69,022 21,79,468 24,66,822 II. Expenditure during the year. 94,004 96,504 1,06,957 1,22,570 General Administration 1. Revenue Collecting Departments 82,404 97,493 1,09,741 1,14,100 Public Works. Construction and maintenance 1,26,602 of Roads ... 2,34,862 1,57,045 75,000 Construction and Maintenance 95,047 of Drains and Urinals 94,560 93,085 20,000 (3) Others 2,16,519 3,92,788 6.05,644 11,86,379 Total 4,37,681 7,22,697 8,55,774 12,81,379 72,128 73,915 94,212 95,000 Street Lighting Markets and Slaughter Houses 16,262 16,390 15,175 18,000 5. Medical Services and Sanitation ... 6,78,825 6,59,856 6,48,590 7,54,115 2,21,251 2,23,287 43,589 56,000 Miscellaneous

15,85,581

19,06,611

18,74,038

24,41,164

Source:—Secunderabad Municipal Coporation Budget Estimates.

Grand Total Expenditure ...

TABLE 99

Local Finance—All District Municipalities. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

ANDURA STATE

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Source of Income			1952-58	1953-54	1954-55
1	2			8	4	5
In	come during the year					
a) M	unicipal Rates and Taxes :			. 00		
1.	. Octroi					_
2.				88,85,644	89,20,661	46,70,02
8.	Tax on Animals and Vehicles			6,33,427	6,28,567	6,83,67
4.				5,76,507	5,77,784	6,00,86
5.				8,644	7,334	2,49
6.				26,63,429	26,74,347	74,71,43
7.				40,00,100	=0,11,011	12,11,20
8.	0 0			75,771	77,357	68,170
9.				1,53,507	2,49,897	
υ.	Others Taxes		• •	1,00,007	4,43,037	2,02,832
		Total		79,96,929	81,85,947	1,86,90,50
$b \setminus R_{\mathcal{L}}$	alisations under Special Acts:			,,,,,,,,,,	0.00,071	1,00,00,00
•		n month				
1.			* *	14,99,848	9,21,021	**
2.	Mesilee, for said of Spirits and I	rugs cua	••	14,03,010	0,21,021	7,05,450
e) Oth	ner Sources of Revenue:					
1.	Rents of Lands, Houses etc.	a 10		2,30,018	2,18,835	2,39,706
2.	Sale Proceeds of Lands and pro	duce of Lands	etc	9,421	7,831	11,983
3.				11,53,731	11,99,030	14,47,796
4.				14,59,003	15,05,050	14,90,705
5.				36,08,517	40,25,747	43,33,703
6.			4.4	6,86,664	6,71,449	7,32,821
7.	Fines		4.0	-,00,002	0,1.1,1.10	7,02,023
8.	Grant: from Government			47,76,825	87,32,623	81,45,283
9.	Grants from Local Funds			24,40,020	01,02,020	01,40,400
10.	Other Grants and Contributions			69,290	1,06,000	70.996
11.	Miscellaneous	••	4 =	28,99,351	15,18,787	79,386
11.	Miscellaticous , ,	••		20,55,00%	10,10,101	81,89,690
		Total		1,48,91,820	1,29,85,852	1,48,71,078
) Ext	traordinary Debt:		• •	-,,,	2,20,00,00	1,70,11,070
´ 1.	Sale procee's of Securities etc					
2.	Loans from Government				• •	••
8.	Loans raised from Frivate Indivi	iduals	••	• •	• •	• •
4.	Realisation of Sinking Fund		••	• •	• •	• •
5.	Ad ances		••	• •	• •	• •
6.	Deposits			56,50,853	5°,95,049	55,07, 96)
	-	Total		56,50,858	58,95,049	55,07,969
		Total Income	_			
	Crand '	Total Income		3,00,39,448	2,79,37,369	8,45,88,999

TABLE 99-(Concld.)

Local Finance—All District Municipalities. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55. Andhra State.

Srl. Particulars of E No.	xpenditur	re		1952-53	1958-54	1954-55
No. 2				3	4	5
Expenditure during the year	ar:					
(a) Administration		• •	• •	18,28,917	18,44,170	16,30,071
(b) Public Works: -						
i. Roads		• •		34,48,765	26,34,135	27,91,298
ii. Buildings				1,01,031	1,14,309	1,19,774
iii. Drainage	. •			37,16,219	38,77,470	88,92,150
iv. Miscellaneous	z o		4 •	98,697	93,094	1,86,676
		Total (a &	b)	91,93,629	85,63,478	85,69,964
(c) Conservancy Charges	Ψ			18,079	16,855	13,158
(d) Water Works		• •		62,07,706	39,09,141	62,10,638
(e) Others						
i. Street Lighting			• •	18,32,475	22,51,660	23,28,531
ii. Markets		5 V		2,71,328	8,09,345	2,37,866
iii. Slaughter Houses	• •			41,209	69,706	56,257
iv. Travellers Bungalo	ws and S	araies		5,49,055	5,23,949	5,01,456
v. Avenue Plantation		• •		1,47,719	1,46,479	1,46,656
vi. Acquisition of Lan	ds for De	velopment of	Areas	4,93,357	4,38,550	3,54,416
vii. Child Welfare Cen	tres	• •	• •	3,64,674	4,01,173	4,49,938
viii. Education	••	• •		48,69,964	50,88,956	53,72,231
ix. Public Health	• •	••	• •	13,81,385	12,97,960	11,88,487
x. Others	••	••	• •	66, 16, 084	65,58,458	59,88,691
	Total	l (c to e)	••	2,28,23,015	2,09,57,128	2,27,88,215
Grat	nd Total E	Expenditure	• •	8,20,16,644	2,95,20,606	8,1,858,289

TABLE 100

Local Finance —All District Municipalities. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

HYDERABAD STATE

(Figure in Rupees) Srl. Source of Income 1952-58 No. 1953-54 1954-55 8 5 (a) Municipal Rates and Taxes: 1. Octroi 3,22,812 3,24,438 3,59,466 Tax on Houses and Lands 2,798 9,803 ٠. 8,779 Tax on Animals and Vehicles 4,68,731 5,46,808 5,64,484 Tax on Professions and Trades 88,356 2,93,925 3,82,579 Tolls on Roads and Ferries ... 1,099 5. 257 420 Water Rates 3,32,166 8,40,850 6. 3,40,579 Lighting Rates ... 7. . . Conservancy Rates 8. Other Taxes ... 51,34,610 58,00 661 52,88,880 Total 63,45,572 68,15,742 69,45,187 (b) Realisations under Special Acts: From Pounds & Hackney Carriages 2. Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc. . . 3,16,366 3,84,013 3,96,181 (c). Other Sources of Revenue: Rents of Lands, Houses etc. .. 2,13,706 3,23,601 3,77,874 Sale Proceeds of Lands and Produce of Lands etc. 60,547 12,939 6,703 Conservancy Receipts (other than rates) etc. Receipts from Markets and Slaughter Houses 2,08,605 2,62,871 2,64,891 4. 5. Fees from Educational Institutions Other Fees etc. .. 4,05,938 1,04,077 3,40,865 62,320 7. Fines 16,456 20.138 Grants from Government 12,71,803 10,59,405 14,43,173 8. Grants from Local Funds 2,869 870 9. Other Grants and Contributions 5,81,218 6,83,796 5,69,662 Miscellaneous Total 28,06,996 24,64,015 80,22,301 (d) Extraordinary Debt: 1. Sale proceeds of Securities etc. 1,06,825 2. Loans from Government 69,455 86,867 3. Loans raised from Private Individuals 4,42,897 1,602 . . 4. Realisation of Sinking Fund 5. Advances . . ٠. . . 6. Deposits Total 5,49,722 71,057 86,867 Grand Total Income 1,00,18,656 97,34,827 1,04,50,536

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 100 -(Concld.)

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

HYDERABAD STATE.

		والمروا والمروم والمورادية وومراء ومراد							(Figure	s in Rupees)
Srl. No.		Heads of Expe	enditure					1952-5 3	1958-54	1954-55
1,		2						8	4	5
(a)	Ger	neral Administra	ilion and	Collection	Charge		• •	11,65,189	12,91,724	16,80,912
(b)	Pu	blic Safety								
,	1.	Lighting						4,06,289	4,01,828	4,30,018
	2.	Police	* *					4,000,000	.,02,020	4,00,016
	8.	Fire		* *					••	• •
	4.	Miscellaneous		• •				17,848	19,148	20,860
						Total	4 *	15,88,726	17,12,700	20,81,288
(c)	Pu	blic Health and	Conservan	icy.						,01,200
	1.	Water Supply	(including	Capital O	utlay)			1,81,864	2,64,071	2,87,606
	2.	Drainage (inclu	iding Cap	ital Outlay)		4.4	1,59,918	9,65,460	10,41,201
	8.	Conservancy						35,21, 341	37,30,738	88,68,771
	4.	Hospitals, Disp		& Vaccinat	ion		r 4	5, 387	5,601	5,567
	5.	Piague Charges			* *		• •	1,15,271	1,25,581	1,27,542
	6.	Market & Slaug			• •			14	• •	
	7.	Arboriculture,	Public G	ardens etc.	• •			88,591	39,564	40,920
	8.	Sanitary	1.1		• •	1	• •	• •	• •	
	9.	Veterinary Cha	irges		**			4.1	• •	
(d)	Pu	blic Works				Total	4 4	40,22,372	51,30,063	53,66,607
	1.	7)						0.00 100	# 0° 000	
	2.	Buildings		* •	* *		• •	9,02, 189 20, 826	6,95,980	8,59,666
	8.	Establishment					• •	-	24,888	81,561
	4.	Stores			8 " 8			6,80,274	7,51,518	12,18,984
						Total		15,58,289	14,71,881	
						202		20,00,200	13,11,001	21,05,211
(c)	1.	Public Instruct		* *	4.4	,		4.4		
	2.	Construction fo		purposes	* *	,		4.0	• •	• •
	8.	Miscellaneous	• •	••	• •		• •	14,840	2,231	13,645
	4. 5.	Interest on Los Other Miscellan		enditure	**		• •	e 20 000	0.01.054	
	V.	Other miscentar	cons rivi	CHUICAIC	••		• •	8,18,390	9,01,854	6,80,438
	1 7	traordinary D ebt			•	Total .	•	8,27,750	9,04,085	6,94,078
J)			•							
	1.	Investments	nkina B.	nda	••	•	• •	• •	• •	
	2.	Payments to Si Repayment of	nking ru Loona	nus,	• •	•	• •	* *	• •	• •
	8. 4.	Advances		• •	- 4		• •	14.4	• •	••
	5.	Deposits	• •	• •	• •	•	• •	••	• •	• •
		1	• •		• •	TT-A-1	• •	* *	••	••
						TOTAL	· •	+ +		••

TABLE IOI

LOCAL FINANCE—DISTRICT BOARDS. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

ANDHRA REGION.

Sr!. No.	Particulars				1952-58	1958-54	1954-55
ł	2				8	4	5
-	1. Number of District Boards		• •		11	11	11
	2. Income during the year				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(i) Local Ceases				52,10,818	14.89,481	49,58,688
	(ii) Special Rates) f		58,88,888	84,89,017	71,14,822
	(iii) Taxes			٠.	4,44,032	8,89,187	4,02,994
	(iv) Fees	1					
	(v) Fines and Penalties	}		• •	2,81,00,781	2,82,89,463	2,40,27,647
	(11) Income from Rents and	l sale o	f Property		8,44,031	8,12,056	2,88,286
	(vii) Ferrics			٠.	68,683	54,240	66,248
	(viii) Cattle Pounds		• •				
	(in) Grants from Governme	ent			82,01,605	70,94,096	82,24,461
	(x) Miscellaneous				61,52,860	75,85,767	63,77,589
		Grand	Total Income		4,94,06,648	5,16,03,257	4,64,10,165
	8. Expenditure.						
	(i) General expenditure			۰^۰	1,81,94,998	1,50,62,825	1,28,79,058
	(ii) Public Amenities				67,80,545	58,24,488	88,80,978
	(iii) Education				2,46,98,107	2,66,01,974	2,67,26,286
	(iv) Medical and Public He	alth			48,80,000	-85,22,985	80,16,518
	Gran	nd Tota	l Expenditure		4,95,03,650	5,10,11,772	4,60,02,787

Source :- Local Administration Department.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 102

Local Finance—District Boards. Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-58 to 1954-55.

TELANGANA REGION.

Srl.	Particulars				1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
No. 1	2				8	4	5
1.	No. of District Boards.				8	9*	9
2.	Income during the Year				/ the		
	(i) Local Cesses		• •		(Rs) 18,54,645	(Rs.) 14,22,314	(R s) 14,83,145
((ii) Special Rates			• •	1,568		2,000
(1	iii) Taxes		• •		1,878	51	4,050
((iv) Fees	• •			11,264	14,288	10,377
	(v) Fines and Penalties	• •		••	682	948	306
	(vi) Income from Rent an	d[Sales of	Property	• •	46,028	5 0, 8 68	49,17
((vii) Ferries	* *	• •		40,293	85,700	87,92
(1	viii) Cattle Pounds			• •	1,49,476	98,048	1,22,48
1	(ix) Grants from Governm	ent			212		
	(x) Miscellaneous	• •			8,792	7,595	7,88
			Total	• •	16,09,788	16,29,807	17,16,84
8.	Expenditure						
	(i) General Expenditure	• •			5,81,626	6,60,667	7,04,72
((ii) Public Amenities	* *		• •	1,27,426	2,56,858	2,78,63
(1	iii) Education		• •		78,849	1,56,928	1,59,75
((iv) Medical and Public He	ealth	••	••	2,58,091	3,11,077	8,10,66
			Total	••	10,45,492	18,85,025	14,58,77
4.	Other Expenditure from	Balances	• •	•	3,81,389	• •	······································
5.	Closing Balance	••		••	52,83,148	44,77,980	57,44,50

Source: -Local Administration Department.

^{*} Khammam District Board formed in 1958-54.

EMPLOYMENT

Tables 104 to 106:—In these Tables Self-supporting Persons and Earning Dependents in Agricultural Classes and Non-Agricultural Classes are presented. Self-supporting Persons are those who earn an income sufficient at least for their own maintenance and Earning Dependents are those, who earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance, or unpaid family workers.

In the 1951 Census the Means of Livelihood which provided the largest income was considered as the Principal Means of Livelihood for a Self-supporting Person who had more than one Means of Livelihood. The classification of Earning Dependants under one of the different livelihood classes was done on the basis of the Principal Means of Livelihood of the Self-supporting Person on whom they were dependent for their maintenance.

Table 107:—In this Table Self-supporting Persons of Non-agricultural Classes are classified according to their secondary Economic Status, namely Employer, Employee and Independent Worker and are distributed in the various divisions and sub-divisions of Industries and Services. The following instructions explain the criteria applied during the 1951 Census for classifying a person as Employer or Employee or Independent Worker.

- (a) An 'Employer' is only that person who has necessarily to employ other persons in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood. A person who employs a cook or other person for domestic service should not be recorded as an employer merely for that reason.
- (b) Persons employed as Managers, Superintendents, Agents, etc., who control other workers are also employees only, and should not be recorded as Employers.
- (c) An "Independent Worker" means a person who is not employed by any one else and who does not also employ anybody else in order to earn his livelihood.

Self-supporting Persons who derive the Principal Means of Livelihood from Unproductive Activities such as income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging, etc., are excluded from the purview of this table.

- Table 110 to 115:—(1). There are 18 Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh. The number of applicants on the Live Register shows the number of candidates who register for employment and who continue to renew their registrations at the prescribed intervals. The number of placements denotes the number of persons actually provided with employment by the Exchanges.
- (2). The retabulation of statistics of the working of Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh has been done according to geographical location of the Exchanges. In cases where a district or part thereof has been transferred from the jurisdiction of one Exchange to another as a result of the Reorganisation of States, no adjustment in the statistics was possible as separate data at the district level was not available. It is, however, considered that the extent of error as a result of this would be of an insignificant order.
- (3). As the Employment Exchanges catered only to certain special categories of applicants, e.g., Ex-servicemen, Displaced personnel, etc., in the initial period of their existence, the statistics relating to the earlier period were of limited scope and coverage. The revised statistical series relating to the National Employment Service have, therefore, been taken back only to 1953.

TABLE EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

			Corton	GINNING	COTTON	Weaving	Dyeing &	Printing	JUTE W	PAVING
Srl. No.	District		Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ-	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Per ons employed
i	2		8	4	5	С	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region.									
1.	Anantapur	, .	3	8	7,823	25,881	116	223	8	8
2.	Chittoor				10,788	25,945	10	22	-	
8.	Cuddapah			• •	8,158	80,469	54	165	6	17
4.	East Godavari		0.0	148	15,097	40,228	56	198	_	
ъ. б.	Guntur		A124	91	21,814	62,682	78	267	106	861
о. 6.	Krishna		4	2	6,611	22,091	87	108	145	590
7.	Kurnool	• •		89	9,799	24,628	183	566	1	
8.	Nellore	, ,	200 A	284	12,808	84,700	57	240	29	80
9.	Srikakulam	• •	OR	91	11,277	41,267	8	19		
0.	Visakhapatnam	• •		28	8,124	28,784	21	72	17	
11.	West Godavari				7,124	19,475	24	72	9	65
ı.	west Godavan		• •	• •	1,149	10,475	₽-1	12	y	9
	Total		208	651	1,18,878	8,50,595	589	1,947	818	1,180
	Telangana Region	n.*								
2.	Adilabad		84	75	8,080	7,068	10	88	79	168
8.	Hyderabad		16	86	700	2,586	49	176	19	41
4.	Karimnagar		280	787	15,938	54,954	101	251	147	505
5.	Mahboobnagar		1	2	5,608	18,770	24	75	116	265
6.	Medak		18	21	6,798	22,886	86	261	85	128
7.	Nalgonda		62	194	12,329	87,605	88	94	8	5
18.	Nizamabad		58	160	4,278	12,021	22	55	16	61
9.	Warangal		88	77	7,708	28,020	42	185	27	49
	То	tal	497	1,852	56,384	1,78,405	872	- 1,080	492	1,222
	tal Andhra Prade	ch	700	2,008	1,75,257	5,29,000	961	8,027	810	2,852

^{*}Correspond to the Districts as in 1951.

103 Cottage Industries, 1951.

Woo Wear	INC	Silk W	EAVING	ROPE MAI	KING, ETC.		LANEOUS TILES	BREEDING AND REARING OF ANIMALS & BEE KEEPING.		
blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	
- 11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
288	771	210	709	9	18	26	60			
109	204	7	19	76	184	237	574	• •	• •	
1.7.7		28	145	210	602	235	615	 3	• •	
•		135	150	578	1,654	173	251	2	• •	
70	166	22	72	12	35	122	388	6		
29	107	2	7	15	35	29	50	8	10	
214	634	10	45	33	136	154	889			
				22	64	123	401			
				361	1,277	150	352	• • • •	7	
						226	605		• •	
442	1,081	5	5	188	302	21	43	4	9	
1,152	2,963	419	1,152	1,449	4,307	6,496	3,678	22	26	
			AI				1			
105	301	11	17	118	291	11	31	483	922	
522	1,182	56	226	8	27	29	85	561	954	
2,175	5,789	22	60	2,809	6,454	72	175	2,816	5,450	
8,531	9,501	127	886	29	71	3	6	3,178	8,058	
2,185	5,263	239	955	200	503 5	1	2	2,753	5,041	
690	1,561	36	147	600		5	7	1,924	3,968	
1,213 576	3,242 1,449	422 65	1,480 196	682 11	1,862 3 9	235 235	1,155	$781 \\ 2,227$	1,744 4,974	
10,997	28,288	978	8,417	8,361	9,252	356	1,461	14,723	31,111	
12,149	31,251	1,397	4,569	4,810	13,559	1,852	5,139	14,745	31,137	

TABLE
EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

		F	OULTRY	FARMING	CHARCOA	L BURNING	F	SHING	STONE (UARRYING
Srl. No.	District		Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
1	2		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	Andhra Region.									
1.	Anantapur			m #	4.		8	16	••	
2.	Chittoor		37	79	2	2			40	60
8.	Cuddapah									
4.	East Godavari		1		16	62	61	199	8	• •
5.	Guntur		1	1	1	2	45	19	158	6 06
6.	Krishna		4	8	16	36	26	13	52	53
7.	Kurnool				87	8	48	128	8	26
8.	Nellore		7	14	43	104	87	74	6	16
9.	Srikakulam	• •	8	10	10	27	628	2,097	7	20
10,	Visakhapatnam		10	48	28	56	86	231	• •	•••
11.	West Godavari	• •		• •	18	50	4	9	28	100
	Total		63	160	171	347	993	2,786	307	881
	Telangana Region	•								
12.	Adilabad		1	8	2	10	827	1,798	49	154
13.	Hyderabad		25	90	2	8	55	166	58	208
14.	Karimnagar		88	54		* *	2,292	5,468	90	249
15.	Mahboobnagar		124	253	16	109	422	984	249	687
16.	Medak		8	8	44	243	757	1,763	214	573
17.	Nalgonda			• •	2	5	180	542	95	263
18.	Nizamabad				8	53	1,253	3,266	57	192
19.	Warangal	••	••	••	4	18	649	1,476	55	158
	Total		191	408	78	441	6,435	15,463	867	2,484
Tot	al Andhra Prade	sh	254	568	249	788	7,428	18,249	1,174	3,335

Note: -Part time Workers Employed in the Andhra Regions :--

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry,	No. of Workers.
 Poultry Farming Charcoal Burning Fishing Stone Quarrying 	18 106 682 260	 Other Food Industries Rice and Flour Mills Cereals Milling Grain Processing 	

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X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)
Cottage Industries, 1951.

SALT !	Making		ood Indus-	RICE AND	D FLOUR	CEREAL	S MILLING	GRAIN PROCESSING		
Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ment	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments.	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons mploy- ed	
	30	31	32	83	84	85	86	87	88	
••	••	54	197	1	2	88	98	130	274	
• •		8	11	8	14	11	38			
••	• •	11	48		• •	14	47	82	99	
••	••	46	157	5	22	154	477	86	125	
		247	687	18	78	95	329	9	25	
• •	• •	149	845	2	4	54	142	• •	••	
		13	27	23	48	43	103	17	60	
	• •	66	271	32	106	4	10	26	91	
		812	1,108	1	2	13	53	136	527	
	• •	240	618	82	96	55	144	31	84	
••	• •	50	142	13	46	91	817	19	65	
		1,191	8,606	180	418	567	1,753	436	1,850	
		42	107	7	39	14	41	8	an	
• •	• •	834	1,524	224	614	45	93	28	23 151	
. •	• •	46	146	19	119	8	21	29	81	
37	9 0	48	158	29	137	11	82	16	66	
		76	251	30	74	26	130	15	28	
• •	••	24	70	11	40	5	19	18	53	
• •		92	829	28	177	25	121	10	32	
••	••	69	280	40	155	24	62	10	27	
87	90	731	2,815	888	1,355	158	519	134	461	
87	90	1,922	6,421	518	1,773	725	2,272	570	1,811	

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Sì.	District			BLE OIL		IRY DUCTS		Gur FACTURE		ICE ACTURING
No.			Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons empoly- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
1	2		39	40	41	42 ——————	43	44	45	46
	Andhra Region.									
1.	Anantapur		131	280	927	2,730	355	850		
2.	Chittoor		382	936	1,026	2,605	1,865	1,975		
3.	Cuddapah		85	281	236	896	1.			
4.	East Godavari		546	1,450	199	462	468	1,233	9	34
5.	Guntur		101	279	970	2,905	128	319	2	7
6.	Krishna		71	192	150	484	5	17	3	18
7.	Kurnool		89	283	674	1,667		• •		
8.	Nellore		78	213	270	791	45	69	2	5
9.	Srikakulam		614	2,264	872	3,086	76	398		
0.	Visakhapatnam		607	1,733	398	1,435	554	2,663		
1.	West Godavari	• •	218	519	141	442	367	358	3	10
	Total		2,922	8,430	5,863	17,503	3,864	7,882	19	74
	Telangana Reg	ion.								
2.	Adilabad		290	874	4	6	10	163	3	8
3.	Hyderabad		96	546	407	1,484	1	5	43	288
4.	Karimnagar		597	1,541	11	31				
5.	Mahbubnagar		133	577	34	96	16	205		
6.	Medak	* *	361	918	3	4	378	4,058	1	5
7.	Nalgonda		118	680						
8.	Nizamabad		165	490		* *	2,072	31,599		
9.	Warangal		150	381	96	228	• •	·	9	22
	Total		1,910	6,007	555	1,849	2,477	86,030	56	823
To	otal Andhra Prad	esh	4,832	14,437	6,418	19,852	6,341	43,912	75	397

Note: Part time Workers F	mploye	ed in the Andhra	Region:		
Industry.	N	o. of Workers.	Industry.	1	Vo. of Workers.
1. Vegetable Oil Extracti	on	579	6. Beedi Manufactures		21
2. Dairy Products		974	7. Tobacco	• •	1.124
8. Gur Manufacture		7,497	8. Tailoring	• •	181
4. Ice Manufacture		6	9. Hosiery Manufactures	• •	460
5. Aerated Waters etc.	• •	82	-	·	

108—(Contd.)
COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

X. EMPLOYMENT

	RATED ERS ETC.	Re Manue	EDI ACTURE		BACCO ODUCTS	TAIL	ORING		OSIERY FACTURE
Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments 58	Persons employ- ed 54	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ ed
47	48	49	50	51	52			55	56
70	165	86	99	15	15	118	889	••	••
81	75	8	32	12	24	65	184	••	
87	87	16	69	21	87	90	229	1	2
805	724	• •		260	715	885	850	5	16
214	499	6	24	849	584	198	459	3	11
175	405	5	8	60	259	262	639	2	8
70	177	245	1,841	2	6	116	306	••	
44	166	28	188	85	156				
106	257			414	1,878	20	66		
146	348			210	576	2	5	• •	••
219	502	8	16	206	158	167	378	187	• •
1,417	8 ,4 00	847	1,727	1,584	8,988	1,413	8,450	198	32:
7	29	22	712	12	22	56	159	••	• •
28	201	92	942	89	147	482	1,485	58	288
10	22	49	488	29	128	211	544		
7	18	62	2,807			88	99		
6	17	86	241	48	448	154	369	6	7
12	81	16	122	1	6	163	404	4	
14	82	189	5,486		s 6	76	281	• •	8
102	289	13	341	55	712	255	580	8	8
186	689	529	10,584	179	1,463	1,880	3,871	71	811
1,608	4,089	876	12,311	1,763 ·	5,896	2,793	7,821	269	848

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TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

			Нат	Making	TANN	TING	CORBLIN	1G	OTHER L Pro	EATHER DDUCT
Srl. No.	District		Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ied	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
1	2	<u></u>	57	58	59	60	61	62	68	64
	Andhra Region.									
1.	Anantapur				70	202	78	141		••
2.	Chittoor			• •	39	172	88	257		
3.	Cuddapah			, ,	18	49	157	654		
4.	East Godavari				32	94	478	1,278		••
5.	Guntur				53	114	409	1,114	••	••
6.	Krishna				10	28	170	356		
7.	Kurnool				33	63	403	666	28	68
8.	Nellore	* *			23	29	59	219	••	••
9.	Srikakulam			• •		• •	61	201	• •	••
10.	Visakhapatnam		• •			• •	107	255	•••	••
11.	West Godavari	• •	1	2	18	25	180	487	2	6
	Total		1	2	296	776	2,190	5,628	30	74
	Telangana Region									
12.	Adilabad				9	16	1,200	2,576	•••	0 + 0
18.	Hyderabad		32	97	39	288	625	1,609	4	10
14.	Karimnagar			• •	46	115	5,392	14,079	• •	••
15.	Mahbubnagar				3	8	1,498	2,977	-	
16.	Medak				14	18	601	964	••	•
17.	Nalgonda			• •	5	35	3,057	5,991	••	••
18.	Nizamabad						752	1,949	••	• •
19.	Warangal	••	••	• •	18	276	2,644	5,861	••	••
	Total		32	97	184	696	15,769	36,006	4	10
Tota	al Andhra Pradesh	٠	88	99	480	1,472	17,959	41,634	84	84

Note Part-time	workere	employed	in the	Andhra	Region .
/V <i>IIIP.</i> FREL-LILIE	· WUITKETS	emmoved	111 1.11P	AIHIIII	nevum

1	Indusiry.		No.	of Workers.		Industry.		No. a	of Workers.
1.	Tanning	• •	• •	183	4.	Metal Works			84
	Cobbling	• •	••	568		Cycle Repairing	• •		72
3.	Blacksmithy		• •	386	6.	Cart Making	• •	• •	102

X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)
Cottage Industries, 1951.

BLAC	KSMITHY	METAL	Works	CYCLE F	REPAIRING	CART	Making	Radi Rep.	O ETC.,
Esta- blish- ments 65	Persons employ- ed 66	Esta- blish- ments 67	Persons employ- ed 68	Esta- blish- ments 69	Persons employ- ed 70	Esta- blish- ments 71	Persons employ- ed 72	Esta- blish- ments 73	Persons employ- ed 74
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
213	694	35	104	20	47	17	44	2	4
19	39	53	201	17	43	9	33		• •
113	309	53	127	21	51	40	98		
167	760	300	1,203	284	648	156	384		
260	842	126	424	116	337	94	258	2	11
222	761	98	391	143	404	56	191		
242	618	35	135	19	68	3	8		
130	388	26	111	26	75	8	17	8	39
180	587	166	545	26	73				
476	1,569	85	225	94	278			• •	
179	569	86	880	162	418	54	143		
2,201	7,181	1,063	8,790	928	2,445	437	1,176	12	54
354	685	64	180	15	33	5	11	4.	••
476	1,463	244	1,129	871	2,627	114	290	125	542
1,013	2,427	206	422	43	97	402	772	6	949
570	1,258	50	183	89	78	100	224	• •	• •
733	1,408	95	285	44	91	126	232	••	• •
717	1,500	130	443	30	72	322	701	••	6
341	826	64	164	103	218	48	110	2	
612	1,340	229	573	122	271	264	618	• •	•••
4,846	10,907	1,082	3,229	1,267	8,487	1,381	2,958	133	5 48
7,047	18,038	2,145	7,019	2,195	5,932	1,818	4,134	145	602

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND	EMPLOYMENT	IN	SMALL	SCALE	AND
-------------------------------	------------	----	-------	-------	-----

				EERING EPAIRS	ME	DICINES	Ton Prepar	LET RATIONS		AP ACTURE
Srl· No.	District	~	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ ed
1	2		75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur		3	19			4	10	1	4
2.	Chittoor		1	4			31	64	1	2
3.	Cuddapah		14	45			. 2	4	1	8
4.	East Godavari		4	17	9	85	5	15	1	2
5.	Guntur		6	28	1	8	3	14	1	8
6.	Krishna		19	78	18	68	3	18	1	2
7.	Kurnool						8	• •	1	4
8.	Nellore		18	52	8	8	• •	• •	• •	• •
9.	Srikakulam		4	18	2	4	2	11	• •	• •
10.	Visakhapatnam						12	30	••	• •
11.	West Godavari	• •	4	16	4	9	* *	* *	2	6
	Tot	al	68	272	32	182	70	161	9	26
	Telangana Reg	ion.								
12.	Adilabad			• •			25	65		• •
13.	Hyderabad		79	328	74	269	84	159	27	201
14.	Karimnagar				21	45	68	185	• •	• •
15.	Mahbubnagar		1	2	12	24	47	120	11	80
16.	Medak		1	4	21	85	65	195	2	12
17.	Nalgonda		5	14	29	62	3	8	1	8
18.	Nizamabad		18	54	18	20	6	19	2	6
18.	Warangal	••	12	40	49	111	20	58	8	18
	Total		111	437	219	566	268	804	46	265
T	otal Andhra Prade	esh	179	709	251	698	388	965	55	291

Note:—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

	Industry.			No. of Workers			
1.	Engineering and Repairs.	• •			26		
2.	Medicines	• •	• •	• •	8		
3.	Toilet Preparations		• •		81		
	Paints, Varnishes etc.	• •		• •	8		
5.	Goldsmithy	• •	• •	• •	400		

X. EMPLOYMENT

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COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

COLD MITHY		ATCH		TCH BACTURE		Ink Facture		ints, shes etc.	PA VARNIS
Perso emplo ed 92	Esta- blish- ments 91	Persons employ- ed 90	Ksta- blish- ments 89	Persons employ- ed 88	Esta- blish- ments 87	Persons employ- ed 86	Esta- blish- ments 85	Persons employ- ed 84	Esta- blish- ments 88
					····				
95	364	4	1				s +	• •	
5 5	218	10	5		• •				
85	272	5	3		B 41	• •	• •	• •	• •
1,79	721	15	8			4	2	10	5
1,26	458	11	5			15	4	66	20
1,02	369	55	17	• •	••			84	14
69	233	4	2	•	• •	• •	• •		
56	174	17	7	• •	4 9	• •	• •	• •	• •
1,80	623	* *		• •	•••	* P		* *	• •
1,68	584			• •	••	• •		44	14
93	339	4	1	• •	• •			11	
90	(M) A	79	•	6 6	• •-	* *	* *	11	2
12,07	4,855	125	49			19	6	165	55
77	397	.3	6		A 141				
1,76	672	214	79	158	7	25	5	8	1
2,94	1,509	8	2						
1,58	728	6	3						
1,58	888	1	1				• •		
1,97	918	3	3	· •					
1,11	53 8	.1	1					.	
2,08	882	12	8	••	• •	••	• •	8	1
13,81	6,527	249	105	138	7	25	5	6	2
25,88	10,882	874	154	158	7	44	11	171	57

TABLE EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

				Foy King		RICKS TILES		RODUCTS &		LASS GLES
Srl. No.	District.		Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
1	2		93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	Andhra Region									
1.	Anantapur		2	5	10	19	459	1,851	1	8
2.	Chittoor		40	109	10	39	595	1,568	31	72
3.	Cuddapah				12	45	311	1,166	1	
4.	East Godavari		25	65	39	178	728	2,059	2	12
5.	Guntur		11	33	105	345	1,288	3,484	••	
€.	Krishna		18	43	17	72	787	1,979		
7.	Kurnool				26	106	601	1,522	2	4
8.	Nellore		2	5	19	96	460	1,167		••
9.	Srikakulam		* *	• •	16	71	860	3,112		• •
0.	Visakhapatnam		27	72	9	26	594	1,957	3	9
1.	West Godavari		1	5	19	48	327	777	••	• •
	Total		126	887	282	1,045	6,905	20,137	40	100
	Telangana Reg	ion.								
2.	Adilabad		7	15	48	415	688	1,883	••	
13.	Hyderabad		48	147	41	876	804	2,515	26	168
4.	Karimnagar		6	14	28	87	2,100	6,178	1	2
15.	Mahbubnagar		5	8	21	. 77	1,564	4,686	9	71
6.	Medak		19	52	2	18	1,726	4,958	••	•••
17.	Nalgonda		1	3	51	156	1,740	4,844	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
18.	Nizamabad	• •	2	7	12	106	1,184	3,687		
19,	Warangal	••	1	2	94	587 •	1,615	4,409	••	••
	Total	••	89	248	292	2,267	11,421	38,105	36	241
Tota	al Andhra Pradesl	h	215	585	574	3,312	18,326	53,242	76	841

	Industry.		No.	of Workers.		Industry	No.	of Workers.
2. 3.	Bricks and Tiles Cement Products and	Pottery	••	28 214 2,419 26	6. 7.	Lime Burning Wood Sawing Carpentry Basket Making	••	108 854 1,117

103—(Contd.)
Cottage Industries, 1951.

Lime	BURNING	Wood	Sawing	CA	RPENTRY	BASKE	T MAKING
Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed 102	Esta- blish- ments 103	Persons employ- ed 104	Esta- blish ments 105	Persons employ- ed 106	Esta- blish- ments 107	Persons employ ed 108
							
2	11		4.9	281	765	221	805
	• •			435	1,247	412	1,211
• •	• •			182	535	241	732
	• •	17	56	983	2,681	589	1,375
213	606	34	86	669	1,823	725	2,136
30	61	7	31	639	1,628	519	1,211
3	11	58	129	352	845	179	1,369
•.•		64	123	243	638	152	475
26	119	1	6	840	2,526	716	2,352
• ,•	• •	241	819	911	2,563	755	2,415
••	• •	2	9	542	1,544	185	593
274	808	424	1,259	6,027	16,795	4,974	14,674
					•		
7	50	10	89	548	1,015	373	1,023
45	168	8	3 9	345	715	375	1,205
37	139	38	60	1,197	2,593	978	2,813
55	364	• •		1,007	2,233	774	2,374
98	289	* *		952	1,639	881	2,553
45	154	59	204	917	2,082	563	1,468
36	171		* 4	485	1,018	663	2,055
67	383	33	171	1,016	2,099	1,152	3,515
390	1,718	148	563	6,462	13,397	5,764	17,006
664	2,526	572	1,822	12,489	30,192	10,738	31,680

TABLE
EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

		OTHER WOO	о Інфизикива	Fur	NITURE	PAPER AND	PAPER PRODUC
S-I		Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
	<u>2</u>	109	110	111	112	113	114
	Andhra Region.						
ı.	Anantapur	19	46	7	18	9	8
Ì.	Chittoor		-	11	22		
8.	Cuddapab	88	123	- 1		• •	• •
4.	East Godavari	426	1,261	75	215	18	62
5.	Guntur	87	243	70	259	8	42
6.	Krishna	84	196	32	97	19	58
Ť.	Kurnool	9	22	26	58	i	8
8,	Nellore	197	581	12	34	8	8
9.	Srikakulam	845	1,922	46	61	5	26
0.	Visakhapatnam	6	13				
1.	West Godavari	85	70	12	40	80	166
	Total	1,241	8,781	28 1	799	98	868
	Telangana Regio	en.					
2.	Adilabad			31	94		
8.	Hyderabad	104	830	180	721	8	86
4.	Karimnagar	164	508	159	322		
5.	Mahbubnagar	2	3	38	114	• •	• •
6.	Medak			50	120	87	141
7.	Nalgonda			-39	152		
8.	Nizamabad	4.1		47	180	• •	••
9.	Warangal	• •	**	110	286	1	4
	Total	270	886	645	1,989	46	181
ote	d Andhra Pradesh	1,511	4,617	106	2,788	139	549

Note: -Part-time workers employed in the Andira Region :

	Industry.					No of	Workers
1.	Wood Industries	• •			٠,		250
?∙	Furniture	••	• •	• •			26
3.	Paper and Paper I	Products	• •				46
4.	Printing	••	• •	• •			4
5.	Miscellancous	••	• •	• •			51
Total part-time	Workers in all ind	ustries for	Andhra F	legion	••	51	0,505

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108—(Contd.)
COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

	Print	Ting	Miscell	LANEOUS	To	ľ AL
	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
per wine knowledges in t	115	116	117	118	119	120
	9	45	186	690	12,815	88,178
	6	18	247	798	16,960	89,484
	19	52	76	228	10,800	88,910
	85	184	1,247	8,896	24,889	67,452
	20	92	616	2,198	29,640	86,718
	84	191	475	1,796	11,654	86,895
	t1	48	280	789	14,569	87,789
	4	30	261	670	15,780	48,282
	6	26	478	1,642	19,406	68,715
	22	79	698	2,842	15,481	46,907
	96	192	688	439	12,896	80,872
	188	882	5,202	15,488	1,83,840	5,84,647
			MATERIA.			
	1	3	θ	72	9,032	22,012
	108	719	118	411	9,640	62,716
	4	18	90	258	40,794	1,17,879
	8	5	15	184	20,410	59,458
			8	10	20,912	58,249
			8	. 86	24,875	65,728
	8	23	7	48	15,785	74,271
	14	75	16	81	21,476	58,547
	185	888	261	995	1,62,414	4,88,846
	818	1,720	5,463	16,428	8,46,254	10,22,998

TABLE SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS.

		RURAL									
	Livelihood Class	SELF-SUPPORT	ING PERSONS	EARNING D	EPENDANTS*						
	1	Males 2	Females	Males 4	Females 5						
1.	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,497,145	827,517	574,940	799,843						
2.	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	195,579	48,718	137,194	213,873						
3.	Cultivating Labourers	1,266,988	442,546	259,055	496,981						
4.	Non-Cultivating Owners of land and Agricultural Rent Receivers	101 000	58,782	16,251	21,207						
	Total .	. 4,360,750	877,568	987,440	1,580,907						

TABLE.
Self-supporting Persons and Earning Dependants

			Rural								
	Livelihood Class	(SELF-SUPPORT	TING PERSONS	S EARNING DEPENDANTS*						
	1	(Males 2	Females 8	Males 4	Females 5					
1.	Production (other than cultivation)		690,306	70,431	154,314	267,388					
2.	Commerce		179,345	36,602	24,747	28,787					
8.	Transport		30,953	974	3,756	5,843					
4,	Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources		489,080	109,429	69,301	116,817					
	Total	••	1,389,684	217,439	252,118	413,785					

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. 1X, Hyd. Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras, Part II-B.

^{*} Earning Dependants were classified into one or the other of livelihood classes according to the means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons on whom they were dependent. For further details see Explanat ry Notes.

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IN AGRICULTURAL CLASSES: BY CLASSES, 1951.

	Urban			T _{OTAL}							
SELF-SUPPORTI	NG PERSONS	EARNING DE	PENDANTS *	SELF-SUPPOR	TING PERSONS	EARNING I	EPENDANTS				
Males 6	Females 7	Males 8	Females	Males 10	Females	Males 12	Females 13				
95,974	10,590	.15,412	16,777	2,598,119	338,107	590,352	816,120				
30,954	2,644	7,196	9,027	526,533	51,362	144,390	222,400				
75,935	27,132	12,592	23,888	1,342,923	469,678	271,647	520,867				
19,811	10,489	1,992	1,165	120,349	69,271	18,243	22,372				
222,174	50,855	37,192	50,852	4,582,924	928,418	1,024,632	1,581,759				

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IN NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES: BY CLASSES, 1951,

	Urba	N			То	TAL	
ELF-SUPPORTI	NG PERSONS	EARNING DE	PENDANTS*	SELF-SUPPORT	ING PERSONS	EARNING D	EPENDANTS *
Males 6	Females 7	Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females	Males 12	Females
279,070	28,993	36,259	36,021	969,376	99,427	190,573	303,409
208,516	24,014	22,200	10,313	387,861	60,616	46,947	34,050
81,017	2,701	7,572	6,681	114,970	.3,675	11,328	12,524
486,648	103,277	44,648	46,514	975,678	212,706	118,949	163,331
1,058,251	158,985	110,679	99,529	2,447,885	376,424	362,797	513,314

FABLE 106

SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS WIC. IN AGRICULTURAL & Non-Agricultural Classes: By Districts, 1951.

				Popul	TAGE OF		AGE COMPO		Percentage Non-Agricu		
Srl. No.	District			Agricul- tural Ciasses to Total	Non-Agri- cultural Classes to Total Population	Self-sup- porting Persons	Barning Dependants	Non- Farning Depen- dants	Self- aupporting Persons	Earning	Non- Earning Depen- dants
1	2			8	4	5	6	*	8	9	10
	Andhra Regio	m.									
1.	Anantapur			71.68	28.82	27.53	6.33	66.14	27.91	6.00	66.20
2.	Chittoor	• •		75,22	24.78	25.91	4.80	69.23	27.88	8.89	69.28
3.	Cuddapah	• •	٠.	44.80	35.20	27.78	4.09	68.13	95,43	2.78	71.78
4.	East Godavari			48.78	81.27	27.06	7.77	68.17	27.40	4.74	67.80
5.	Guntur			69.52	80.48	27.56	4.86	68.08	28.CH	4.04	67.95
6.	Krishna			64.98	85.02	26.22	6.36	67.42	28,00	5.48	66.52
7.	Kurnool			65.72	34.28	26.01	7,00	66.90	28.81	4.76	66.98
8.	Nellore			72.55	27.45	27.68	7.84	64,48	28.60	5. 88	65.52
9.	Srikakulam	• •		77.08	22.92	22.08	11,32	66.60	24.42	08.0	66.19
10.	Visakhapatnam			70.78	29.22	25.48	10.80	64.22	25.18	7.84	67.40
11.	West Godsvari	• •		78.38	26.67	26.04	9.00	64.96	27.42	5.88	67.26
		Total	• •	70.62	29.88	26.19	7.38	66.48	27.15	5.86	67.40
	Telangana R	egion.									
12.	Adilahad			68.86	81.14	24.64	18.80	56.56	28,85	18.12	58.56
18.	Hyderabad	• •	• •	27.53	72.47	25.03	25.81	49.16	20.28	6.04	64.78
14.	Karimpagar			57.90	42.10	25.05	21.63	53.88	25.18	17.92	56.98
15.	Khammam		• •	71.68	26.82	24,74	22.56	52.70	20,40	14.85	56.20
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •	• •	71.12	28.88	27.09	26.04	46.87	29.27	18.57	82.16
17.	Medak	••		76.48	23.58	24.08	28.08	47.84	3 6.08	16.08	56.89
18.	Nalgonda			70.28	29.72	29.16	18.48	52.51	29,42	15.56	55.09
10.	Nizamahad	••		68.58	81.42	20.47	26 96	48.57	80.38	17.19	52.48
20.	Warangal	• •	••	62.06	37.94	25.81	22.48	51.76	27.44	15.76	56.80
		Total		61.00	39.00	20.21	28.44	50.35	28.33	18.19	58.44
	Total Andhr	a Pradesh	••	67.81	82.69	26.19	12.89	61.42	27.64	8.57	68.70

Source -Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-B and Vol. III, Madens, Part II-B.

Ree Explanatory Note.

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X. EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

			THE	RSONS FOL	ION AS	To	TAL PERSO	N8	TOTAL PERSONS		
	Industry		Employ- ers	ecs	Indepen- dent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban	
	<u> </u>		2	3	4	5	<u> </u>	7	8	9	
	dustries and Services		. 106,536	978,983	1,634,994	2,720,513	2,872,441	848,072	1,558,777	1,161,786	
I.	Primary Industries no specified		5,585	20,832	152,861	178,778	162,757	16,021	155,072	28,706	
ı	. Stock raising	• •	. 2,758	10,907	69,335	83,000	77,158	5,812	77,913	5,087	
2	. Rearing of small an	imals & insect	9. 50	78	1,187	1,315	1,022	298	958	857	
.3	. Plantation Industrie	es	302	1,583	5,078	6,968	5,902	1,061	5 ,45 8	1,510	
4			ts								
	not elsewhere spe Wood Cutting		846	6,027	14,019	20,892	18,665	2,227	12,941	7,95	
5	. Hunting (including			100	0.40	407	450			**.	
	game propagation	n)	22		3.46	491	459	82	877	114	
	. Fishing	• •	1,607	2,114	62,396	66,117	59,551	6,566	5 7,180	8,68	
	lining and Quarrying		. 776	26,702	24,591	52,069	44,868	7,201	80,680	21, 4 8	
1	. Non-metallic Mining not otherwise cla		ng 4	176	146	326	179	147	268	5	
2.	. Coal Mining		. 4	15,998	579	16,576	15,704	872	1,445	15,18	
8.	Iron Ore Mining		. 4	3	24	81	22	9	80		
4.		Iron Ore	0.00	459	0.104	0.000	0.200	184	1 700	1.00	
٥	Mining	137 . 101-	. 268		2,196	2,928	2,769	154	1,529	1,89	
5.				6	25	85	28	7	18	2	
€.	• •	ay and Sand p	its. 438		18,982	24,428	20,980	8,448	20,486	3,98	
7.			. 32	4,981	2,174	7,187	4,784	2,458	6,878	801	
8.	Salt, Saltpetre and S stances	Saline sub-	. 27	26	515	568	452	116	<i>5</i> 31	31	
111. 1	Processing and Manufa	cture-Food-									
	stuffs, Textiles, L Products thereof	eather and	. 21,901	97,885	428,745	548,481	488,146	55,885	398,027	150,454	
1,	Food Industries other		. 556	0.051	0.04	11 701	10.901	1 400	× 010	# 000	
_		••		3,051	8,094	11,701	10,801	1,400	5,819	5,88	
	Grains and Pulses	ta Die e	. 1,837	7,890	6,629	15,356	11,864	8,492	7,684	7,679	
8.	5	ary Products.		8,156	12,467	21,720	19,088	2,682	11,075	10,645	
4.	•	••	. 72	5,597	608	6,272	5,798	474	1,667	4,605	
5.	2	••	. 1,527	8,760	48,961	59,248	57,179	2,069	54,218	5,080	
€.		••		16,657	8,600	26,888	17,257	9,076	10,127	16,206	
7.	Cotton Textiles	••	. 10,816	27,849	191,091	229,756	206,884	22,872	171,750	58,006	

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A. See Explanatory Note.

TABLE 107—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

			Persons the Occ	FOLLOV		Тот	AI. Pers	ons		TAI. RBONS
	Industry	1	Employ- I	663	Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	0
8.	Wearing Apparel (except Foot- wear) and made up Textile Goods.	• •	2,590	6,541	41,311	50,442	46,834	4,108	26,611	23,831
9.	Textile Industries otherwise unclassified		938	6,669	26,095	88,702	29,738	3,964	25,956	7,746
10.	Leather, Leather Products and Footwear		1,892	7,165	79,894	88,951	83,758	5,198	78,120	10,831
	rocessing and Manufacture—Metuls, Chemicand Products thereof	nls ••	3,238	29,383	40,405	73,026	70,698	2,328	81,327	41,699
1.	Manufacture of Metal Products otherwise unclassified		2,025	8,903	32,877	43,805	42,265	1,540	26,481	17,824
2.	Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture)		93	1,522	769	2,384	2,344	40	193	2,191
3.	Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture)		10	32	398	485	421	14	360	75
4.	Transport Equipment	• •	576	11,931	3,445	15,952	15,717	285	1,984	13,968
5.	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliance and Supplies	es	39 .	658	176	808	861	7	66	802
6.	Machinery (other than Electrical Machiner including Engineering Workshops	y) 	833	3,974	1,424	5,781	5,581	150	1,839	4,892
7.	Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilizers and Power Alcohol		84	316	287	637	575	62	275	362
8.	Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations		14	366	196	576	529	47	201	375
9.	Manufacture of Chemical Products otherw unclassified	ise	114	1,686	838	2,688	2,405	233	428	2.210
V. Pro	peessing and Manufacture—Not elswhere spe	cific	d 9,624	82,601	179,224	221,449	202,769	18,542	150,684	70,763
1.	Manufacturing Industries otherwise uncla	ssilie	d 2,914	6,022	41,700	50,636	48,708	1,928	32,724	17,912
2.	Products of Petroleum and Coal		. 4	16	117	137	9	128	102	35
8.	Bricks, Tiles and other structural Clay Products	o -	. 291	2,140	3,628	6,039	5,003	1,056	2,965	3,094
4	. Cement—Cement Pipes and other Cement duets	Pro	- . 96	1,610	857	2,563	2,422	141	389	2,224
5	Non-metallic Mineral Products	•	. 1,326	5,534	36,633	43,493	39,254	4,239	33,698	9,795
6	. Rubber Products		. 15	57	108	180	116	64	77	103
7.	Wood and Wood Products other than Fu- ture and Fixtures	rni-	4,299	9,249	93,007	106,555	96,138	10,417	78,662	27,898
8.	. Furniture and Fixtures		. 103	475	1,327	1,905	1,799	106	673	1,239
9.	. Paper and Paper Products		. 148	2,960	644	3,752	3,494	258	779	2,673
10	. Printing and allied Industries		. 428	4,538	1,203	6,169	5,964	205	665	5,504

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X. EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 107—(Contd.)
EMPLOYMENT IN Non-Agricultural Industries and Productive Services, 1951.

						S FOLLO CUPATIO	N AS	Тота	L PERSO	NS	Total Persons	
	Industry			Ē	mploy- ers	Employ-	•	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	1		·		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VI. Con	istruction and Utilitie	:5	••		5,502	67,728	97,861	171,091	141,942	29,149	91,406	79,685
1.	Construction and Ma otherwise unclassi	intenance c fied	of works—		68	755	1,533	2,356	1,924	432	1,256	1,100
2.	Construction and Ma	intenance-	-Buildings		2,636	20,763	53,394	76,793	66,875	9,918	34,958	41,885
3.	Construction and Ma Bridges and other	intenance - Transport	-Roads, Works		1,715	15,216	18,017	29,948	24,889	5,059	21,029	8,919
4.	Construction and Ma and Telephone lin	intenance– res	-Telegraph	٠.	4	234	3	241	239	2	2	239
5.	Construction and Ma Irrigation and oth including Contour Lan I Reclamation	er Agricult Banding, '	ural Works Ferracing an		339	5,527	7,061	12,927	11,194	1,733	8,549	4,378
6.	Works and Services- Gassupply	-Electric I	ower and		210	4,968	686	3,864	5,785	69	1,747	4,117
7.	Works and Services- Water supply	–Domestie 	and Industr	rial 	390	6,549	20,911	27,850	20,179	7,671	20,496	7,354
8.	Sanitary Works and Seavengers	Services in	cluding 		140	18,716	1,256	15,112	10,847	4,265	3,369	11,748
VII. Co	ommerce	• •			36,080	63,329	311,068	448,477	387,861	60,616	215,947	232,530
1.	Retail Trade otherwi	ise un <mark>class</mark> i	fied	• •	18,947	20,707	118,559	153,213	132,757	20,456	78,973	74,240
2.	Retail Trade in Food ages and Narco	l-stuffs (inc tics)	luding bever		12,105	21,922	167,679	201,706	168,395	33,311	105,098	96,608
8.	Ratail Trade in Fue	l (including	Petrol)		976	2,319	7,853	11,148	9,474	1,674	4,025	7,123
4.	R tail Trade in Text	ile and Lea	ther Goods		4,399	8,133	28,749	41,281	89,464	1,817	15,098	26,188
5.	Wirolesale Trade in	Food-stuffs			1,951	5,865	8,036	15,852	14,177	1,675	6,155	9,697
.6.	Wholesale Trade in (Commoditie	es other than	i 	1,507	2,246	6,587	10,200	9,152	558	3,843	6,447
7.	Real Estate				45	76	1,261	1,382	1,370	12	16	1,366
8.	Insurance		• •		32	1,268	184	1,484	1,449	35	95	1,389
9.	Money-tending, Ban Business	king and ot	her Financi	a) 	1,118	5,793	5,210	12,121	11,043	1,078	2,649	9,472
VIII. T	Pransport, Storage and	d Commu ni	cations		3,270	80,307	45,463	129,240	125,411	3,829	85,575	93,665
1.		nunications	otherwise	••	108	304	249	661	616	45	243	418
2.	Transport by Road		• •		2,460	29,285	39,624	71,369	69,041	2,328	14,871	56,498
8.	Transport by Water				697	5,644	2,485	8,826	8,447	379	5,491	8,885
-	Transport by Air	••	••			862	845	1,707	1,692	15	177	1,530

TABLE 107-(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

							LLOWING TION AS	T	TAL PERS	BONS	Tor Per	
	Industry				Em- ploy- ers	Ein- poly- ees	Independent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	1		····		2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9
5.	Railway Transport		••		••	88,869	2,213	36,081	35,178	908	11,145	24,680
6.	Storage and Warehou	sing	• •		5	208	47	260	244	16	165	96
7.	Postal Services					7,744		7,720	7,648	72	2,839	4,881
8.	Telegraph Services					851		851	. 887	14	248	608
9.	Telephone Services					1,067		1,067	1,020	47	856	711
10.	Wireless Services					673		678	668	5	45	628
X.	Health, Education and	l Public A	dministrati	no	3,408	266,168	21,878	290,944	268,821	22,128	123,788	167,156
1.	Medical and other He	alth Serv	ices		1,982	18,552	14,498	85,027	29,858	5,669	14,896	20,681
2.	Educational Services tion is on small se ses attached to institutions)	ale produ	ictive enter	pri-	1,421	69,726	6,885	78,082	66,217	11,815	40.680	87,462
8.	Army, Navy and Air.	Force (Re	efer Sub-divi				ŕ	·	,	•	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,.oa
4.	- 11 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	age Wate			• •	44,242	**	44,242	44,147	95	14 945	27,997
5.	Village Officers and S						M.	,	,,	00	10,240	21,891
	Watchmen	• •		• •	• •	35,979	A +	35,979	85,049	980	81,458	4,521
6.	Employers of Municip (including Panchayat sons classifiable unde- sub-division).	s but not	including pe	r-		13,615		18,615	12,810	805	9 500	70.00
7.	Employees of State G	overnmen	it (but not i)-	-	10,010	••	10,013	12,010	000	5,586	10,07
	cluding persons clas division or sub-divi	ision)	nder any ot	ner		59,503	••	59,503	58,885	1,118	12,631	46,872
8.	Employees of the Uning persons classifia 3 but not including	ble under g persons	sub-divisio classifiable	n								
	under any other di)	••	22,705	•••	22,705	21,241	1,464	3,591	19,114
	Employees of Non-Inc		rnments	••	• •	1,841	••	1,841	1,614	227	1,801	540
. Se	rvices not elsewhere spe	cifled	••	••	17,157	288,908	305,898	611,958	479,080	132,928	381,321	280,687
1.	Services otherwise und	elassified	••	••	2,714	172,946	87,119	262,779	1,98,337	69,442	130505	132,274
2.	Domestic Services (bu rendered by the mem			es								

X. EMPLOYMENT
E 107—(Concld.)

TABLE 107—(Concld.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

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		PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			To	TAL PER	Total Persons		
Industry		Em- ploy- crs		Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1		2	8	4	5	6 _	7	8	9
3. Barbers and Beauty Shops		1,752	4,166	43,174	40,092	46,175	2,917	35,278	13,819
1. Laundries and Laundry Services		44,165	9,311	127,502	140,978	111,906	29,072	115,878	25,100
5. Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Hous	e	4,725	17,682	11,621	34,028	31,687	2,341	9,054	24,974
6. Recreation Services		565	5,433	10,349	16,347	14,989	1,358	8,721	7,626
7. Legal and Business Services		1,262	10,166	4,848	16,276	15,892	384	4,571	11,705
s. Arts, Letters and Journalism		244	1,140	1,641	3,025	2,844	181	583	2,442
9. Religious, Charitable and Welfare Ser	vices	497	6,624	11,684	18,805	17,084	1,721	11,219	7,580

TABLE AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS,

0137	1				1950			1951	
Srl. No. Min	erals			Male 3	Female	Total 5	Male 6	Female 7	Total 8
1. Coal .	•			15,100	1,078	16,178	14,736	1,171	15,907
2. Limestone		• •		1,581		1,531	2,778	• •	2,778
3. Gold .			• •			• •			
4. Sand .						• •		••	
5. Steatite .		• •	• •	20	18	38	38	• •	38
6. White Clay		• •		68	15	88	80	18	98
7. Quartz .	•	• •		12		12	9	8	17
8. Graphite	. •			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
9. Mill Stone		• •		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10. Garnets .	•	• •	• •		• •	4 =	ø •	• •	
11. Marble	• •			N.A.			15	• •	15
12. Red Ochre		• •		20	15	35	5	5	10
12-a. Yellow O	chre					• •	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
18. Mica	•		• •	19	8	27	8	2	10
14. Slate	• •							••	
15. Lime Kank	ar	• •	• •	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
16. Buildings S	tone	• •	• •	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N-A-	N.A.	N.A
17. Felspar		••	• •	• •	N.A.	N.A.		••	• •
18. Iron Ore			••	••	• •	• •	• •		
19. Chromite	• •	• •	••		• •		••	••	
		Total	••	16,770	1,134	17,904	17,669	1,204	18,879

Source:--Department of Mines and Geology.

N.A.=Data not available.

108 Employed in mines, 1950 to 1955.

	1952			1953			1954			1955	
Male 9	Female 10	Total 11	Male 12	Female 18	Total 14	Male 15	Female 16	Total 17	Male 18	Female 19	Total 20
14,439	1,010	15,449	14,237	911	15,148	14,540	1,128	15,668	14,327	1,060	15,387
2,039	757	2,796	1,613	708	2,321	951	999	1,950	1,175	937	2,112
8.4.	N.A.	N.A.	N,A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
85	1	86	96	7	108	91	11	102	117	24	141
61	2	68	49	25	74	23	12	35	31	8	88
58	. 48	101	9.4	13	47	5	9	14	17	13	30
81	127	208	79	105	184	75	114	189	17	20	37
30	23	58	10	13	23	41	20	61	22	5	27
24		24	27	A @	27		+ +				
25	15	40		• •	0					• •	
N.A.	N. 4.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.				• •		
13	• •	13	29		29	4		4	3		8
N.A.	N.A	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10		10	• •	• •	
10	5	15		• •				• •		• •	• •
10	• •	10	9		9				• •	• •	
70	• •	70	88	• •	88	95		95	90	••	90
388	141	529	315	124	439	496	72	568	529	88	567
• •	••					14		14	N.A.	N.A.	N.A
	••	••			• •	183	58	237	483	178	661
••	••	••	••	••	••	17	4	21	6	6	12
17,333	2,124	19,457	16,586	1,906	18,492	16,546	2,422	18,968	16,817	2,289	19,100

TABLE 109

Daily Average Number of Workers Employed in Coal Mines: By Categories of Employment, 1955.

				N	MALES .				
	Overmen and Sirdars		Coal Cu	tters	Los	aders	Other Skilled Workers		
	Under- ground	Surface	Under- ground	Surface	Under- ground	Surface	Under ground	Surface	
2	8	.4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Tandur	68		866	• •	1019	* *	220	205	
Kothagudem	253		810		2105	• •	1,134	948	
Yellandu	8		237	4 4	387	• •	46	49	
Total	329		1,413		3,511		1,400	1,202	
	2 Tandur Kothagudem Yellandu	Vinder-ground 2 8 Tandur 68 Kothagudem 253 Yellandu 8	Vinder- Surface ground 2 8 4 Tandur 68 Kothagudem 253 Yellandu 8	Sirdars Underground Surface ground Underground 2 8 4 5 Tandur 68 366 Kothagudem 253 810 Yellandu 287	Mines Overmen and Sirdars Coal Cutters Under- ground Under- ground Under- ground 2 3 4 5 6 Tandur 68 866 Kothagudem 253 810 Yellandu 8 237	Sirdars Underground Surface ground Underground Underground 2 3 4 5 6 7 Tandur 68 366 1019 Kothagudem 253 810 2105 Yellandu 8 287 387	Mines Overmen and Sirdars Coal Cutters Loaders Under- ground Under- ground Under- ground Under- ground 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Tandur 68 366 1019 Kothagudem 253 810 2105 Yellandu 8 237 387	Mines Overmen and Sirdars Coal Cutters Loaders Other S Work Under- ground Under- ground <td< td=""></td<>	

TABLE 109—(Concld.)

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES: BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT, 1955.

		N	IALES-(Cor	reld.)				Total
Mines		Other Unskilled Workers				FE	Males and Females	
		Under- ground	Surface	Under- ground	Surface	Under- ground	Surface	I Calledon
2.		11	12	18	14	15	16	17
Tandur	. •	975	851		132	A =	285	4,071
Kothagudem		1,454	2,070	,. /	543		518	9,835
Yellandu		225	180		42	• •	307	1481
Tot	al	2,654	3,101		717	• •	1,060	15,887
	2. Fandur Kothagudem Yellandu	2. Fandur Kothagudem	Mines Worke Underground 2. 11 Fandur 975 Kothagudem 1,454 Yellandu 225	Mines Workers Under-ground 2. 11 12 Fandur . 975 851 Kothagudem . 1,454 2,070 Yellandu . 225 180	Mines Workers Superviso Underground Underground 2. 11 12 18 Tandur 975 851 Kothagudem 1,454 2,070 Yellandu 225 180	Wines Workers Supervisory Staff Underground Underground 2. 11 12 18 14 Fandur . 975 851 . 132 Kothagudem . 1,454 2,070 . 543 Yellandu . 225 180 . 42	Mines Workers Supervisory Staff Underground Underground Underground 2. 11 12 18 14 15 Fandur . 975 851 . 132 . Kothagudem . 1,454 2,070 . 543 . Yellandu . 225 180 . 42 .	Mines Workers Supervisory Staff Underground Underground Surface ground 2. 11 12 18 14 15 16 Fandur . 975 851 . 132 . 235 Kothagudem . 1,454 2,070 . 548 . 518 Yellandu . 225 180 . 42 . 307

[·] Source—Department of Mines and Geology,

TABLE 110

CCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER WITH THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

			Number	OF APPLICAT	NTS			
Year	Industrial and Supervisory	Skilled and Semi-Skilled	Clerical	Educa- tional	Domestic Services	Un- skilled	Others	Total
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9
1953	458	8,637	11,418	700	639	18,905	4,221	39 973
1954	411	8,689	18,155	1,197	1,108	22,975	8,608	46,088
1955	448	4,845	15,980	1,804	1,666	33,281	4,003	61,972
1956	474	4,298	19,159	1,930	1,916	34,603	4,569	66,949

Source: Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 111

REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	Num- ber of Emp- lov-	Number of Applicants on the Live Register at	Number of Regis- trations during	Total Number of Applicants for placement	- emplo	yment	ants place by Exchains ar and mo	nges	No. of Appli- cants who ceased to be	No. of Applicants on the Live
Month	ment Ex- chan- ges	the begin-	the year and month		Central Govt.	State Govt.	Private Estab- lish- ments	Total	on Live Register due to reasons other than placement	Register at the end of the year and month
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1958	12	42,325	1,08,450	1,50,775	1,862	8,122	4,431	14,415	96,887	39,978
1954	12	89,978	1,06,692	1,46,665	1,609	10,697	1,033	13,389	87,288	46,088
1955	12	46,088	1,29,740	1,75,828	1,972	11,809	2,570	16,351	97,505	61,972
1956	18	61,972	1,80,229	1,92,201	2,106	10,461	8,724	16,291	1,08,961	66,949
1956 - January	12	61,972	14,917	76,889	90	985	96	1,121	7,745	69,023
February .	12	68,028	10,672	78,695	82	830	596	1,508	11,525	65,682
March	12	65,662	11,042	76,704	210	1,163	391	1,764	13,466	61,474
April	12	61,474	10,574	72,048	267	1,092	141	1,500	11,082	59,516
May	12	59,516	9,277	68,793	245	895	413	1,553	6,613	60,627
June	12	60,627	12,446	78,078	228	1,059	708	1,995	7,644	68,434
July	12	63,434	18,413	76,847	186	1,105	374	1,665	6,818	68,364
August	12	68,864	10,314	78,678	223	815	413	1,451	9,923	67,304
September	12	67,804	10,256	77,560	112	640	322	1,074	7,780	68,756
October	13	68,756	9,340	78,096	221	560	108	887	8,451	68,758
November.	13	68,758	8,918	77,676	152	673	72	897	9,730	67,049
December	18	67,049	9,060	76,109	90	694	02	876	8,284	66,949

Source:--Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 112

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1958 TO 1956.

		Number	OF APPLICA	NTS ON THE	No. of Applicants Reg					
Yea		Matri-	Inter-	GRADO	DATES IN		/	M.A	Takan	GRAD-
Mont		culates	medi- ates	Engineer	Medicine	Other subjects	Total	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	Engi- neering
1		2	3	4	.5	6	7	8	9	10
1958	•	:	4 4		F.,	0 2	b v			24,555
1954		. 9,732	1,899	4 6	1,548		12,679	* *	• •	27,989
1955		. 10,562	1,554	• •	1,882	• •	13,948	• •		84,860
1956		. 18,459	1,649		2,010		17,118			42,422

TABLE 112-(Concld.)

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1958 to 1958.

	-	FRED I	OUBING EAR*			PLICANTS PLA			Number of Applicants who cease	Total Number of Matricu- late 'Inter-
v	•	UATES IN				G	BADUATES I	ч ,	to be on the	mediate' and
Year and Mont		Medi- cine	Other subjects	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ales	Engineer-	Medicine	Other subjects	Live Regis- ter due to reasons other than placement	Graduate Applicants the Live Register at the end of the year
ŀ		11	19	18	14	15	16	17	18	19
1958				• •		4,588	••	••	7,848	12,679
1954					• •	6,540		• •	20,189	13,948
1955			• •	• •	•••	€,05●	• • •	• •	22,140	17,118
1956	• •					-6,96 6			29,254	28,820

Source:—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

* Details under each category are not available.

X. EMPLOYMENT
TABLE. 113
Monthly Average Number of Employees using Exchanges and Vacancies Notified each year, 1953 to 1956.

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					f Employers	using	Numl	ber of Vaca	ncies Notified	l by
	Year			Govern- ment	Non-Go- vernment	Total	Central Covern- ment	State Govern- ment	Other Establish- ments	Total
	1			2	8	•	5	8	7	8
1958	1			286	87	273	2,040	9,549	4,940	16,588
1954				266	89	306	1,836	12,528	1,618	15,982
195	5			820	47	353	2,340	14,299	3,403	20,042
1956	3	••		862	57	419	2,403	13,084	4,652	20,189
1956	January			296	58	340	96	1,012	818	1,426
97	February	••		851	69	490	81	1,428	780	2,284
**	March	• •		887	42	439	288	1,561	350	2,149
,,	April	• •		893	48	435	379	1,208	192	1,769
,,	May	••		895	48	448	285	1,206	826	2,267
31	June			407	64	471	261	1,227	807	1,975
99	July			415	68	478	198	1,800	507	2,005
**	August	• •		878	51	424	127	885	43 8	1,500
* 1	September			846	49	395	86	755	881	1,184
••	October	• •		815	46	56R	201	741	185	1,257
>)	November		••	884	99	488	191	864	180	1,185
,,	December	••	• •	884	60	304	188	258	88	1,188

Bource: -- Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

TABLE 114

Annual Registrations and Placements Effected by Employment Exchanges During 1958 to 1956, in Respect of Special Categories of applicants.

Yea	r		Re	egistrations	Placements	Number of Applicants of Live Register at the end of the year
1			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	8	4
A.	Ex-Service Men	J.				
1958			9.0	8,985	1,679	3,085
1954				6,918	1,518	3,198
1955	• •			7,800	1,251	3,606
1956	••	P+P		5,800	904	2,509
В.	Discharged Gov	. Employees.				
1059	_			5,162	2,117	898
$1958 \\ 1954$	• •			4,544	2,679	1,540
	• •	• •		3,871	2,450	1,067
1955	• •	• •		2,097	1,872	451
1956	• •	• •	• •	2,001	1,0.2	
C.	Displaced Perso	ms.				
1958				64	21	20
1954	•,•.	0.0.		89	22	60
1955		• •		181	36	48
1956	• 41	9 40 .	• •	85	19	32
D.	Scheduled Cast	28.				
1050				9,062	2,079	2,907
1958			• •	9,879	1,957	8,765
1954	• •	* y	• •	12,380	1,471	5,228
1955	• •		* *	12,180	1,844	4,542
1956	• •	• •		12,100	2,012	2,022
E.	Scheduled` Tr	ibes.				
1958	• • .			184	41	80
1954				829	51	136
1955	• • •	* *		892	49	188
1956	• •			489	78	216
$\dot{m{F}}.$	Women.					
1958	••	• •		8,722	1,397	918
1954	• •	• •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	8,781	506	1,528
1955	• •	••	• • •	5,841	567	2,117
TADD	• •	• •	• • •	6,829	504	2,625

Source:-Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

TABLE 115

Number of Persons who Completed Training under Craftsman Training Scheme (By Trades) During 1951 to 1956.

C 1	The day			Nu	MBER OF	Person	в Сомв	LETED T	RAINING D	URING
Srl. No.				1951 3	19 52	1958 5	1954 6	1955 7	1956 8	Total 9
1.	Blacksmith	••	••		5	8	٠.		24	37
2.	Building Constructor	• •			5	8			• •	13
3.	Carpenter			• •	18	24			20	62
4.	Draftsman (Mech.)				10	в	• •		• •	16
5.	Draftsman (Civil)	• •		o *o	16	14	• •		26	56
6.	Electrician			• •	30	40	• •		57	127
7.	Electroplater	• •	• •		6		• •	• •	• •	6
8.	Fitter				18	27		•	55	100
9.	Machinist				22	20			28	65
10.	Mechanic (Instrument)	• •		• •	24	15			25	64
11.	Mechanic (Motor)	• •	٠.		40	38	0 4	·1 • •	54	182
12.	Mechanic (I.C. Engine)		• •	• •	15	11	• •		• •	26
18.	Mechanic (Radio)				28	. 26			20	74
14.	Turner				22	28			41	91
15.	Welder (Elec. & Gas)	h 0			11	11		• •	18	40
16.	Bleaching, Dyeing & Prin	ting		11					• •	11
17.	Cutting & Tailoring	••		17	19	12	15	24	35	122
18.	Hand Weaving of fancy & Fabrics with Cotton W	furnishing ool and Silk		14	12	12	16	17	• •	71
19.	Manufacture of Footwear	••			• •		12	18	• •	25
20.	Manufacture of Suitcases Goods	and Leather		7	••	5				12
	Total:	••		49	801	805	48	54	398	1,150

Source: - Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Govt. of India.

TABLE
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl.	Distrkt			& Balin Presses	GINNING G, JUTE & OTHER SSES	Dairy & Car Friлt Veget	8 &		Mills	DHALL MILLS	
No.	District		,	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish ments	Work- ers
1	2			8	4	5	0	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region										
1.	Anantapur			88	1,218			4	50		••
2.	Chittoor							15	128		
8.	Cuddapah			7	212	4	10	5	88		
4.	East Godavari			6	169			418	2,258		
۵.	Guntur			9	484	2	30	119	2,832		
G.	Krishna					1	12	101	2,849	2	80
7.	Kurnool			54	2,018			4	67		
8,	Nellore			2	144			41	754	٠.	
9,	Srikakulam	• •		16	188	80	978	82	744		
tO.	Visakhapatnam			12	286	16	2,525	16	286	٠.	٠.
17.	West Godavari			• •	• •			114	4,499	• •	• •
		Total		144	4,664	30	3,550	569	14,510	2	80
	Telangana Reg	ion.									
2,	Adilabad			12	788			5	51	1	10
8.	Hyderabad		- •	1	10			80	800	40	428
4.	Karimnagar							11	147		
5.	Khammam				4 +			14	258	• •	••
6.	Mahbubnagar				10			82	322	• •	
7.	Medak							81	310	• •	
8.	Nalgonda				• •			28	218		• •
٥.	Nizamabad	• •				• •	• •	40	400	8	80
ø.	Warangal	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	42	785	• •	••
		Total		14	758			228	2,781	49	518
	Total Andhra I	Pradesh		158	5,422	50	3,550	797	17,291	51	548

^{*} Source-Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

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OPERATION OF THE FACTORIBS ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

of B	FACTURE BAKERY DUCTS	FAC	JGAR FORIES INERIES	SUGAR CONFEC- TIONARIES		MFG. EDIBLE HYDROGEN- OILS OTHER THAN ATED OILS HYDROGENATED OILS			Tea Coff		
E ^s ta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
• .						85	985	1	84		
				r	48	6	78	1	10		
						29	848				
2	24	2	1,034			- 4	129				••
2	21					49	1,992			1	18
				2	41	81	1,046			•	
. •	• •					49	2,209		• •	• •	• •
			• •	4 0		2	28			••	• • •
		2	784			22	722	• •		••	• • •
		2	895	8	66	82	889			• •	• • •
1	26	28	894	* *		19	1,205	+ 4		• •	• • •
										••	•
5	71	8	8,607	6	150	271	10,071	2	44	1	18
• •	• •		* *			2	20	• •	• •	• •	• •
			* *	2	80	23	402			1	817
	• •		* *			6	232				
	• •			• •		10	869			• •	••
			• •	• •	• •	17	286			••	• •
	• ;					9	90			••	• •
	• •	• •	• •	• •		11	156		• •	• •	
• •	• •	1	2,608	• •	• •	18	282	••		• •	• •
• •	1.	• •	• •	••	• •	16	686	• •	••	• •	••
	• •	1	2,608	2.	80	107	2,478	••		1.	817
5	71	9	6,215	8	180	878	12,544	2 .	44	9	880

TABLE:
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District			Саѕне	WNUT	SA	LT	STARCH & MISC: Fo PREPARA EXCEP BEVER	OOD TIONS TING	DISTILL RECTIF BLENDIN SPIRIT	YING &
				Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers
1	2			23	24	25	26	27	28	29	80
	Andhra Region	•									
1.	Anantapur							24	470		
2.	Chittoor							52	500	••	
8.	Cuddapah	• •						15	171		
4.	East Godavari										
5.	Guntur			5	148			15	306		
6.	Krishna							20	580	1	39
7.	Kurnool							4	104	• •	
8.	Nellore	• •		2	20	/					
9.	Srikakulam			14	450	1	5	5	114	• •	
10.	Visakhapatnam								• •	• •	
11.	West Godavari		• •	• •			• •		• •	• •	••
		Total	• •	21	618	1	5	185	2,245	1	89
	Telangana Reg	ion.									
12.	Adilabad										
13.	Hyderabad	• •						2	132		
14.	Karimnagar										
15.									• •		
16.	Mahbubnagar									• •	• •
17.	Medak	• •		• •	• •		•••	• •	• •	• •	
18.	Nalgonda		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	• •
19.	Nizamabad		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	2	78
20.	Warangal	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •
		Total		• •	• •	• •		2	132	2	78
	Total Andhra	Pradesh		21	618	1	5	137	2,377	3	117

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116-(Contd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

& CARE	Drinks Bonated Ters	MAN	BACCO UFAC- RES	MILLS, & W	es: Cotto Spinnino G. & rting		E MILLS	Silk, (TEXTILES, Carpets NG, ETC.	Foor-	WEAR
Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	12
		5	70	1	18			.5	107		
		11	288					2	49		
		7	176	2	48			1	10		
•		19	8,636	10	810			7	144	2	16
2	16	381	41,574	4	701	1	1,231	1	793		
			- +		•	* *					
1)(1	18	4	1,220	• •		7	113	• •	
		20	698		• •			1	20		
											• •
3	17	2	23			22	4,159				
		14	6,399	3	177	1	1,184	**	32	• •	• •
3	33	460	57,827	24	2,974		6,574	20	1,268	2	16
٠.	• •	7	294	1	1,658				• •	• •	* *
5	50	10	1,990	16	2,329		* *	* *		4	50
 •	. •	19	803	* *	* *		• •		••	• •	• •
	• •		* *		• •		• •	* *	••	• •	• •
• •	• •	9	780	* *	* *		, ,	* *	• •	• •	• •
••	• •			• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •
• •	• •	1	20	3	60	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •
• •	• •	85	4,337	• •	4 *0	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •
• •	• •	18	1464	1	4,592		• •	• •	••	• •	• •
5	50	149	9,688	21	8,639		• •		• •	4	50
8	88	609	67,515	45	11,613	.4	6,574	29	1,268	6	66

TABLE:

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE.

				OF W	ACTURE EARING AREL	Wood Man Saw m Packing (ILLS,	& Fix	NITURE TURES ODEN)	PA	er & Per Ducts
Srl. No.	District		ı	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work ers
1	2			43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	Andhra Region										
1.	Anantapur					2	16				
2.	Chittoor			1	32			2	18	••	
3.	Cuddapah	• •					• •			••	
 4.	East Godavari	• •		1	16	13	139	3	1,944	1	498
5.	Guntur			7	101	3	28	8	37	••	
6.	Krishna	* *	• •	5	84	11	128	8	95	•••	
7.	Kurnool	• •		1	14	1	10	• • •		••	
8.	Nellore	• •	• •			5	74		••	••	• •-
o. 9.	Srikakulam	• •		4 4	* *	3	36	2	20	••	••
	Visakhapatnam	• •	• •	1	20	5	71	6	188	• •	
10. 11.	West Godavari		* *			7	82	3	37	• •	• •
11.	West Godavari	* *		• •	• •		02	9	0.	••	• •
		Tota	١	16	267	50	579	27	2,339	1	498
	Telangana Reg	ion.									
12.	Adilabad					4	42			1	1,192:
13.	Hyderabad					23	230	8	155	1	57
14.	Karimnagar								• •		
15.	Khammam					9	91		• •	• •	• •
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •								• •	• •
17.	Medak								• •		• •
18.	Nalgonda					• •				• •	
19.	Nizamabad	••	, .			4	40	• •	••	• •	••
20.	Warangal	• •			• •		••	• •	• •	• •	• •
		Tota	1			40	408	8	155	2	1,249
	Total Andhra	Pradesh		16	667	90	982	35	2,494	3	1,747

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X. EMPLOYMENT

716-(Contd.)
OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

	NTING AND ISHING	LEATHER LEAT. PROD	HER	Rubber Rubi Prodi	BER	FICIAL M PAINTS, I CEUTICAI	PHARMA- LS, ETC	Мато	CHES	So	Ars
Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work- ers	Esta- blish- ments	Work ers
51	<u>52</u>	52	54	55	56 	57	58	5 9	60	61	62
		4	89								
• •	• •			• •		• •	100	* *	••	• •	• •
• •	7.0	2	47	• •		29	168	* *	• •	• •	• •
1	10	1	35		* 9	4	188		• •	• •	• •
16	272	_		* *	~	6	258		• •	• •	• •
19	298	2	62	1	7	7	121	* *	• •	• •	• •
:20	319			• •	• •	11	244	• •	• •	1	11
3	31	4	66		• •	• •	• •	• •		• •	• •
5	87		• •				٠,		• •	• •	• •
-9	18	• •	* *				4.*		• •	• •	• •
5	76	5	100					2	33	• •	• •
9	206	8	275	• •		1	20		• •	• •	••
r80	1,317	26	674	3	7	58	929	2	33	1	11
			5 d			1	312			• •	
78	618	9	97	3	30 *	14	147			2	30
				* *						-	,,
	• •								• •	• •	• •
									• • •	• •	• •
•••	• •								• •	• •	• •
• •	• •	1	20						• • •	• •	
1	10		•••			1	48		• • •	••	
		16	448	• •		1	30		• •	• •	• •
79	628	26	565	3	30	17	587			2	30
159	1,945	52	1,239	4	37	75	1,466		33	2	41

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	Petroleun and Ke		nerals, Glass,	tallic Mi- Clay, Bricks, t, Stone,	Metal Ir (Foundrie ing, Safe	es, Forg-	Machir tile, Ag Job Er	ery, ex- lectrical nery (Tex- gricultural ngineering hine Took	!,	
]	Establish- ments	Work- ers	Establishments	- Work-	Establish	- Work-	Establis	sh- Work- ers	Establish	- Work
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
	Andhra Region	ı.									
1.	Anantapur			1	6			2	43		
2.	Chittoor			4	83	15	570	1	12		
3.	Cuddapah							1	15	• •	
4.	E. Godavari	3	83	20	525	60	820	28	795	1	10
5.	Guntur			5	981	13	174	14	302	• •	
6.	Krishna	1	21	9	857	11	299	16	598		
7.	Kurnool	• •		39	816		* *	2	28		
8.	Nellore			17	1,733	2	44	2	23	1	12
9.	Srikakulam	2	12			3	42	2	24		
10.	Visakhapatna	m 1	49			11	177	5	70		
11.	W. Godavari	* *	• •	6	143	8	253	5	107	••	• •
	Total	7	115	131	5,144	123	2,379	73	2,017	2	22
	Telangana Reg	ion.				34/25					
12.	Adilabad			131	5,144	123	2,79	73	2,017	2	22
13.	Hyderabad	3	43								
14.	Karimnagar			11	206	22	1,410	3	1,187	56	674
15.	Khammam									1	714
16.	Mahbubnagar						* *				
17.	Medak							• •		• •	• •
18.	Nalgonda		• •	• •	• •			• •			• •
19.	Nizamabad	• •	• •	1	30		• •	2	20	• •	• •
20.	Warangal	• •	• •	1	55		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •
	Total	3	43	1	55	• •		••			• •
Tota	l Andhra Prad	esh 10	158	144	5,435	145	3,789	78	3,224	59 1	,410

Note.—This Table relates to the Establishments coming under the Factories Act, 1948. The differences between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 117 are due to the non-inclusion of particulars relating to the Factories from which Annual Returns were not received in the Table No. 117.

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116-(Concld.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

Transp ment () ding,	ort and ort equip- Ship buil- Motor, building,	Misc. Indu (Scientifi lements, lery, Ord Pen, Per Button,	c Imp- Jewel- linance, icils,	Electricit & Pow supply	er	Water Su Sanitary Services	&	Personal vices (Re rants, La ctc.	stau- undries,	All In	dustries
Estab'i ment	ish- Work- is ers	Establish ments	- Work- ers	Establish- ments	Work-	Establish- ments	Work-	Establis ments	h- Work-	Establi ments	
73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
7	209			8	3 8			10	050	w 	
12	209	4 4	4.5	2	20	• •	* *	19	252	151	3,605
3	46	• •	• •	2	87			15	196	171	2,411
41	1,170	2	15	3	43	2	82	46.	75 5	78	1,749
7	131	1	14	1	10			81	1,242	412	20,575
17	604			3	189	3	32	61	1,085	758 335	53,594
3	76	• •	• •	2	43			80	548		9,118
4	202	• •	• •	1	65		• •	19	287	201	7,376
-						• •	9 0	18	172	154	4,186
27	4,968	• •	• •	1	10	1	10	52	867	149 208	4,304
1	13	8	60			1	12	84	491	242	15,785 16,115
•	7.0				- 1		~~	-	301	444	10,113
122	7,648	6	89	18	455	7	86	870	5,845	2,859	1,38,763
2	40			1	10		• •		v •	87	4,867
40	2,316	17	255	2 1	,191	4	54			480	14,788
1	49			2	25					40	1,970
2	60	1	4	4 .						36	777
2	20			1	10			• •		62	1,428
1	26					• •	••			41	426
2	30	2		• •	• •	• •		• •		41	499
1	50	• •		2	20		••			161	7,953
1	30	1	6	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	97	8,096
52	2,621	19	265	8 1,	256	4	54	••	• •	945	40,254
173	10,269	25	354	26 1	711	11	140	370	5,845	3,804	1,79,017

^{*} Includes 5 Defence Factories exempted from sending returns.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE
DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO

						Nu	MBER OF	FACTORI	ES EACH
				Less th			ore but nan 20 rkers	less t	more but han 50 kers
Srl. No.	Industry			No of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Processes allied to Agriculture			4	31	22	313	64	2,092
2.	Food except Beverages			110	726	345	5,122	446	14,809
3.	Beverages			1	6	2	27	1	39
4.	Tobacco			16	108	38	594	141	4,487
5.	Textiles	• •		8	21	13	195	18	529
6.	Footwear, other Wearing Apparel Textile Goods			8	20	5	67	4	96
7.	Wood and Cork except Furniture			19	138	25	353	6	91
8.	Furniture and Fixtures			8	52	9	132	2	83
9.	Paper and Paper Products	• •							
10.	Printing, Publishing and Other In	dustries		23	176	39	560	21	612
11.	Leather and Leather Products			1	2	7	111	27	866
12.	Rubber and Rubber Products			1	7				
13.	Chemical and Chemical Products			4	80	13	183	18	565
14.	Products of Petroleum and Coal			3	16	2	29	3	93
15.	Non-Metallic Mineral Products			25	154	40	510	40	1,270
16.	Basic Metal Products			1	9	3	47		
17.	Manufacture of Metal Products			80	217	58	785	24	745
18.	Manufacture of Machinery			13	146	21	294	18	600
19.	Manufacture of Electrical Machine	ery				2	22	1	25
20.	Transport and Transport Equipm	ent		10	70	23	316	21	653
21.	Miscellaneous Industry			10	73	15	208	32	982
22.	Electricity, Gas and Steam	• •		1	9	7	120	r	25
23.	Water Supply & Sanitary Service	s				2	24	2	46
24.	Personal Services	••		52	415	179	2,570	72	1,934
	•	T otal	••	838	2,426	870	12,582	962	30,643

Source: - Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

Note.—This statement covers only the Factories which have sent their Annual Returns for 1953 to the Factories Department. Hence there are differences between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 116.

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Working Strength: By industries, 1956.

but les	more s than forkers	but le	r more ess than Vorkers	but les	more ss than Workers	but les	or more ss than Workers	5,000 d World	or more kers	To	otal
No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
24	1,768	6	855				4.4		••	120	5,059
116	7,693	16	3,676	3	1,708	1	2,608			1,037	36,342
1	68	1	122		• •			* *		6	262
118	8,418	87	17,938	20	14,909	11	18,946			481	65,400
1	65	8	1,511	3	1,901	6	18,250	1	1,658	53	19,130
• •	• •		• •	• •	••	• •	• •	• •	••	12	183
	• •				4 #					50	582
		1	142				• •	1	1,892	21	2,301
		1	498	1	57	- 1	1,192	• •	• •	3	1,747
8	218	1	165			• •	• •			87	1,781
3	70									36	1,049
• •				0 *						1	7
2	124	2	413		• •	• •	• •		• •	89	1,315
			* *						• •	8	138
12	772	6	976	2	1,681					125	5,363
	••		• •				• •		••	4	56
5	290	2	246	• •	• •	1	1,005	• •	• •	120	3,288
6	354	4	843	2	1,679			• •		64	3,913
										3	47
7	508	5	1,475	2	1,813	1	4,083		• •	69	8,413
2	167	1	221		• •	• •	• •		• •	60	1,651
2	125	1	120		• •	1	1,777		• • •	18	2,177
		••		• •		• •	• •	• •		4	70
8	147	••	• •	••	• •		••		••	306	5,066
303	20,782	142	29,201	33	23,248	22	42,861	2	3,550	2,672	1,65,293

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-

						Nu	MBER	of Di	SPUTES	1			
Srl No.	Industry				S	trikes					Lockou	ıts	
1	2			1952 3	1958 4	1954 5	1955 6	1956 7	1952	1953 9	1954 10	1955 11	1956 12
1.	Textiles (including.	Jute)		7	11	10	12	7					••
2.	Engineering			8	9	3	2	5	2			••	
8.	Minerals and Metals	3	• •	8		5 9			• •				••
4.	Chemicals and Dyes			1	8	8	1			• •			
5.	Food, Drink and To	bacco		10	10	3	18	12			••	2	
€.	Wood, Stone and G	lass			2			1	4 4				
7.	Paper & Printing			2	6		1	2		2			
8.	Skins and Hides	• •		8	2						••	••	
9.	Municipalities			1	2		1					••	
10.	Transport			4	6		1						
11.	Miscellaneous			2	7	14	8	20		• •			• •
	All Indus	tries		41	58	33	89	47	2	2		2	···

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh.

Note.—Data for 1952 relates to Telangana Region only.

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XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

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Days Lost: by Major Industries, 1952 to 1956.

1	Number o	F Worker	s Involve	D		Number	R OF MAN-	DAYS LOST	
1952	1958	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3,807	6,427	7,796	9,959	4,686	4,081	4,998	11,191	10,336	13,921
1,781	1,610	691	524	6,319	10,292	2,691	4,244	356	24,941
98		* *			128			• •	••
78	61	156	122		78	190	121	122	••
7,621	1,378	2,621	13,541	1,990	19,779	2,691	50.733	3,73,380	9,745
	35	9 *		434		350	v *	• •	104
2,096	592	* *	15	32	4,148	1,757		175	226
628	38				5,654	532	, ,	• •	• •
1,320	518		63		960	264	• •	32	••
352	3,997		747		1,551	60,484		350	• •
745	1,240	4,048	1,270	12,238	745	5,556	60,798	4,824	95,472
18,521	15,896	15,312	26,241	25,699	47,416	79,516	1,26,487	3,89,575	1,44,409

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XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE 119

Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-Days Lost, 1952 to 1956.

V-	ears		Number o	F DISPUTES	Number of Workers	Number of Man-
16	ars 1		Strikes 2	Lockouts 3	involved	days Lost
1952*	••		41	2	18,521	47,416
1953	••	• •	58	2	15,896	79,516
1954	••	Ψ 9	33		15,312	126,487
1955	••	• •	39	2	26,241	389,575
1956	••	• •	47	WEEK 17/1	25,699	144,409

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

^{*} Data for 1952 relates to Telangana Region only.



XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{TABLE} \\ \textbf{Absenteeism in Factory Industries:} \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Telan-} \end{tabular}$

				TEXTILE		E	NGINEERING	}
	Year or M	onth.	No. of Man- shifts Schedul- ed to work	No. of Man- shifts Lost	Percentage of Absentecism	No. of Man- shifts Schedul- ed to work	No. of Man- shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
	1		•?	3	4	5	6	7
1952	Monthly Ave	erage	57,566	4,288	7.5		••	••
1953	do		1,98,155	25,992	13.1	74,891	8,524	11.4
1954	do	• •	1,76,819	15,621	8.8	65,066	6,735	10.4
1955	do	• •	1,70,057	16,097	9.5	75,881	9,007	11.9
1956	January		3,80,439	52,027	13.7	87,649	11,298	12.9
	February	* *	3,80,732	67,079	17.6	89,405	10,671	11.9
	March	P 10	3,66,349	63,151	17.2	93,309	12,118	13.0
	April	• •	3,80,490	63,002	16.6	88,731	10,893	12.3
	Мау	* *	3,89,274	63,500	16.3	90,463	11,841	13.1
	June	• •	3,97,888	57,769	14.5	87,954	10,769	12.3
	July	• •	3,95,858	49,961	12.6	95,458	12,113	12.7
	August	• •	3,81,049	48,095	12.6	65,575		••
	September	••	1,81,808	12,410	6.8	48,816	5,880	12.1
	October	••	1,61,980	10,504	6.5	79,324	39,311	49.6
Andh	ra Pradesh	November	1,71,891	13,634	7.9	72,621	9,650	13.3
Andu	ra frauęsn 🧸	December	1,83,553	13,446	7.3	1,00,047	12,340	12.3

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh Hyd.

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XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

1952 ro 1956.

CIGARETTE			$\mathbf{P_{APER}}$	
No of Man- shifts Lost	Percentage of Absentceism	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
9	10	11	12	13
	• •	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	• •	••
8,452	16.9	4,997	601	12 .0
9,642	17.4	4,288	632	14 • 9
9,254	18.1	51,242	6,080	11 .9
10,014	19.3	52,459	7,984	15 ·2
9,781	18.7	51,278	9,646	18 ·8
10,116	21.5	52,483	11,228	21 -4
10,106	21.4	5,84,254	1,00,730	17 ·2
11,158	20.2	6,04,857	1,03,589	17 ·1
9,913	18.0	49,660	14,362	28 ·9
8,610	16.3	48,297	5,744	11 •9
• •	• •	OFFICE TO		••
9,047	18.3	45,743	5,059	11 -1
8,870	17.3	48,506	5,877	12 ·1
8,659	16.9	43,955	5,479	12 -5
8,917	18.1	52,731	7,428	14 · 1

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

Number of Industrial Aceidents and Compensa

	_		Texti	LES			Engine	ERING	
Year	•	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	, Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8,	9
1952 .		1	S	99	108	1	9	772	782
1953 .		1	81	117	126	• •	7	594	601
1954 .		1	18	49	68		9	81	90
1955 .		1	15	48	59	1	15	723	739
1956 .		1	9	1,160	1,170	4	13	565	582
1956 January .			1	130	131	4 b	1	24	25
February .			• •	136	136	1	1	39	41
March .		1	3	133	137		2	29	31
April .			1	107	108	• •	1	27	28
May .			o 6	99	99	1	• •	69	70
June .			• •	168	168	2	2	108	112
July .		. •		178	178	• •	1	84	85
August .				131	131			47	47
September				4	4		• •	59	59
October .		b 6	0 6	5	5		1	29	30
November.		••	• •		• • .	• •	1	26	27
December		••	4	69	73		3	24	27

Source:-Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

^{*}Amount of Compensation paid has no relation with the number of accidents given above.

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TION PAID: BY INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1956.

*Total		TAL .	To			HERS	OT	
Compen sation paid	Total	Minor	Serious	Fatal	Total	Minor	Serious	Fatal
18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
34,830	1,135	1,097	31	7	245	226	1.4	õ
29,231	874	812	29	:3	147	131	14	2
64,073	1,183	1,102	70	1.1	1,025	972	43	10
1,54,540	2,088	1,943	127	18	1,290	1,177	97	16
1,24,960	3,567	3,174	360	33	1,815	1,449	338	28
13,493	292	263	21	8	136	109	19	8
27,973	353	304	4 1	5	176	129	43	4.
10,050	340	279	54	7	172	117	49	ថ
21,565	286	256	28	2	150	122	26	2
2,805	354	329	23	2	185	161	23	1
2,330	462	430	29	3	182	154	274	1
3,837	157	418	35	4	194	156	23	.1
1,437	317	294	23		139	116	23	••
7,297	188	167	19		123	104	19	
168	156	132	24		121	98	23	••
31,005	155	127	27	1	128	101	26	1
	209	175	33	1	109	82	26	1

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In the following Tables are presented data relating to Consumer Price Index Numbers, Wholesale Price Index Numbers and Retail and Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities.

Tables 122 to 126-The Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes are being constructed monthly for Hyderabad City, Warangal, Nizamabad and Weekly for Visakhapatnam and Eluru. The base year for Hyderabad City, Warangal and Nizamabad is August 1943 to July 1944. The base year for Visakhapatnam and Eluru is July 1935 to June 1936. Only normal and routine items of expenditure (i.e.excluding items like debts, marriage expenses, litigation etc.) are included in constructing these Index Numbers. These Commodities were selected on the basis of their importance in the Family Budgets of Industrial Working Class Families in the Telangana Centres and of Low Paid Employees in the Andhra Centres. The possibility of getting comparable Price Quotations throughout the year also influenced the selection of Commodities In all 126 Commodities (including varieties) were included in the Index for Hyderabad City, 120 for Warangal, 120 for Nizamabad, 48 for Visakhapatnam and 40 for Eluru. In Telangana Region the total Average Expenditure of a Working Class Family at the three Centres included in the Index Numbers for the concerned centre generally accounted for about 90% of the total expenditure of a family on normal and routine items of consumption. The weights which show the relative importance of the items included in the Index were assigned on the basis of the results of Family Budget Enquiries conducted among Industrial Working Class Families and Low-Paid Employee Families at these centres during the base period. The Index Numbers for all five centres are constructed by the method of Weighted arithmetic Average. For each item the monthly Average Retail Price has been expressed as a Price relative with the Price in the base year. The Price Indices for all Commodities are then worked out and the Weighted Price Indices of individual commodities are suitably combined to give the Consumption Group and the general Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes.

Tables 127 and 128—The Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices given in these tables are based on the Prices of 66 Commodities prevalent on the last day of each month in Hyderabad City. The base period for the Index Number is taken as August 1939. The Wholesale Price for each Commodity on the last day of the month is expressed as a Price Relative with the Price in August 1939 as base. The Indices for all Commodities are then worked out. The Index Number for all the Commodities and the General Index Number for a group of Commodities are compiled as the simple arithmetic Average of the Index Numbers for the individual Commodities in the group and all the 66 Individual Commodities respectively.

Tables 129 to 142—The Retail Prices for the months shown in these tables are the Simple Arithmetic Averages of the Weekly Retail Prices prevailing at different Markets collected by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Andhra Pradesh. The retail prices shown for the years are simple arithmetic Averages of monthly Average Retail Prices during these years. In Telangana the price obtained for each commodity (or variety) for each week is the average of prices ruling at three different shops. In Andhra the price obtained for each Commodity for each week is the quotation from one shop. Only those shops that cater largely to the needs of the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees are selected while the grades and varieties of the articles selected for price reporting are those which are usually popular with the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees.

In the Telangana Region the Price Quotations are reported by the Statistical Inspectors of the Bureau and in the Andhra Region, the Prices are reported by the Revenue Department.

Tables 143 to 157—The Wholesale Prices of Telangana Region relate to Primary Wholesale Prices. (i.e., transactions that take place between the Producer and the Wholesaler at the place) of certain important agricultural Commodities at important Regulated Markets. These Prices are reported by the Market Superintendents in each centre on every Friday. The Wholesale Prices of Andhra Region relate to the Secondary Wholesale Prices (i.e., the price at which bulk transactions take place between one Wholesaler and another Wholesaler, or between Wholesaler and the Retailer.) These prices are also collected on each Friday. The Reporting Agency in this area are the Agents of State Bank of India.

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TABLE 122

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Hyderabad City, 1952 to march, 1957.

(Base:—August 1948—July 1944=100).

					(Consumptio	n Groups			
Year	or mon	th		Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	General Consumer Price Index Number
1	1			2	8	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Λ	verage)			167	174	117	100	216	191	164
1958 (**)	• •	187	163	108	100	228	200	177
1954 (,,)		175	167	105	100	219	169	167
1955 (**)		147	156	102	100	222	169	149
1956 (,,)	• •	191	168	108	100	288	169	179
1956 Ja	anu ary		• •	161	158	102	100	223	169	158
Fe	ebruary	••	• •	166	154	101	100	226	169	161
M	arch	• •	• •	188	156	101	100	227	169	172
A	pril		• •	198	157	107	100	229	691	182
M	ay	••	• •	186	156	107	100	280	169	175
Ju	une	••		190	174	107	100	288	169	179
Ju	uly		9 8	198	188	108	100	281	169	181
Αι	ugust			197	186	110	100	288	169	184
Se	ptemb e	r		199	184	111	100	240	169	186
00	cto ber	• •	• •	198	161	118	100	240	169	184
No	ovembe	r	• •	209	180	118	100	248	169	198
De	eccmber	• •	• •	212	172	117	100	248	169	194
1957 Ja	nuary	••	• •	210	183	118	100	208	168	191
Fe	bruary		• •	214	176	119	100	210	168	198
Ma	arch		••	205	178	119	100	212	168	187

Source.—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Warangal Town, 1952 to March, 1957.

(Base:—August 1943—July 1944=100)

						Consumpti	on Group	9		General
Year or	r Mont	th		Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- lancous	Intoxi- cants	Consumer
	1			2	8	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Av	erage)			171	168	182	100	199	820	173
1958 (")	••	* *	198	15i	187	100	208	320	192
1954 (")		• •	183	151	121	100	217	320	181
1955 (")			150	189	122	100	225	320	158
1956 (,,)	••	* *	192	174	124	100	222	331	190
1956 Jan	uary		4 0	168	142	122	100	220	820	167
Feb	ruary	••	* *	164	143	122	100	219	820	168
Mar	ch	••	* *	175	148	122	100	221	320	176
Apr	il	••	• •	182	152	128	100	222	820	181
Мау	,	••	* *	182	152	123	100	223	820	181
Jun	e	••	• •	192	165	124	100	223	820	189
July	7	••	* *	198	170	124	100	219	320	190
Aug	ust		* *	205	199	124	100	219	820	200
Sepi	tembe	r		204	211	125	100	219	820	200
Oct	ober	••	••	209	212	125	100	222	850	205
Nov	embe	r.,	••	219	208	127	100	224	373	212
Dec	ember		••	221	193	126	100	227	378	214
1957 Jan	uary	••		210	191	127	100	217	369	205
Feb	ruary	••	• •	207	188	126	100	217	369	208
Mar	ch	••	••	208	185	127	100	218	869	200

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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TABLE 124

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Nizamabad Town, 1952 to March, 1957.

(Base:—August 1943—July 1944=100)

				Consumption	N GROUP	S		General
Year or Month		Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	Consumer
1		2	3	4.	5	6	7	8
1952 (Average)	• •	179	156	192	100	198	259	180
1958 (,,)	• •	193	146	176	100	189	259	185
1954 (,,)		187	148	173	100	187	264	181
1955 (")	* *	145	149	177	100	180	265	155
1956 (")	* *	201	151	178	100	189	289	192
1956 January		163	144	169	100	180	284	166
February		167	144	169	100	181	284	168
March		187	144	168	100	181	284	181
April	• •	190	144	168	100	182	284	188
Мау	0.7	196	144	170	100	190	284	187
June	• •	203	144	172	100	192	284	198
July		208	154	172	100	191	284	196
August	* *	215	169	173	100	191	284	202
September	• •	213	169	174	100	198	284	202
October	• •	217	167	178	100	198	808	205
November	••	282	149	181	100	194	803	214
December	••	224	141	181	100	194	303	208
1957 January		195	140	183	100	198	800	189
February	• •	203	141	184	100	199	800	195
March		206	140	184	100	200	800	196

Source: -Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Eluru, 1952 to march, 1957.

(Base:—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

						Cons	UMPTION G	ROUPS		General
Year	or Month				Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Misce- llaneous	Consumer Price Index Number
	1				2	8	4	5	6	7
1952	(Average)	• •			443	484	485	260	516	444
1958	(,)	••	0 0		487	854	482	274	499	465
1954	(")	• •		• •	453	850	496	274	499	445
1955	(,,)			• •	387	350	491	274	490	402
1956	(")	••		• •	442	851	493	267	488	486
1956	January	••			868	350	488	266	489	389
	February	• •		• •	3 98	350	488	266	489	407
	March				416	850	488	266	489	419
	April	• •			427	850	488	266	489	426
	May	• •	• •		427	850	488	266	489	426
	June	••	9 6	• •	432	850	488	268	489	429
	July	••	• •	• •	446	850	488	268	489	438
	August	••			472	851	488	268	489	455
	Septembe	r	* *		471	852	488	268	489	454
	October	• •	• •		472	852	482	268	486	458
	Novembe	r			482	851	502	268	485	462
	December	•	••		493	850	536	268	484	473
1957	January	••	• •		477	350	586	268	490	463
	February		• •		465	850	536	268	502	458
	March	••	• •	••	460	850	536	268	501	454

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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XII. PRICES
TABLE 126

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Visakhapatnam, 1952 to March, 1957.

(Base:—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

						Cons	SUMPTION G	ROUPS		General
Y	ear or Mo	onth			Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	House Rent	Miscel- laneous	Consumer Price Index Number
	1				2	8	4	5	6	7
1952 (Average)	• •	0 >	• •	898	862	466	239	264	836
1958 (.,)	••	• •		486	898	846	239	264	881
1954 (,,)			4 •	401	884	873	239	265	862
1955 (,,)				848	888	895	239	265	884
1956 (.,)	••	* *		409	886	415	239	265	871
1956 J	anuary	••	• •		858	883	415	239	265	889
F	ebruary				861	883	415	239	265	848
M	I arch	••			889	884	415	289	265	860-
A	pril			• •	894	886	415	239	265	868
M	I ay	• •		v 4	894	887	415	239	265	863
J	une	• •	• •		404	887	415	289	265	869
J	uly		• •		417	887	415	289	265	877
A	Lugust			• •	432	887	4 15	239	265	885
s	eptembe	r.			432	887	115	239	265	385
O	October		• •		430	887	415	239	265	884
N	Vovember	·		••	447	887	413	289	263	893
E)ecember		• •	• •	449	\$87	415	289	268	895
1957 J	anuary	••	• •	• •	449	887	415	289	263	895
F	Tebruary	••		• •	449	887	415	239	268	895
M	l arch	• •			466	887	415	239	268	405

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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TABLE 127

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base:—August 1989=100)

Year or Month					Food Articles	Non-food Articles	General Index
1	. <u></u>				2	8	4
1952 (Average)	••	••	• •	••	868	412	890
1958 (")	• •	* *	• •	• •	406	422	418
1954 (")	• •	* *	• •	• •	360	371	865
1955 (")	• •	••	• •		805	844	824
1956 (,,)	• •	• •	• •	• •	867	487	400
1956 January	• •		• •	••	388	881	858
February	• •	• •	••	••	343	884	862
March	• •	••	••	••	863	404	882
April	440	••	••		858	406	880
May	• •	••	0-0	• •	862	426	891
June	• 0	••	••	••	861	426	891
July	9 -0		018	••	859	458	408
August	B-10	**	••	••	880	482	428
September	• •	••	••	••	874	459	414
October	• •	••	••	• •	887	474	428
November .	• •	• •	••		390	478	481
December	-	••	••	••	886	474	426
1957 January	••	• •	••	••	390	457	422
February	••	••	•	••	889	444	411
March	• •	••	••	••	869	441	408

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.



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TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base :--August

Year or Month		CE	REALS		Pulsi	ES		GAR GUR		OTHER
iear or Month	_	Rice Coarse	Wheat Bansi	Jawar 1st quality	Gram Bengal	Mung Green	Sugar Re- fined	Gur	Salt	Onions
1		2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1952 (Average)	* *	441	883	844	423	454	231	136	71	397
1953 (,,)		429	465	861	430	480	237	283	66	616
1954 (,,)		876	879	848	297	312	238	196	68	818
1955 (,,)		842	808	248	289	883	226	117	73	405
1956 (")		416	871	451	839	522	241	152	86	898
1956 January		358	847	292	283	481	220	114	88	654
February		383	861	848	825	529	237	128	90	449
March		421	378	462	854	563	283	139	90	286
April		400	872	425	836	577	283	189	89	228
May	* *	400	363	416	343	606	240	137	90	269
June		417	363	448	350	577	246	148	99	286
July		425	868	462	813	466	244	147	85	804
August		435	888	481	854	584	263	180	88	280
September		419	869	481	850	515	255	176	80	350
October		458	878	528	863	501	252	179	80	420
November	••	442	880	560	850	464	235	196	88	444
December		483	891	514	852	445	286	154	76	744
1957 January		486	422	515	851	463	257	158	78	719
Februa ry		474	419	440	829	458	257	149	78	684
March		508	416	487	815	453	257	144	78	854

Source:-Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH 1957.

1939--100)

ood Ar	TICLES		Oil Seeds	;	VEG	ETAPLE (Oils	Техт	II.ES	& Skins	BUILDING MATERI- ALS
Tama- rind	Chillies	Sesa- mum	Ground- nut	Castor	Sesa- mum Oil	Castor Oil	Ground- nut Oil		Cotton Yarn (Unblea- ched)	(not	Shahbad Cement
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
350	139	424	441	547	595	586	639	398	890	510	217
715	369	489	567	550	660	528	857	417	418	431	193
1,053	388	455	484	365	454	836	576	408	419	383	202
313	234	819	472	263	407	304	461	379	888	407	210
405	403	565	647	517	635	582	705	479	142	482	223
278	279	861	560	850	500	428	579	467	425	442	211
808	325	444	598	340	538	418	607	490	425	442	211
493	446	500	644	389	567	436	658	490	450	442	211
350	486	500	616	438	567	459	649	490	450	442	211
894	446	556	644	477	577	471	658	513	463	442	213
471	446	583	614	510	583	482	658	490	450	442	211
463	426	628	747	525	700	506	758	494	450	892	202
431	426	689	775	544	717	544	770	481	450	442	239
4]4	406	588	528	540	687	544	747	468	425	429	239
443	446	68 9	560	585	700	54B	840	469	488	432	239
450	406	689	700	827	717	817	770	469	413	418	254
450	345	658	747	729	767	739	764	449	413	418	241
426	304	639	795	679	700	701	779	408 .	5 60	406	246
322	284	689	805	650	733	642	784	408	560	406	246
822	284	653	767	650	733	623	758	443	560	40)	246

XII. PRICES

TABLE 129

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF RICE (DESI) AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 tolas)

			(CENTRES		
Year or Month		Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapatnam	Eluru
1		2	8	4	5	6
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952 (Average)	4 0	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.41
1958 (,,)	• •	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.50
1954 (,,)		0.89	0.48	0.40	0.44	0.46
1955 (,,)	• •	0.34	0.86	0.84	0.40	0.87
1956 (,,)	• •	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.45
1956 January	• •	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.89	0.82
February		0.87	0.87	0.87	0.41	0.87
March		0.48	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.41
April		0.46	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.42
May		0.44	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.48
June	* *	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.44
July	• •	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.45
August		0.48	0.45	0.48	0.58	0.53
September		0.44	0.46	0.47	0.58	0.51
October	••	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.58	0.51
November	• •	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.58	0.58
December	••	0.49	0.50	0.57	0.58	0.54
1957 January	• •	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.58	0.5
February	••	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.58	0.48
March	• •	0.52	0.58	0.49	0.56	0.48

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 130

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF WHEAT (BANSI) AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

57 M 13				4	CENTRES					
Year or Month	l				Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad			
1					2	3	4			
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.			
1952 (Average)		• •	• •		0.48	0.49	0.52			
1953 (,,)				J-1.113	0.45	0.30	0.49			
1954 (,,)					0.47	0.58	0.45			
1955 (,,)					0.44	0.46	0.86			
1956 (,,)	• •	b 0	• •		0.58	0.58	0.45			
1956 January	• •	• •	• •		0,58	0.52	0.45			
February		* *	• •		0.47	0.51	0.40			
March			• •	• •	0.49	0.50	0.42			
April	••	* *		• •	0.51	0.51	0.48			
May					0.50	0.52	0.42			
June		* 4	• •		0.51	0.51	0.42			
July	••		• •	• •	0.58	0.51	0.48			
August			• •		0.55	0.53	0.49			
September				• •	0.55	0.54	0.49			
October	••	• •	••	••	0.55	0.55	0.48			
November	• •	• •	• •	• •	0.56	0.57	0.50			
December				••	0.56	0.57	0.48			
1957 January	• •			• •	0.55	0.59	0.50			
February	• •	••		••	0.59	0.64	0.49			
March	••			• •	0.59	0,64	0.51			

Source:-Bureau of Economies & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Note.—The prices of Lal Variety of Wheat have been mentioned in the case of Nizamabad.

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TABLE 181

Average Retail Prices of Jawar (White) and Ragi at Selected Centres, 1952 of March, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

					CENT	RES	
Year or Month			^	Hyderabad City 2	Warangal 3	Nizamabad 4	Visakhapat- nam*
_:				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
				Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.		
19.52 (Average)	₩ \$		• •	0.80	0.29	0.29	0.25
1958_(,,)	4.6	• •	• •	0.80	0.30	0.28	0.88
1954 (,,)	• •		• •	0.80	0.81	0.28	0.81
1955 (")	* *	7		0.21	0.22	0.19	0.29
1956 (,,)	• •	••		0.42	0.36	0.38	0.25
1956 January	• •	a •	••	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.20
February	• •		٠.	0.81	0.29	0.27	0.20
March				0.37	0.38	0.81	0.25
April ••	• •	• •		0.40	0.88	0.84	9.25
May	• •	• •		0.89	0.83	0.87	0.25
June	• •			0.42	0.84	0.40	0.25
July	• •	• •	• •	0,44	0.86	0.42	0.25
August	• •			0,46	0.89	0.45	0.25
September	• •			0.48	0.41	0,44	0.25
October	••			0.48	0.44	0.46	0.25
November	••	• •		0.50	0.44	0.45	0.81
December	••			0.52	0.47	0.86	0.81
1957 January	• •	• •		0.41	0.39	0.33	0.81
February	• •	••		0.89	0.88	0.34	0.31
March	• •			0.44	0.38	0.34	0.34

Source: -Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

^{*} Prices at Visakhapatnam relate to Ragi.

					CENTRES		
Year or Month		•	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru
1			2	3	4	5	6
			Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1372 (Average)	* *	• •	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.61	0.57
1953 (,,)		• •	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.61
1954 (,,)	• •		0.86	0.38	0.88	0.50	0.44
1955 (,,)			0.38	0.85	0.36	0.88	0.36
1956 (,,)	* *		0.52	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.45
1956 January		• •	0.50	0.52	0.44	0.53	0.40
February	* *	• •	0.49	0.48	0.44	0,53	0.40
March			0.51	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.48
April	* *		0.52	0.48	0.50	0.56	0.48
May	* *		0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.43
June	0.6	• •	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.45
July	• •		0.52	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.48
August	• •		0.55	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.48
September			0.56	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.45
October			0.55	0.54	0.58	0.53	0.45
November		••	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.51
December	• •	• •	0.53	0.57	0.56	0.58	0.54
1957 January	••	••	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.58	0.54
February	• •	• •	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.58	0.54
March	• •		0.54	0.53	0.50	0.58	0.53

Sources:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

^{*} Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 133

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GRAMDAL* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Mon	4l.				Centres					
Year or Mon	tn				Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad			
1					2	3	4			
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP			
1952 (Average)					0.66	0.67	0.68			
1958 (,,)	• •	e 1	p A		0.71	0.72	0.71			
1954 (,,)			0 8		0.47	0.45	0.49			
1955 (,,)	• •	• •			0.88	0.34	0.38			
1956 (,,)			y #	۰.	0.45	0.44	0.50			
1956 January				• •	0.37	0.37	0.47			
February					0.89	0.87	0.44			
March		* 1	• •		0.43	0.42	0.47			
April					0.44	0.44	0.50			
May	••				0.48	0.44	0.50			
June				0 0	0.43	0.44	0.504			
July					0.45	0.44	0.50			
August					0.50	0,45	0.51			
September		* *		ė ų	0.50	0.46	0.55			
October	••		• •		0.48	0.47	0.51			
Novembe r	• •	••	• •	• •	0.50	0.48	0.50			
December	••	• •	••	• •	0.51	0.48	0.55			
1957 January	•••	••	••	• •	0.51	0.49	0.51			
February	• •	••	• •	• •	0.50	0.48	0.49			
March	•••	• •	••	• •	0.50	0.50	0.48			

Source:—Bureau of Economies and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

^{*} Fair Average Quality.

** W (1				CENT	RES		
Year or Month		~	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru
1			2	3	4	5	6
			Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs, nP,
1952 (Average)	* *		0.18	0 .24	0 .21	0 · 30	0 .24
1958 (,,)			0 .28	0.27	0 -28	0.81	0~24
1954 (,,)			0 ·15	0 ·18	0.14	0 .24	0 ·18
1955 (,,)			0 ·17	0 -20	0 ·16	0 ·28	0 ·18
1956 (,,)			0.18	0 -22	0 ·17	0 .88	0 .20
DONG Towns			0.00	0.0	0.04	0 -35	0 .27
1956 January	* *	• •	0.32	0.41	0 ·24		
February	• •	• •	0 -24	0 .29	0 ·25	0 .33	0 ·26
March	• •		0 ·19	0 -22	0 ·17	0 -88	0 ·18
April	• •	. •	81.0	0 ·16	0 ·10	0 .88	0 ·17
May			0 -11	0 .14	0.10	0 -33	0 ·17
June			0.12	0 -17	0 ·14	0 .38	0 ·17
July	g &		0 ·12	0.16	0.17	0 .87	0 ·17
August			0 ·14	0 -18	0 ·12	0 .29	0 ·17
September	• •		0 ·16	0.19	0 ·12	0 ·29	0 ·17
October	• •		0 -20	$0 \cdot 22$	0.16	0 ·27	0 -20
November	• •		0 .20	0 ·24	0 ·24	0 .33	0 -21
December	• •		0 ·23	0 .26	0 ·19	0 .88	0 -26
1957 January	••		0 -84	0 -85	0 .27	0 .88	0 .85
February	••		0.31	0 ·37	0 ·27	0 ·33	0 .33
March			0 22	0 ·24	0 ·26	0 .83	0 .21

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Fair Average Quality.

TABLE .135

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF EDIBLE OILS* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

			•	Centres			•	
Year or Month	Hydera bad Cit		Nizama- bad	Visakhaj	oatnam	Eluru		
	Grow nut (Ground- nut Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
		s.nP. Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	
1952 (Average)	1	. 28 1.39	1.17	1.49	2.22	1.82	1.73	
1953 (,,)	1	.64 1.72	1.63	1.87	2.41	1.67	1,94	
1954 (,,)	1	.18 1.39	1,12	1.50	2.50	1.22	1,58	
1955 (,,)	0	.94 1.11	0.92	1.05	1.79	0.95	1.22	
1956 (,.)	1	.42 1.83	1.41	1.80	2.06	1.36	1.63	
1956 January	1	.12 1.47	1.12	1.08	1.88	1.00	1.17	
February	1	.25 1.50	1.19	1.08	1.83	1.17	1.42	
March	1	.39 1.62	1.42	1.08	1.83	1.32	1.54	
April	1	.48 1.82	1.48	1.08	1.83	1.42	1.62	
May	1	.45 1.51	1.47	1.08	1.88	1.42	1.67	
June	1	.46 1.88	1.47	1.13	1.88	1.42	1.67	
July	1	.44 1.92	1.89	1.88	2.17	1,42	1.67	
August ::	1	.45 2.06	1.46	1.40	2.17	1.42	1.67	
September	1	.49 2.11	1.45	1,42	2.17	1.42	1.67	
October	1	44 2.04	1.43	1.42	2.17	1.89	1.67	
Nevember	1	.53 2,06	1.52	1.67	2.43	1.49	1.82	
December	1	49 2.06	1.48	1.67	2,50	1.50	2.02	
1957 January	1	.48 1.99	1.45	1.67	2.50	1.48	2.06	
February	1	.50 1.92	1.48	1.67	2.50	1.46	2.02	
March	1	50 1.87	1.49	1.67	2.50	1.44	2.11	

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad. *Fair average quality.

							CENTRES		
Year	r or Month	ì		_	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
	1				2	8	4	5	6
-					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)		• •	• •	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.89
1958 (,,)		• •		0.84	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.88
1954 (,,)				0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.84
1955 (,,)				0.88	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.88
1956 (,,)		. •		0.86	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.86
1956 J	January				0.82	0.85	0.88	0.77	0.88
F	February			.1.	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.88
N	March				0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.85
A	A pril		• •		0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87
N	May		• •		0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87
J	June	• •			0.89	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.87
J	July	• •			0.89	.90	0.90	0.87	0.87
A	August		• •		0.87	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.87
S	September				0.87	0.87	0.87	0.92	0.87
(October				0.85	0.86	0.85	0.91	0.87
ì	Novembe r		• •		0.84	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.86
1	Decembe r		• •		0.85	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.85
1957	January		• •		0.84	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.83
I	February		••		0.84	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.88
ľ	March		• •		0.84	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.84

Source:—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 187

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GUR AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

					CENTRES		
Year or Month			Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1			2	8	4	5	6
1952 (Average)			0.87	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.40
1958 (,,)			0.55	0.55	0.49	0.57	0.51
1954 (,,)	a •	• •	0.51	0.58	0.52	0.54	0.51
1955 (,,)	• •		0.34	0.32	0.35	0.84	0.85
1956 (,,)	b o		0.40	0.40	0.33	0.41	0.40
1956 January	4 ¥		0.30	0.32	0.28	0.87	0,38
February			0.32	0.82	0.28	0.87	0,38
March			0.85	0.82	0.28	0.87	0.88
April	• •		0.37	0.38	0.28	0.87	0.33
May			0.37	0.87	0.28	0.87	0.83
June	• •		0.87	0.37	0.29	0.38	0.88
July			0.88	0.87	0.31	0.42	0.42
August	• •		0.41	0.45	0.36	0.43	0.50
September	• •		0.46	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.50
October	• •	* *	0.46	0.46	0.40	0.46	0.50
November			0.47	0.49	0.41	0.46	0,48
December	••	• •	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.42
1957 January	• •		0.48	0.39	0.31	0.46	0.42
February	• •	• •	0.43	0.89	0.28	0.46	0.40
March			0.41	0.42	0.30	0.46	0.39

Source: -Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF DRY CHILLIES AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

					Cı	ENTRES		
Year or M	onth		•	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru
1		~		2	8	4	5	6
				Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .		• •	• •	0.78	0.96	0.80	1.48	1.06
1953 . ").		• •		1.98	1.95	1.58	2.21	1.79
1954 (,,).		• •		2.41	1.95	2.18	8.08	1.98
1955 (,,).		4.4	.,	1.30	1.12	1.15	1.56	1.23
1956 (,.).	•	4 1		2.19	1.70	1.90	1.87	1.69
1956 January .		* *	h •	1.62	1.27	1.60	1.67	1.25
February .		• •		1.81	1.47	1.50	1.67	1.58
March .		• •		2.26	1.72	1.95	1.88	1.65
April .				2.47	1.82	2.02	1.88	1.83
Muy .			• •	2.46	1.76	2.00	1.88	1.88
Jane .				2.34	1.76	2.00	1.85	1.77
July .		• •	• •	2.28	1.81	2.00	1.92	1.67
August .		• •		2,25	1.87	2.00	1.88	1.67
September		• •	• •	2.42	1.78	2.00.	1.88	1.67
October .		• •	4 4	2.87	1.78	2.00	1.28	1.79
November.	•	••	••	2.19	1.74	2.0	2.43	1.79
December		••	••	1.77	1.72	1.76	2.50	1.81
1957 January .	•	••	••	1.50	1.70	1.46	2.50	1.56
February .	•	••	• •	1.60	1.58	1.48	2.50	1.75
March .	•		• •	1.74	1.55	1.41	2.50	1.59

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.
*Fair Average Quality.

					CENTRES		
Year or Month			Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1			2	8	4	5	6
			Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952 (Average)	* *	• •	0.89	0.88	0.42	0.25	0.41
1958 (,,)	* •		0.86	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.52
1954 (")	* 4	• •	1.29	1.28	1.87	0.59	0.65
1955 (,)	* *	• •	0.44	0.58	0.49	0.88	0.58
1956 (")	h •		0.48	0.48	0.50	0.42	0.49
1956 January	D 2		0.88	0.86	0.84	0.42	0.50
February	b #		0.81	0.84	0.88	0.42	0.50
March			0.87	0.87	0.48	0.42	0.50
April		9 0	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.42	0.50
May	• •	• •	0.44	0.42	0.50	0.42	0.50
June	0 A		0.58	0.49	0.52	0.42	0.50
July	0 b	* *	0.54	0.52	0.60	0.42	0.50
August	• •		0,56	0.56	0.58	0.88	0.50
September		• •	0.56	0.55	0.61	0.88	0.50
October	• 4	• •	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.85	0.50
November	••	••	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.50
December	• •	••	0.59	0.58	0.49	0.50	0.46
1957 January	••		0.58	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.42
February	• •	••	0.46	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.48
March	••	••	0.38	0.49	0.50	0.50	0,42

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad. *Fair Average Quality.

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XII. PRICES
TABLE 140

Average Retail Prices of Mutton* at Selected Centres, 1952 to March, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

						CENTRES		
Year (or Month			Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	E!uru
	1			2	8	4	5	6
				Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
				1.61	1.65	1.67	2.25	2.84
1952-5	8 †	• •	• •	1.58	1.61	1.50	2.50	2.00
1958-5	4 +	• •		1.57	. 1.62	1.50	2.50	2.00
1954-5	5†			1.55	1.55	1.83	2.50	2.00
1955-5	6 †			1.81	1.78	1.60	2.50	2.07
1956	January .			1.83	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
]	February .			1.69	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
1	March	• •		1.79	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
1	April	* *		1.75	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
1	May		٠.	1.61	1.58	1.50	2.50	2.00
	June .			1.73	1.75	1.50	2.50	2.00
•	July	•	٠,	1.75	1.75	1.50	2.50	2.00
4	August	7 4		1.75	1.75	1.69	2.50	2.00
\$	Septembe r	• •		1.75	1.93	1.75	2.50	2.00
•	October	• •		2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2,00
]	November ,	• •		2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.30
]	December	••		2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
1957	January	• •	• •	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2,50
]	February	••		2,00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2,50
1	March			2,00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50

^{*}Fair Average Quality.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 141

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF BIDIS* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Bundle of 25 Bidis)

							CENTRES		
Year or	Month				Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Elury
1	l 				2	8	4	5	6
					Rs. nP.	Rs. 5P.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs, nP
1952 (A	(verage		• •	4 0	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.16	0.19
1953 (,,)	• •			0.11	0.18	0.11	0.16	0.19
1954 (,,)		* *		0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.19
1955 (,,)	• •			0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
1956 (,,)				0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18
1956 Ja	anuary	• •	• •		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
F	ebruary	• •	• •		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
M	arch	• •	* *		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
$\mathbf{\Lambda}_{1}$	pril	••			0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
M	ay	••		• •	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
J ı	une	••			0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
J	uly	••			0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
A	ugust	• •	• •		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
Se	eptembe	r	• •	• •	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
O	ctober		• •	• •	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18
N	ovembe	r	• •		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.17
Ď	ecember	•	4.0	• •	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.17
1957 Ja	anuary	••	••		0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18
Fe	eb ruary	••	• •	• •	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19
	arch		••		11.0	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad. *Fair Average Quality.

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XII. PRICES
TABLE 142

Average Retail Prices of Cigarettes at Selected Centres, 1952 to March, 1957.

(Prices are per Packet of 10 Cigarettes—Charminar Brand.)

CENTRES Year or Month Hyderabad City Warangal Nizamahad $\mathbf{2}$ 3 4 1 Rs. nP. Rs. nP Rs. nP. 0.090.090.101952-58 † 0.100.10 0.10 1958-54 † 0.090.090.10 1954-55 † 0,09 0.090.091955-56 † 0.300.11 0.101956 January 0.090.090.09 February 0.090.10 0.09March 0.090.110.09April 01.0 0.120.09May 0.100.120.09 June 0.11 0.120.09July 0.11 0.11 0.09° August .. 0.10 0.11 0.09September 0.10 0.11 0.11 October 0.090.11 0.11November 0.090.11 0.11 December 0.11 0.11 0.11 1957 January 0.11 0.11 0.11 February 0.11 0.11 0.11 March 0.11 0.11 0.11 мигеа

Source:-Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XII. PRICES

TABLE AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE PER

-		.,			RICE	(Coarse)	RICE (F	ine)
Y	ear and Mo	nth			Nizamabad 2	Hyderabad 8	Nizamabad 4	Hyderabad
1952-5	63 @			• •	 18.81*	16.50	15.69*	23.75
1953-	64 @	• •		• •	 18,87*	16.50†	15.19*	18.19
1954-5	is @		• •	• •	 14.44	14.69	17.44	18.50
1955-5	66 @	• •		• •	 11.56	12.87	14.44	17.75
1956	January				 12.75	18.67	15,92	18.25
	February			* *	 13.44	15.88	16.04	19.67
	March			• •	 15.88	16,88	18.29	19.37
	April				 16.37		18.50	20.94
	May			* *	 15.81			21.06
	June				 15.44		18.56	21.81
	July				16.12	16.19	18.62	19.44
	August		A 0	• •	 	16,25	19,56	20.75
	September			• •	 	17.00	18.37	20.44
	October		• •		 16.25	15.94	19.37	21.19
	November			• •	 16.94	17.69	21.94	22.50
	December	• •			 16.44	17.81	17.81	28.25
1957	January				 16,19	18.25	20.56	28,87
	February March			• •	 17.69 18.44	$18.62 \\ 20.06$	$22.19 \\ 22.85$	25.44 25.06

Source: Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Hyderabad and State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bank of India for Andhra Region respectively.

 ⁽a) Year ending 31st March.
 * Controlled Price—Procurement Price in Producing Areas.

[†] Controlled Price - Issue Price (Ex-godown).in Consuming Areas. Rice Coarse Variety at Nizamabad relates to 'Mota' variety. Rice Fine Variety at Nizamabad relates to Kichidi variety. N.S.=No Stock.

N.M. = No Market.

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MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH 1957.

(Prices in Rupees and Naya Paisa)

	Rice F.	IRST SORT]	RICE SECON	D SORT	
Kakinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore	Kakinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
16.06	16,00	13.50	16.12	15.37	15,25	12.69	18.44
18.00	15.62	14.87	22,06	15,81	14.75	14.25	N.S.
16.87	17.56	14.87	19.25	14.81	11.62	14.50	13.81
16.00	16.91	14.62	17.12	14.25	14.37	18.94	11.19
15.75	16.44	14.19	17.31	14.81	14.00	13.87	N.S.
N.M.	18.75	15.81	17.81	15.44	15.94	14.75	\mathbf{do}
19.62	19.37	16.75	17.62	17.25	17.25	16.25	do
19.00	19.54	17.31	18,56	17.00	17.56	16.81	do
18.69	18.56	17.19	18.56	17.06	17.56	16.25	do
19.25	19,25	17.56	19.06	17.25	17.75	17.31	do
20.50	20.12	18,25	19.06	18.56	18.50	17.81	do
20.87	21.56	19.75	17.37	19.25	19.25	19.25	do
20,50	21.56	19.37	21.87	20.00	19.25	18.31	do
21.62	21.56	19.44	21.75	20.12	19.25	18.94	do
22.56	22.31	20.75	22.62	20.19	20.62	20.25	do∙
21,50	23.50	21.12	21.56	19.19	22.50	20,62	do
20,00	20.00	18.62	20,12	18.69	18,00	18.25	do
20.75	20.00	19.37	18.81	19.44	18,00	19.12	do
20.75	20.00	19.25	18.81	19.37	18.00	18,87	do

TABLE 144 AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF JAWAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 to March, 1957.

	Voor = W	4 h		JAWAR	JAWA	R YELLOW		JAWAR (White)
	Year or Mon	tn	1	(Wніте) Hyderabad † 2	Hyderabad 8	† Guntur	Nandyal 5	(WHITE) Adoni 6
				Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-	53 @			21.50	9.00*	12.31	11.37	18.19
1953-	54 @	* *	* *	13.31	10.69	10.62	N.S.	18.62
1954~	55 @			11.87	8.50	8.69	9.0	10.12
1955-	56 @	• •		9.87	7.31	7.44	6.69	7.00
1956	January		• •	10.42	8.21	7.69	6.94	7.44
	February	* *		13.00	9.50	N.S.	7.19	7.44
	March			14.12	10.60	9.06	9.25	9.69
	April			14.25	11.81	9,06	10.37	11.56
	May	• •		14.81	11.75	9,06	9.62	11.56
	June			14.69	13.12	9.69	10.31	11.56
	July			14.25	12.19	9.69	11.25	11.56
	August			17.81	13.69	11.50	12.37	12.44
	September	* *		16.81	13.75	12.69	13.00	13.81
	October	* *		17.19	13.19	12.87	13.50	14.81
	November	4 .		17.83	13.81	14.12	14.19	15.69
	Decembe r			19.71	13.52	14.56	15.31	17.56
1957	January		• •	18.73	13.83	14.56	15.12	17.56
	February	••		17.06	14.17	14.56	16.25	17.56
	March	• •		15.83	18.85	13.37	16.25	18.00

Source: -- Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies Hyderabad and State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bank of India for Andhra Region respectively

Wear ending 31st March.
 * Controlled Prices—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.
 † Regulated from April 1956.
 N. S.=No Stock.

Year or Month						Hyderabad * (Bansi variety)
1					~	2
						Rs. nP.
1952-53 @		• •	• •		* *	25.06 †
1953-54 @	• •					25.06 †
1954–55 @	• •			• •		18.19 †
1955–56 @		* v			• •	16.94 †
1956 January	• •					17.67
February					a 4	18.50
March				• •		18.50
April	• •		• •	• •	6. 9	18.81
May	• •		* *			17.75
June	• •				4 *	18.06
July	• •				. •	18.06
August						20.00
September	• •	• •				19.69
October	• •			* *	• •	19.50
November		.,	1.	• •	6 4	20.50
December				• •		21.62
1957 January	••	• •	• 1	• •	••	21.50
February	••	••	• •	•••		21.37
March	• •	• •	• •	• •		21.38

Source.-Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Hyderabad & State Marketing Officer, Andhra Pradesh.

[@] Year ending 31st March.
* Regulated from April, 1956.
† Controlled Prices—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

XII. PRICES
TABLE 146

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF TUAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

						CENT	RES	
Year	or Month				Hyderabad 2	Nizamabad 3	Kakinada 4	Nandyal 5
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952-5	3 @		• •		13 .94	12.56	••	b •
1958-54	4 @	• •		• •	12 .94	11 .50	• •	••
1954-5	5 @			* 1	7 .37	7 ·19	6 ·69	6 .62
1955-5	6 @		• •	• •	11 ·56	10 .50	19 ·44	10 -69
1956	January		• •	• •	11 -25	11 ·83	12 ·81	12 ·12
	February	• •		4.4	13 .04	10 .75	10 .75	12 -50
	March	• •	• •		14 · 54	12 .90	12 · 44	12 -81
	April	• •	• •	• •	13 ·19	13 .06	12 ·50	12 .94
	May	• •	• •	• •	13 -87	14 -87	11 .75	12 .75
	June	• •		• •	14 .00	18 .75	12 ·87	12 ·81
	July	• •	• •		15 ·31	13 .50	12 .87	18 -12
	August		a 6	4 0	15 .50	17 .06	12 .06	18.50
	September	• •	• •		14 -31	17 .00	12 .06	18 •25
	October	• •	• •		13 -56	13 ·19	12 .06	18 .00
	November	• •	• •		14 .75	13 .75	12 .06	18 -19
	December		••		18 ·81	18 -69	11 •94	13:8
1957	January	••	• •	•,•	13 .06	12 .92	11 .50	18 ·1
	February	• •	• •		18 .75	12 .90	11 ·56	12 ·8
	March	• •	••		13 ·40	16 ·19	10 ·19	13 -2

^{*} Regulated from April, 1956.

[@] Year ending 31st March.

37.	r or Month					CEN	TRES
x ea	1					Hyderabad*	Kakinada 3
						Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-5	58 @	• •	••		• •	20.06	20.44
1953-	54 @			• •		18.44	18.25
1954-	55 @	• •			• •	9.62	12.62
1955-	56 @	• •	••			9.87	11.00
1956	January		• •		·	11.00	11.81
	February	* *				11.81	11.81
	March					13,17	15.00
	April					13,12	14.87
	May	• •		• •		12.94	13 25
	June	• •				14.50	14.50
	July					18.31	15.00
	August		• •			14.19	15.00
	September	• •	• •	y •		13.81	15.00
	October					14.06	14.12
	November				1.	15.37	14.94
	December				* •	16.00	15.62
1957	January		• •			15.00	15.75
	February		••	• •	••	15.10	16,37
	March		• •	••		14.62	16.94

^{*} Regulated from April, 1956.

[@] Year ending 31st March.

TABLE 148 AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF MUNG PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

77	35					CENT	RES	
Yea	ir or Month				Hyderabad*	Khammam 8	Kakinada 4	Nandyal 5
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952-	53 @	• •	• •	• •	16,37	16.31	• •	
1953-	54 †		• •	* *	15.12	15,31	• •	• •
1954-	55 †		• •		8.12	6.94	8.31	6.75
1955-	56 †	• •	• •		10.44	9,37	12.25	10.06
1956	January	* 6			11.83	12.92	18.62	12.50
	February	* *		4 +	12.83	18.10	15.82	11.25
	March				19.12	13.77	16,25	12.25
	April		* *		13.31	9.56	16.31	13.00
	May		• •		13.37	11.56	16.12	13.00
	June	• •			11.50	11.00	15.50	18.19
	July				12.81	10.00	14.62	18.75
	August				13.81	15.00	14.31	14.94
	September				13.19	14.69	14.19	15.00
	October		* •		14.50	14.19	14.19	15.00
	November	* *		٠,	16.81	14.50	15.81	15.12
	\mathbf{D} ecember	* *	• •		16.06	14.81	18.50	15.37
1957	January	• •	• •		14.56	18.94	15.87	14.56
	February			• •	15.17	N.Q.	15.37	12.00
	March	• •	••	• •	12.87	13,33	15.56	11.69

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

② Year ending 30th September.

† Year ending 31st March.

N. Q.=Not quoted.

	3613.				CENT	TRES		
. (ar or Month		Hyderabad*		Warangal	Kakinada	Guntur	Nandyal
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7
			Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-	58 †	• •	80.19	22.87	81.44	51.56	40.37	87.25
1958-	54 †		82.87	79.94	78.19	83.12	81.50	69.87
1954-	55 †		66.87	65.69	59.25	67.69	56.56	68.87
1955-	56 †	• •	49.56	46.75	48.56	41.00	54.25	45.81
1956	January	• •	45.00	43.87	88.60	40.75	68.75	46.81
	February	• •	64.58	49.42	46.25	48,00	76.94	59.12
	March		71.67	69.88	54.79	60.44	88,87	65.12
	April		66,50	60.0	57.50	66.56	85.56	68.50
	May		42.24	N. S.	58.25	68.87	82.31	68.50
	June		56.69	63.56	69.62	72.69	82.31	67.81
	July		60.00	59.25	53.50	81.69	82.31	66.00
	August		62.50	56.19	52.87	78.56	74.06	68.56
	September '		60.81	60.31	49.25	75.31	74.06	68.56
	October		44.81	54.94	63.87	77.37	73.62	69.00
	November	• •	55.19	60.00	5 1.19	80.69	77.44	70.62
	December		42.19	53.50	60.81	81.81	74.06	71.12
1957	January		89.28	50.00	55.56	78.37	75.69	65.12
	February	• •	N. Q.	46.67	61.37	71.25	75.69	66.00
	March	••	37 .75	41.08	57.69	68.87	72.44	64.87

Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

^{*} Regulated from April 1956. † Year ending 31st March. N. S. = No Stock.

N. Q.=Not Quoted.

T7 16 (1)				CENTRE	:9	_	
Year or Month	~	Hyderabad Cit y	Nizamabad	Anakapalli	Kakinada	Adoni	Chittoor
1		2	8	4	5	6	7
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-58 †		12.44	11.12	14.12	11.44	15.06	14.25
1958-54 †		19.87	17.37	20.00	19.81	21.50	21.44
1954-55 †		13.87	13.06	15.44	15.00	16.87	18.25
1955-56 †	• •	9.44	9.31	11.00	11.50	12.00	9.00
1956 January		8.75	8.71	10.69	11.69	12.56	9.69
February	* *	9.88	8.88	11.81	10.87	18.12	10.19
March		11.60	10.21	12.06	12.37	13.12	10.56
April	• •	11.12	9.81	11.50	11.56	14.75	11.31
May		10.94	9.37	11.50	18.81	14.75	11.83
June		11.25	11.19	12.37	13.81	14.75	11.81
July		18.00	11.12	13.69	15.00	14.75	13.50
August	• •	14.81	13.50	13.69	15.00	14.75	14.81
September .	* *	14.69	12.81	18.69	14.81	15.69	15.25
October	6 0	15.00	13.06	13.69	13.81	16.50	16.00
November		15.44	13.06	13.69	13.31	16.50	16.00
December	• •	13.12	10.62	13.69	13.31	16.50	16.00
1957 January	••	13.00	9.88	12.62	13.12	16.50	14.75
February	••	12,12	10.17	11.44	13.81	17.06	13.00
March	••	11.96	10.27	11.44	13.31	18.62	13.00

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

[†] Year ending 81st March.

TERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF ONIONS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Sear or Month						CENTRES	
s ene or month					Hyderabad*	Warangal	Cuddapah
1					2	8	5
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. Pn.
· 58 🕇	••		• •	• •	4.44	5.44	@
i 54 †		• 4	+ •	• •	8.19	8.75	8.19
55 †	••				3.50	2.62	4.37
° 56 †	••	• •			5.81	5.50	3.87
: January	• •		••	• •	8.50	7.44	8.12
February		• •			7.00	6.15	4.62
March					4.85	4.54	4.81
April		• •			8.19	3.19	5.00
May		• •	• •		8.19	8.75	5.06
lune	• •			. ,	8.87	5.19	4.94
$\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{u}^{\prime}}\mathbf{y}^{\prime}$				+ ·	8.06	4.56	4.62
August	••			4 0	3.87	5.25	8.69
reptember	••				8.69	5.87	8.56
tetober			•	• •	5.81	6.37	8.56
Vovember			• •		5.12	6.56	3.56
)ecemb er		• •		• •	6.62	6.56	3.56
annary	••	• •	• •	• •	9.28	7.27	8.62
Hebruary	• •		• •	• •	7.40	6.17	4.06
March	• •	• •			5.62	5.44	6.81

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

[†] Year ending 81st March.

[@] Prices not collected.

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TABLE 152 Average Wholesale Prices of Groundnut Pods per maund at Important Market Centres, 1952-53 to March, 1957.

							CENTRES		
Ye	ar or Mon	th			Hyderabad*	Warangal 3	Guntur 4	Nandyal 5	Adoni 6
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952-	53 †		4.4	* «	16.00	16.56	16.94	17.12	17.81
1953-	54 †		• •		20.44	21.00	20.62	22.00	23.19
1954-	55 †		• •		11.25	18.25	13.69	13.62	13.94
1955-	56 †	••	• •	• •	13.06	12.87	13.31	12.69	12.75
1956	January		• •	• •	16.67	14.29	15.00	14.87	14.50
	February	• •	* *		15.83	15.67	16.12	15.31	15.81
	March		* *	• •	19.00	18.00	16.75	16.75	17.69
	April	• •	• •	• •	19.31	18.81	17.00	17.25	17.87
	May	• •			19.00	19.62	17.75	19.06	18.81
	June		• •		19.12	19.00	21.50	18.00	17.62
	July				17.69	18.62	20.81	17.19	17.25
	August	• •	• •		17.94	19.12	21.12	18.50	19.06
	Septembe	r			17.50	18.56	21.12	17.62	19.19
	October		• •	• •	15.50	14.50	20.56	16.50	17.25
	November	r	* *		19.00	17.56	20.56	17.19	17.37
	December				17.25	26.00	20,56	18.31	18.31
1957	January	••	••		17.62	19.35	20.56	18.56	18.62
	February	••	••		19.50	18.54	20.56	18.31	18.56
	March	••	••		18.48	18.48	20.56	18.25	18.81

^{*} Regulated from April 1956. † Year ending 31st March.

TABLE 158 Average Wholesale Prices of Til per Maund at Important Market Centres, 1952-53 to March, 1957.

						CENT	RES	
Year or Month					Hyderabad*	Warangal	Vizianagaram (Punasa)	Rajah- mundry
1				<u>. </u>	2	8	4	5
					Rs. nP	Rs. nP	Rs. nP	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	• •				25.56	25,12	28.81	28.31
1953-54 †		• •			30.75	31.44	35.37	32.62
1954-55 †		• •			23,19	22.75	28.00	27.50
1955-56 †			A 4		21.06	23.19	24.75	22.69
1956 January		• •			32.00	29.44	25.12	23.31
February	• •		V		30.67	31.00	25.75	23.81
March		• •			33.46	34.08	27,00	31.50
April		• 9			32.62	34.44	22.50	32,50
May		• •			35.19	36.00	29.00	32.50
June		• •			36,62	37.56	29.37	33.50
July					37.12	39,62	31.00	37.87
August		• •	• •	• • •	41.37	41.69	31.00	37.50
September		* *	e A		35.00	37.44	32,50	32.50
October	• •	• •			37.50	39.37	30.50	32,50
November		• •		• •	35.37	35.44	35.50	32.50
December	• •		• •		38.50	34.62	39.75	35,00
1957 January				• •	88.06	35.30	37,62	35,00
February					39.85	34.96	37.62	35.00
March					88.42	34.75	N.S.	37.81

^{*} Regulated from April, 1956. † Year ending 31st March. N.S.=No Stock.

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TABLE 154

Average Wholesale Prices of Karad per Maund at Hyderahad, 1952-53 to March, 1957.

TABLE 155

Average wholesale Prices of Linseed per Maund at Hyderabad, 1952-58 to March, 1957.

Year or Month		Hy	derabad*	Yea	r or Montl	1		F	Iyderabad* 2
			Rs. nP.						Rs. nP.
1952-58 *	• •		18.75	1952-	-58 †	* 4	* *	• •	15.87
1953-54 *	• •	• •	16.31	1958	-54 †	• •		• •	16.81
1954-55 *	h 0	• •	10.25	1954	-55 †				12.12
1955-56 *		• •	10.25	1955	-56 †	• •			14.00
1956 January			18.08	1956	January	• •		• •	N.Q.
February			12.92		February			• •	20.67
March	• •	• •	15.87		March	• •			22.71
April	• •	• •	14.19		April			••	22.44
May	• •	• •	14.44		May				22.00
June	• •		14.81		June				20.62
July	• •	• •	14.69		July	* * 1	2.		18.81
August		• •	14.50		August				19.19
September			14.81		Septembe	r ·			18.81
October	• •		15.19		October				N.Q.
November		. •	13.81		Novembe	r			21.69
December	••	••	15.44		December	•			N.Q.
1957 January	• •	••	16.19	1957	January			• •	18.62
February	••	••	15.78		February				18.17
March		• •	14.46		March				18.10

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

[†] Year ending 31st March.

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

[†] Year ending 31st March. N.Q.—Not quoted.

257 XII. PRICES TABLE 156 AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF CASTOR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

							CENTRES		
Year	or Month				Hyderabad*	Badepalli 5	Warangal	Guntur 5	Anantapur 6
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
19 5 2-	55 †		• •		18.75	19.12	21.37	21.50	20.75
1953-	54†		• •		17.87	18.12	18,94	N S.	23.00
1954-	55†		* *		11,31	18.56	10.81	do	10.75
1955-	-5 6 †				11.81	12.25	12.37	do	8.19
1956	January				16.25	15.33	15.12	do	NS.
	February				14.96	15.27	15.17	ďэ	do
	March		• •	• •	17.17	17.35	17.33	do	16.37
	April		• •		18.25	18.62	17.37	do	16.56
	May			• •	19.12	16.75	18.94	ď٥	16.56
	June		• •		18.12	18.12	18.06	do	17.56
	\mathbf{J} uly				17.37	17.87	18.44	do	17.56
	August				18.37	19.19	N.Q.	do	18.19
	Septembe	r	• •	• •	18.06	19.12	18.06	do	19.31
	October				14.50	19.50	18.31	do	18.56
	November	r	Α. φ		21.69	24.25	23.31	do	20.06
	December	•			24.94	25.94	26.00	do	23.00
1957	January	••		• •	25.44	25.83	N.Q.	do	24.00
	February		• •		21.79	22.33	22.25	do	24.00
	March	••	• •		21.56	22.75	22.15	do	Ns.

^{*} Regulated from April 1956.

[†] Year ending 31st March. N.S.=No Stock.

N.Q =Not Quoted.

						CEN	TRES	
Year or Month	I				Adilabad	Guntur (Coconadas)	Nandyal (Red	Adoni (Westerns Mungari)
1					2	8	4	Mungari) 5
					Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP
1952-55*		• •	* *	• •	18.87	16.12	18.62	28.50
1958-54*	• •	• •	6 ¢		28.25	21.75	23,06	27.31
1954-55*	• •		• •		22.25	19.50	19.62	28.51
1955-56*	••	• •	7	••	25.19	12.50	11.62	19.50
1956 January	• •	• •			30.88	N.S.	10.25	24.56
February		• •	• •		29.52	do	12.31	25.69
March		• •	• •		27.81	18.12	19.56	27.50
$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{pril}$		• •	• •		N.s.	18.12	21.94	27.19
May		• •	٠.		do	21.87	22.44	28.37
June			- •		do	24.00	22.56	28,87
\mathbf{J} uly		* *			do	24.00	22.56	27.81
August	• • .	• •			do	24.12	22.56	27.69
September		• •			do	24,69	22.56	27,69
October	• •	·0 · 0		4 .	do	24.69	22.56	27.69
November					27.12	24.69	22.56	27.44
December		٠.	• •	••	27.62	N.A.	22.56	26,81
1957 January	••			••	27.25	do	22.56	26.06
February		••	••		25.17	do	22.56	26.50
March	• •	••	• •		24.62	do	23.56	29.06

N.S.=No Stock.

N.A.—Not Available

(Figures in Rupees)

WAGES

Tables relating to Wages of Agricultural and Industrial Labour are presented in this Section.

Tables 158 to 164:— The data in these Tables are based on the "Report of Agricultural Wages" issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952. Two separate Tables for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been given, as figures were not available for both the Regions for one single year on an uniform basis. The figures for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been estimated by applying the ratio to the figures for the composite Madras and Hyderabad States respectively.

TABLE 158

Average Rates of Wages for Various Types of Payments According to Nature of Agricultural Operations, 1938-39 and 1948-49

ANDRES REGION.

				EMD/RICH IC		(Figures vit harpers				
Srl. No.	Agricultura Operations		Cash V	Vages (No I	perquisites)	Kind (Value) (No p	oerquisites,		
1	and year	and year		Women	Children 5	Men 6	Women 7	Children 8		
a Di makina	∫ 1938-39		0.37	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.09	0.11		
1. Ploughing	1948-49		1.02		0.35	0.89		0.39		
2. Embarking	$\int 1938-39$		0.33	_	0.21	0.23	0.28			
Z. Emanking	1948-49	* *	1 01	0.64	0.49	1.03	_			
3. Harrowing	1938-39	• •	0.38	0.11		0.24	0.22	0.10		
o. Harrowing	1948-49	• •	0.97	0.59	0.42	0.90	0.80	0.87		
4. Manuring	$\int 1988-89$		0.86	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.10		
manumg	1948-49		1.05	0.52	0.40	0.89	0.76	0.38		
5. Sowing	1988-39	, 4	0.83	0.17	0.13	0.18	0.11	0.09		
. Southg	1948-49		0.97	0.43	0.87	0.80	0.46	• •		
Transplant-	∫ 1988- 3 9		0.22	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.17		
ing	1948-49		0.86	0.58	0.58	0.84	0.71	0.78		
. Breeding	1938-39		0.26	0.17	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.16		
. Diceaning	1948-49	••	0.77	0.48	0.54	0.79	0.57	0.52		
3. Irrigation	∫ 1938- 39	• •	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.21	0.12	0.07		
i. Liligation	1948-49	• •	1.14	0.51	0.42	1.07				
. Harvesting	$\int 1938-39$		0.37	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.20		
er timiosessing	1948-49	• •	1.03	0.66	0.52	0.98	0.69	0.68		
. Threshing	$\int 1938-39$	• •	0,44	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.20		
J. 1/07 60/01/18	1948-49		1.26	0.62	0.40	1.09	0.73	0.68		

Source:—Report on Agricultural Wages in India, issued by the Ministry of Labour, Govt. of India, 1952.

—— Nil.

XIII. WAGES
TABLE 159

Average Rates of Wages for Various Types of Payments According to Nature of Agricultural Operations, 1938-39 and 1949-50.

Telangana Region. (Figures in Rupees.)

Srl.	Agricultural	Cash V	Vages (No per	quisites)	Kind	Kind (Value) (No perquisites)			
No.	Operations and year	Men 3	Women 4	Children 5	Men 6	Women 7	Children 8		
	∫1938-39	0.40	0.22	quitable.	0.28	0.23			
1.	Ploughing $\begin{cases} 1938-39 & \\ 1949-50 & \end{cases}$	0.94	0.59	0.41	1.03	0.59	0.41		
2.	$Embarking \begin{cases} 1938-39 \dots \\ 1949-50 \dots \end{cases}$	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.15	0.12		
2,	1949-50	0.87	0.58	0.47	1.01	0.53	0.57		
4)	Harrowing $\begin{cases} 1938-89 & \\ 1949-50 & \end{cases}$	0.34		0.13	0.24	0.23	0.15		
₽.	1949-50	0.84	0.70	0.58	0.95	0.70	0.61		
4	$Manuring \begin{cases} 1988-39 & \\ 1949-50 & \end{cases}$	0.84	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.15	0.09		
4.	1949-50	0.80	0.48	0.44	0.95	0.56	0.58		
5.	Sowing $\begin{cases} 1938-89 & . & . \\ 1949-50 & . & . \end{cases}$	0.34	0.21	0.15	0.85	0.25	0.18		
₼).	~	0.98	0.45	0.40	1.05	0.60	0.58		
6.	$Transplant = \begin{cases} 1938-39 \\ ing & 1949-50 \end{cases}$	0.81	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.18	0.18		
v.	ing \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	0.94	0.4 6	0.44	0,94	0.53	0.61		
**/	Breeding $\begin{cases} 1938-39 \\ 1949-50 \end{cases}$	0.28	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.16	0.15		
	1949-50	0.68	0.42	0.43	0.75	0.51	0.61		
ρ	Irrigation $\begin{cases} 1938-39 & . & . \\ 1949-50 & . & . \end{cases}$	0.34	0.16	17/11	0.28	0.20			
∙0,	1949-50	0.81	0.33	0.41	0.75	0.41	0.41		
9.	Harvesting $\begin{cases} 1938-39 \\ 1949-50 \end{cases}$	0.34	0.19	0.15	0.40	0.24	0.25		
ð.	1949-50	1.07	0.64	0.37	0.95	0.58	0.58		
10	Threshing $\begin{cases} 1938-39 \\ 1949-50 \end{cases}$	6.80	0.17	0.15	0.40	0.27	0.24		
10.	1949-50	0.90	0.46	0.40	1.11	0.68	0 77		

Source:—Report on Agricultural Wages in India issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952.

^{- =}Nil.

TABLE 160

DISTRIBUTION OF PERCENTAGE OF MAN-DAYS WORKED BY CASUAL LABOUR ACCORDING TO RANGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiry)

Srl. No.	Rang	e of A	Agricultural W	Man	Woman				
1			2		<u> </u>			8	4
1.	Less than	10	As.	• •		• •	••	8.4	50.5
2.	10—14	As.						9.8	11.5
8.	14-18	,,			4 8			10.0	0.9
4.	1822	,,						1.4	0.4
5.	2226	,,					• •	0.9	0.1
6.	26-80	,,						0.2	
7.	30 As. a		bove					0.4	
8.	Total Perc	enta	ge of Man-Days	Worked				31.1	68.4
9.	Average D	aily	Wage (As.)	• •	• •		• •	18.1	8.0

Source: "Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live" issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

TABLE 161

Annual Average Earnings of Industrial Labour: by Industries, 1955-1956.

Srl.	To don't are						Average Annual Earnings (Rs.)		
No.	Industry						1955	1956	
1	2						8	4	
1.	Rice Milling		ΑΨ				528	326	
2.	Biscuit Making						489	815	
3.	Sugar						687	767	
4.	Distilleries and Brewaries						833	668	
5.	Vegetable Oils						801	819	
в.	Paints and Varnishes		b -				640	759	
7.	Cement				• •		1,158	1,850	
8.	Glass and Glassware						467	N.A.	
9.	Ceramics	• •	• •				582	479	
10.	Paper		• •				933	1,128	
11.	Soap				• •		284	320	
12.	Cotton Textiles		• •				795	868	
18.	Chemicals including Druga	s and P	harmaceuticals				782	917	
14.	Aluminium, Copper and B	rass Pr	oducts		• •		573	562	
15.	Jute Textiles		• •	••	• •	• •	845	926	
16.	General Engineering and I Excluding Generations.		al Engineering		••	• •	724	812	

Source: -Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

Note:—Figures in all cases are for the Calendar year, except 'Sugur' industry details of which relate to the year ending with 30th June.

XIII. WAGES

FABLE 162

Average Daily Earnings* of Labour at Kothagudium Coal Fields, 1952 to 1956.

			UN	DERGROUI	ND		SURFACE				
Year	6	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervi- sing Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females	
1		2	3	. 4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		Rs. nP.	as. nP	. Rs. nP.	Rs. nP	. Rs. nP	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP	
1952		4.37	2.77	2.74	2.56	1.91	4.05	2.17	1.78	1.26	
1958		4.71	2.80	2.58	2.51	1.94	4.31	2.27	1.78	1.32	
1954	٠.	4.35	2.78	2.44	2.46	1.88	4.36	2.26	1.81	1.33	
1955	4 •	4.77	2,70	2.55	2.41	1.89	4.65	2,39	08.1	1.34	
1956		4.59	8.18	2.98	8.20	2.80	4.88	3.77	2.68	1.92	

Source: - Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

TABLE 163

Average Daily Earnings* of Labour at Yellandu Coal Fields 1952- to 1956.

			Ţ	NDERGRO	מאט	SURFACE				
Year		Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervi- sing Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP	. Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952	••	4.13	4.58	3.77	2.28	1.48	5.01	2.19	1.52	1.16
1953	••	• 4.29	8.75	3.76	2.27	1.50	5.09	2.28	1.40	1.86
1954	••	4.26	3.28	2.79	2.27	1.50	5.24	2.28	1.42	1.15
1955	••	5.88	2.50	2.19	2.28	1.84	5.50	2.32	1.48	1.15
1956		6.99	3.06	2.78	2.81	2.66	6.03	3.85	2.46	1.78

Source:—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad. *Earnings in December.

^{*}Earnings in December.

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XIII. WAGES
TABLE 164
AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS* OF LABOUR AT TANDUR COAL FIELDS, 1952 TO 1956.

			$\mathbf{U}_{\mathbf{N}\mathbf{D}}$	ERGROUNI	D			Surf	ACE	
Year		Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervi- sing Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females
1		2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952		4.57	4.29	2.66	2.82	1.81	4.28	2.33	1.69	1.28
1953		4.97	8.76	2.99	2.85	1.80	4.51	2.36	1.70	1.27
1954		4.64	3,66	2.52	2.48	1.83	4.83	2.45	1.73	1.25
1955	••	4.12	3.31	2.21	2.61	1.85	4.95	2.79	1.79	1.30
1956	• -	4.01	3.56	2.65	8.22	2.81	5.29	3,66	2.59	1.79

Source:—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad. *Earnings in December.

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 165

ROAD MILEAGE AS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND DISTRICT BOARDS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

	MAIR	NTAINED BY THE	STATE HIG	HWAYS	MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITIES				
YEAR		METAL	Ŋ	MURAM	I	METAL	MURAM		
Ending 31st March 1	Miles 2	Kilometres 3	Miles	Kilometres 5	Miles 6	Kilometres	Miles 8	Kilometres	
1950-51*	8,506	13,689.05	745	1,198.96	28	45.06	165	265.54	
1951-52*	8,451	13,600.53	833	1,340.58	31	49.89	200	421.87	
1952-53*	8,252	13,280.28	841	1,353.46	32	51.50	206	331.58	
1953-54*	7,742	12,459.51	767	1,234.37	40	64.37	222	357.27	
1954-55*	7,253	11,672.54	759	1,221.49	50	80.47	224	360.49	
1955-56*	6,742	10,850.17	770	1,289.19	51	82.08	229	398.54	

Source:—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways, Chief, Engineer, Local Administration and Public Health and the Municipal Corporations of Hyderabad and Secunderabad.

- * Including data for Telangana districts of the former Hyderabad State.
- 1 Mile=1.6093 Kilometres.

TABLE 165—(Concld.)

ROAD MILEAGE AS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND DISTRICT BOARDS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

	MAII	NTAINED BY TH LOCAL I		RICT AND	Total					
YEAR		METAL	MURAM			Metal	MURAM			
Ending 31st , March	Mil s 10	Kilometres	Miles 12	Kilometres 13	Miles 14	Kilometres	Miles 16	Kilometres		
1950-51*	35	56.33	378	608,33	8,569	13,790.44	1,288	2,072.83		
1951-52*	40	64.37	643	745.13	8,522	13,714.79	1,496	2,407.56		
1952-53*	46	74.08	494	795.02	8,330	13,405.81	1,541	2,480.01		
1953-54*	70	112.65	494	795.02	7,852	12,636.53	1,483	2,886.66		
1954:55*	70	112,65	508	817.55	7,873	11,865.66	1,491	2,399.53		
1955-56*	70	112.65	508	817.55	6,863	11,044.90	1,507	2,425.28		

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 166 ROAD MILEAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

YEARS	N	[ETAL	MURAM		Семемт		TAR ROAD		TOTAL	
1	M. 2	Kms.	M. 4	Kms.	M. 6	Kms.	M. 8	Kms.	M. 10	Kms,
1950-51*	8,506	13,689.05	745	1,198.96	125	201,17	228	366.93	9,604	15,456.11
1951-52*	8,451	13,600.53	833	1,340.58	158	254.28	355	571.32	9,797	15,766.71
1952-58*	8,252	13,280.28	841	1,353.46	190	305.78	615	989.75	9,898	15,929.27
1953-54*	7,742	12,459.51	767	1,234.37	201	323.48	1,205	1,939.26	9,915	15,956.62
1954-55*	7,253	11,672.54	759	1,221.49	203	326.97	1,959	3,152.70	10,174	16,378,70
1955-56*	6,742	10,850.17	770	1,239.19	206	331.58	2,743	4,414.42	10,461	16,885.81

Source:—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways.

* Includes data for Telangana Districts of the former Hyderabad State.

M.=Miles Kms'.=Kilometres.

TABLE 167 ROAD MILEAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District			Metal Road	Muram Road	Cement Concrete Road	Tar Road	Total
1	2			3	4	5	6	7
	Andhra Region.							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1.	Anantapur		• •	364		3	243	610
2.	Chittoor		, .	479			268	747
3.	Cuddapah			297		10	146	458
4.	East Godavari		* *	399	84	16	287	786
5.	Guntur			444	48	80	282	749
6.	Krishna			248	5	25	210	488
7.	Kurnool			555		1	250	806
8.	Nellore			861		8	286	605
9.	Srikakulam	• •		500		Ĭ	52	558
10.	Visakhapatnam			281	1	88	245	560
11.	West Godavari	4 9		298	14	16	207	585
		Total		4,226	147	148	2,826	6,848
	Telangana Region	•						
12.	Adilabad			286	• •		81	317
13.	Hyderabad	• •		209	52	59	58	378
14.	Karimnagar	• •		288	19	• •	6	818
15.	Khammam	• •		281	6		4	241
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •		866	266		34	666
17.	Medak	• •		269	11	• •	106	886
18.	Nalgonda	••	• •	218	155	• •	105	478
19.	Nizamabad			889	20	• •	84	448
20.	Warangal	• •	• •	265	94	4	44	407
		Total	••	2,516	628	63	817	3,619
	Total Andhra	a Pradesh		6,742	770	206	2,748	10,461

Source: - Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways.

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 168

Andhra Pradesh Road Transport Statistics, 1950-51 to 1955-56.

YEAR Ending		Average No. of	Route	Bus Miles operated	No. of	EARN	INGS REALISI	ED
S1st March		Buses in use	mileage	operated	Passengers carried	Passenger	Goods & Miscellaneo	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950–51	• •	274	3,156	1,29,91,755	8,91,57,742	1,54,02,011	12,10,725	1,66,12,736
1951-52		306	3,176	1,33,61,333	4,41,96,366	1,69,80,980	9,25,561	1,79,06,541
1952-58		317	3,219	1,36,12,403	4,36,17,127	1,63,09,274	9,00,961	1,72,10,235
1953–54	••	361	3,272	1,41,14,906	4,12,77,418	1,60,42,887	4,74,958	1,65,17,845
1954–55		376	3,348	1,47,90,587	4,88,65,987	1,69,47,446	5,28,290	1,74,75,736
1955-56	••	401	3,388	1,53,06,534	4,68,66,849	1,75,69,405	1,98,084	1,77,67,489

Source:—Road Transport Department, Andhra Pradesh.

Note: -The Vehicles of the Road Transport Department operate in the Telangana Region only.

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TABLE 169
No. of Carts by Districts, 1951 and 1956.

rl. Io.	District				No	. of Carts	Persentage Variation in
υ.	District				1951	1956	1956 Over 195
1	2				3	4	5
	Andhra Region	•					
1.	Anantapur				74,348	58,544	— 21.3
2.	Chittoor		• •		42,947	34,005	20.8
3.	Cuddapah				64,230	46,861	- 27.0
4.	East Godavari	i			70,756	63,247	10.6
5.	Guntur				1,24,838	1,09,551	11.9
6.	Krishna				70,462	72,808	+ 3.3
7.	Kurnool				91,951	84,661	— 7.9
8.	Nellore		4 4		94,045	66,182	-29.6
9.	Srikakulam				76,225	96,214	+ 26.2
10.	Visakhapatnai	m			63,536	54,58 4	<u> </u>
11.	West Godavar				61,906	50,698	 18.1
			Total		8,84,719	7,37,850	- 11.7
	Telangana Reg	ion.					
12.	Adilabad				58,289	70,468	+ 20.9
13.	Hyderabad		* *	4 *	19,829	19,900	+ 0.4
14.	Karimnagar				61,143	72,223	+ 18.1
15.	Khammam				24,800	31,911	+ 28.7
16.	Mahbubnagar				46,014	53,04 3	+ 15.8
17.	Medak				31,719	31,307	- 1.8
18.	Nalgonda				30,265	37,537	+ 24.0
19.	Nizamabad				60,670	52,427	- 13.6
20.	Warangal				41,128	54,33 4	-32.1
			Total		3,73,857	4,28,150	+ 13.2
	Total A	ndhra	Pradesh		12,08,576	11,60,500	4.0

Source :- Livestock Census.

TABLE 170
REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

YEAR		Number of Motor Vehicles Registered												
Ending 81st March	_	Buses	Trucks and Lorries		Taxi Motor	Private Motor	Motor Cycles	Auto- Rickshaws	Total					
		Duscs /	Plying on hire	For Private use	Cars	Cars	·	141011111111111111111111111111111111111	1000					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
1951-52		1,378	2,568	936	822	7,064	2,231	56	14,550					
1952-53		1,447	2,655	753	246	8,217	2,549	68	15,935					
1958-54		1,695	3,144	863	236	8,421	2,692	54	17,105					
1954-55	• •	1,812	4,097	903	218	8,937	3,014	70	19,051					
1955-56		1 801	4,601	966	216	9,180	8,384	84	20,282					

Source: - Compiled from the Returns supplied by the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh.

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 171
REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES: By DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

				Nu	BER OF MO	TOR VE	icles Reg	ISTERED		
		^	Т	RUCKS AND	Lorries	Tr:	Private	Motor	A	
Srl. No.	District		Buses	Plying on Hire	For Private use	Taxi Motor Cars	Motor Cars	Cycles	Auto- Rick- shaws	Tota
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region.									
1.	Anantapur		26	115	20		67	21		249
2.	Chittoor		26	46			58	6		136
3.	Cuddapah		259	322	29		172	52		834
4.	East Godavari		231	278	46	4	334	241	2	1,136
5.	Guntur		45	80	6	5	53	11		200
6.	Krishna		327	414	140	24	718	160	2	1,785
7.	Kurnool		168	212	90	13	85	14		582
8.	Nellore		19	36	12	* *	49	12		128
9.	Srikakulam		15	15	6	8	22	9	1	71
10.	Visakhapatnam		7	13	49	: •	67	14		150
11.	West Godavari	• •	6	12	5		29	10	• •	62
	Total		1,129	1,548	408	49	1,654	550	5	5,333
	Telangana Region	<i>i</i> .								
12.	Adilabad		16	104	40		131	21		312
13.	Hyderabad		379	2,223	374	148	6,341	2,399	79	11,948
14.	Karimnagar		62	65	12	1	124	58		317
15.	Khammam		49	127	19		143	66		404
16.	Mahbubnagar		71	78	20		191	69	• •	429
17.	Medak *				1		8	1		10
18.	Nalgonda		57	199	6	5	48	27	• •	342
19	Nizamabad		22	143	57	8	267	90		587
20.	Warangal	• •	16	119	34	5	273	108	• •	555
	Total		672	8,058	563	167	7,526	2,834	79	14,899
T	otal Andhra Pradesh		1,801	4,601	966	216	9,180	3,384	84	20,232

Source:—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Provisional.

TABLE 172

Number of Post Offices, Telegraph Offices, Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices as on 1-4-1956.

Srl. No.	Districts	Head Offices	Sub- Offices	Branch Offices	Total Post Offices.	Telegraph Offices	Tele- phone Ex- changes	Public Call Offices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region.							
1.	Anantapur	1	39	293	388	21	4	17
2.	Chittoor	1	48	370	419	25	5	17
3.	Cuddapah	1	34	241	276	17	2	7
4.	East Godavari	2	68	423	498	48	5	24
5.	Guntur	3	110	550	663	44	8	20
6.	Krishna	2	77	332	411	29	5	17
7.	Kurnool	1	50	290	841	28	3	9
8.	Nellore	1	56	475	532	24	2	6
9.	Srikakulam	1	26	836	363	23	4	17
10.	Visakhapatnam	1	37	321	359	24	5	12
11.	West Godavari	1	54	304	359	30	6	12
	Total	15	599*	3,935	4,549	308	49	158
	Telangana Regi	on.						
12.	Adilabad	19	79	98	7		••	1
18.	Hyderabad	2	67	118	182	17	• •	
14.	Karimnagar	1	19	291	811	6		
15.	Khammam	• •	17	135	152	6	••	
16.	Mahbubnagar		27	808	335	7	• •	
17.	Medak	• •	24	213	237	7	• •	
18.	Nalgonda	1	14	271	286	3	••	
19.	Nizamabad	1	17	160	178	5		
20.	Warangal	1	19	275	295	3	••	• •
	Total	6	223	1,845	2,074	61	• •	
Tota	l Andhra Pradesh	21	822	5,780	6,623	369	49	158

Source: - Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} Includes 308 Telegraph Sub-Offices, mentioned in Col. 7.

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 178

GROWTH OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Srl.	Year	Primary	Schools			Schools High Schools		Art : Science		Professional Colleges	
No.		No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Insti- tutions	No. of Scholars	No. of Insti- tutions	No. of Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ı.	1951-52	 5,870	351,697	63	24,783	95	62,276	37	25,604	14	3,610
2.	1952-58	 5,937	383,463	133	53,769	102	69,269	38	30,526	14	4,096
3.	1953-54	 24 ,621	2,133,975	221	73,287	702	347,783	41	31,668	14	4,437
4.	1954-55	 26,816	2,233,262	220	72,102	722	359,367	51	89,485	16	5,403
5.	1955-56	 28,753	2,372,872	280	77,004	719	347,012	51	42,481	21	5,962

Source:—Office of the Director of Public Instruction and the Registrars of Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.



TA
DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND

					High Schoo	ls	Mi	iddle Schoo	ls
Srl. No.	District			Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers
1	2			8	4	5	6	7	8
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur	• •		34	17,390	742	5	438	46
2.	Chittoor			34	19,133	794	7	1,187	59
8.	Cuddapah			28	14,240	607	2	688	19
4.	East Godavari			65	38,216	1,488	12	2,489	113
5.	Guntur		• •	130	50,865	2,188	16	1,829	119
6.	Krishna	• •		95	24,194	1,908	7	1,424	68
7.	Kurnool			43	21,546	910	3	835	38
8.	Nellore			50	19,840	1,028	8	2,164	101
9.	Srikakulam			48	15,062	744	2	239	17
10.	Visakhapatnam	• •		34	16,449	731	5	1,111	37
11.	West Godavari		• •	62	29,905	1,318	4	694	40
		Total		618	266,840	12,458	71	13,098	65
	Telangana Region.								
12.	Adilabad	• •		8	2,110	. 83	10	8,694	188
13.	Hyderabad			66	51,981	2,123	59	23,348	978
14.	Karimnagar			4	4,204	133	16	7,183	273
15.	Khammam			3	1,877	73	7	3,043	139
16.	Mahbubnagar			5	3,843	137	20	7,710	383
17.	Medak			8	2,968	73	10	3,541	172
18.	Nalgonda			4	4,306	135	8	3,393	153
19.	Nizamabad .			3	2,312	86	10	8,803	167
20.	Warangal			10	6,571	244	19	8,191	358
		Total		101	80,172	3,087	159	63,906	280
	Total Andhra	Pradesh		719	347,012	15,545	230	77,004	3,463

Source :-- Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

174
TEACHERS BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Primar	y Schools		A đu	lt Educ Centre			ial and I		Total			
Number	Scholars	Teachers	Num- ber	Scho- lars	Teach- ers	Num- ber	Scho- lars	Teach- ers	Num- ber	Scholars	Teachers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1,222	96,533	2,895	157	3,672	172	172	5,219	51	1,590	123,252	8,906	
1,723	134,652	4,246	191	4,393	238	209	6,324	• •	2,164	165,689	5,337	
1,501	110,500	3,535	147	3,476	184	158	4,318	42	1,836	133,222	4,387	
2,341	230,040	6,819	248	6,166	308	289	9,187	186	2,955	286,098	8,914	
2,939	305,927	10,177	429	14,621	765	486	18,987	229	4,000	392,229	13,478	
2,034	191,461	6,232	261	7,731	392	300	10,754	143	2,697	235,564	8,748	
1,634	137,052	4,477	214	5,888	302	230	7,358	71	2,124	172,679	5,798	
1,924	165,615	5,408	346	11,524	547	358	12,700	61	2,686	211,843	7,145	
2,268	181,277	5,898	228	7,161	416	237	7,865	34	2,778	211,604	7,109	
1,679	133,773	4,089	253	1,306	364	237	9,078	70	2,208	161,717	5,291	
1,810	185,129	6,427	224	6,133	322	252	9,533	88	2,352	231,394	8,195	
21,075	1,871,959	60,203	2,698	72,071	4,010	2,928	101,328	975	27,390	2,825,291	78,30 8	
752	33,620	1,269	25	1,435					790	40,859	1,540	
1,010	105,377	3,548	31	1,456	31	3	310	26	1,169	1,82,472	6,701	
957	59,496	2,105	21	1,387		2	54	2	1,000	72,324	2,513	
524	36,993	1,245	56	1,672	59				590	43,585	1,516	
1,166	66,540	2,350	29	872	33	5	634	23	1,225	79,599	2,926	
856	45,952	1,641	16	242	16				885	52,703	1,902	
893	55,358	2,045				19	1,257	19	924	64,314	2,352	
610	31,560	1,503	54	540	74	1	25	5	678	38,240	1,835	
910	66,017	2,323	38	2,262	••	2	84	7	979	83,125	2,932	
7,678	500,913	18,629	270	9,866	218	32	2,864	82	8,240	627,221	24,217	
28,753	2,372,872	78,232	2,968	81,937	4,223	2,960	103,687	1,057	35,630	2,982,512	102,520	

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 175
Schools Classified According to Management, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Management 2			Andhra 3	Telangana	Total Andhra Pradesh 5
		∫ Schools	• •	1,193	8,381	9,574
1.	Government	Scholars	••	76,256	586,545	662,801
		Schools		12,431	2,475	14,906
2,	Aided	Scholars		1,131,140	114,174	1,245,314
		Schools	• •	130	58	• •
3.	Un-aided	Scholars		6,576	4,577	11,153
		Schools	100,00	20	••	20
4.	Central Government	Scholars		3,574		3,574
		Schools		10,308	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	70.000
5.	District Boards	Scholars		942,624		942,624
		Schools		634	• •	604
€.	Municipal Boards	$\left\{ { m Scholars} ight.$	/	117,046		117,046
		Schools		24,716	10,914	35,630
	Total	Scholars		2,277,216	705,296	2,982,512

TABLE 176

No. of Teachers Employed in Schools, 1955-56.

Srl No			High Schools	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Adult Schools	Special and Professional Schools	
1	2		 3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Government		 2,304	2,054	16,837	517	478	
2.	Aided		 4,406	1,027	35,399	3,268	412	
3.	Un-aided		 36	48	51	20	198	
4.	District Boards	• •	 7,282	451	23,141	280	28	
5.	Municipal Boards	• •	 1,600	390	2,195	98		
6.	Un-recognised *	• •	 • •	• •	• •	• •	• •	
		Total	 15,628	3,970	77,623	4,183	1,116	

TABLE 177

PROGRESS OF COLLEGE EDUCATION, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

			Arts	AND SC	IENCE C	OLLEGES		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES							
Year	No. of Institutions			Scholars			No. of	Institu	tions	Scholars					
	Boys		Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
11		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
1951-52		35	2	37	23,743	1,861	25,604	13	1	14	3,343	267	3,610		
1952-53		36	2	38	28,307	2,219	30,526	13	1	14	3,755	341	4,096		
1953-54		38	3	41	29,211	2,452	31,663	13	1	14	4,093	344	4,437		
1954-55		46	5	51	36,421	3,064	39,485	15	1	16	5,017	386	5,403		
1955-56		46	5	51	38,828	3,653	42,481	19	2	21	5,505	457	5,962		

TABLE 178
No. of Colleges, 1955-56.

C1	District	District			Govern	MENT	Am	ED	Un-aided		TOTAL	
Sl. No.	District		Affiliated		Arts & Science	Profes- sional	Arts & Science	Profes- sional	Arts & Science	Profes- sional	Arts & Science	Profes-
_1	2		3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantapur		Andhra Univers	sity.	1	1	• •			. .	1	••
2.	West Godavari		do				4				4	
3.	Cuddapah		do		1						1	
4.	East Godavari		do		2	3	1				8	3
5.	Guntur		do		1	3	7	1			8	4
6.	Krishna		do				5				. 5	
7.	Kurnool		do			1	1				1	1
8.	Nellore		do			1 .	2				2	1
9.	Srikakulam		\mathbf{do}		1						1	• •
10.	Visakhapatnam		\mathbf{do}			1	6	2			6	3
11.			Andhra & Sri Ven kateswa Univers	- ara			4*				4	
12.	Hyderabad		Osmania Univers		14	7		••	••		14	7
13.	Warangal		do	• •	1	1			• •		1	1
			Total		21	18	30	3		• •	51	21

Source:—Registrars, Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.

^{*}Out of 4 Colleges one is affiliated to Sri Venkateswara University.

TABLE
Numbers of College

							Nu	MBER (
						Gov	ERNMENT	
Srl. No		District	Affiliated to		Arts an	d Science	Professional	
140	•				Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2		8	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantapur		And	dhra University	610	88	438	
2.	West Godavari	• •		do				
3.	Cuddapah	• •	• •	do .	989	29	••	
4.	East Godavari			do	8,056	257	580	85
5.	Guntur		• •	do		845	479	8
∙6.	Krishna	• •	• •	do	• •	• •	••	••
7.	Kurnool	* *		do	• •	• •	101	5
8.	Nellore		• •	do			99	••
9.	Srikakulam	• •		do	\$28	18		• •
0.	Visakhapatnam		A	do ndhra and			559	109
1.	Chittoor	• •	Sri	i Venkateswara Iniversities	8	• •	••	••
2.	Hyderabad		Osn	nania University	8,856	1,587	2,654	208
8.	Warangal	• •		do	885	16	5 0	
				Total	13,674	2,290	4,905	890

Source: - Registrars, Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.

^{*} Include 864 Boys and 48 Girls of 1 College affiliated to Sri Venkateswara University.

⁻ Nil

179 SCHOLARS, 1955-56.

	Aidei	>			Un-a	IDED		Тотлі.				
Arts and	Science	Profes		Arts & So	eience	Profe	ssional	Arts &	Science	Profession	ona	
Boys 8	Girls 9	Boys 10	Girls 11	Roys 12	Girls 18	Boys 14	Girls 15	Boys 16	Girls 17	Boys 18	Girl 19	
	••	* *				* *		610	88	483	•	
3,111	155		- +	• •		A +		3,111	155		• •	
	•						* *	939	29		• •	
909	19							3,965	276	530	33	
7,044	242	• •	58				• •	7,044	587	479	80	
5,640	258							5,640	258			
1,329	50						* *	1,329	50	101	į	
2,192	137			* •		• •	• •	2,192	187	99	• •	
- •	••			• •	• •	**	••	828	18	••	•	
8,712	819	600	14		* 6			3,712	319	1,159	12	
1,217*	188*	* *	• •	• •	**	• •	4.0	1,217	188	••	•4	
		• •		• •	* •	••	• •	8,356	1,537	2,654	208	
		• •						385	16	50		
25,154	1,868	600	67					38,828	3,658	5,505	457	

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE
GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

			No. of Hos-		OF BEIS		No. of In-patients treated						
Srl. No.	Year		pitals and Dis- pensaries	Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total				
1	2	·	3	4	5	6	7	8					
1.	1951-52 *		270	3,783	3,910	680,373	560,069	158,645	1,399,087				
2.	1952-53 *		274	4,231	4,416	729,107	615,095	169,210	1,513,412				
3.	1953-54 †		292	5,145	4,921	722,026	612,496	212,291	1,546,813				
4.	1954-55 †		306	5,276	5,004	824,686	718,613	244,550	1,787,799				
5.	1955-56 ‡	, .	296	6,240	6,100	861,941	845,518	280,162	1,987,621				

Source: - Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} Data for 19 Districts only (excluding Medak).

[†] Data for the whole State. For the Medak District Provisional figures as per the old setup of the district have been adopted.

[‡] Provisional Data for the whole State.

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

180

(Allopathic): 1951-52 to 1955-56.

No. of Indoor	RAGE NO. OF			No. of Out-patients treated								
Patients died	Out-door	In-door	Total	Children	Women	Men						
16	15	14	13	12	11	10						
8,182	49,181	7,709	11,035,360	2,965,824	3,387,975	4,682,061						
8,948	50,925	9,003	10,894,436	2,906,185	3,208,883	1,779,918						
9,112	68,443	9,876	14,267,181	4,064,560	4,893,346	5,809,225						
11,521	70,472	10,726	15,516,246	4,894,068	4,957,492	6,164,686						
12,428	81,466	18,559	16,041,198	4,754,750	4,921,807	6,364,641						

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLEGOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

Srl.			No. of Hospitals & Dispensaries &		OF BEDS	N	o. of In-pa	TIENTS TE	EATED
No.	District		Hospitals for special treat- ment	Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
!	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur		12	280	125	7,808	5 172	2,364	15,844
2.	Chittoor		18	152	119	7,885	9,215	2,040	19,140
8.	Cuddapah		8	130	75	7,142	6,128	2,149	15,419
4.	East Godavari		24	815	467	11,673	14,541	5,578	81,792
5.	Guntur		17	200	150	6,494	4,952	2,401	18,847
6.	Krishna		12	865	603	12,508	17,677	8,942	89,127
7.	Kurnool		28	403	422	15,156	16,030	9,179	40,365
8.	Nellore		18	298	501	7,481	18,551	7,970	29,002
9.	Srikakulam		28	1,090	891	Io who	19 000	F 00-	
10.	Visakhapatnam		26	1,080	031	12,752	13,362	5,808	31,917
11.	West Godavari	• •	14	850	852	7,199	8,879	5,188	21,211
	Tota	1	169	4,033	8,705	96,098	109,507	51, 579	257,164
	Telangana Regior	7.							
12.	Adilabad		16	87	86	14,892	9,480	2,837	27,209
13.	Hyderabad		82	1,660	1,769	567,657	582,721	181,565	1,281,948
14.	Karimnagar		11	72	72	89,401	24,192	7,101	70,694
15.	Khammam		11	33	54	9,586	11,290	5,225	26,051
16.	Mahbubnagar		15	57	74	24,149	28,841	10,481	63,471
17.	Medak		12	62	48	20,989	19,455	6,179	46,628
18.	Nalgonda		7	150	111	28,085	24,796	4,353	57,234
19.	Nizamabad		9	50	82	22,128	17,868	2,368	42,359
20.	Warangal	• •	14	86	204	39,006	67,368	8.499	114,873
	Tota	1	127	2,207	2,895	765,848	786,011	228,603	1,780,457
Tota	al Andhra Pradsl	1	296	6,240	6,100	851,941	845,518	280,162	1,987,621

Source:- Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*}Fignres for Visakhapatnam & Srikakulam Districts.

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

181
(Allopathic): by districts, 1955-56.

No. o Indoo	EATED	DAILY AVERAGE PATIENTS TR		ENTS TREATED	No. of Out-pati	<u> </u>
patier died	Outdoor	Indoor	Total	Children	Women	Men
16	15	14	13	12	11	10
45	4,499	568	636,556	211,182	211,880	2 13,494
55	3,356	522	428,323	79,626	127,621	216,076
69	1,940	386	263,541	50,943	75,394	131,204
64	9,160	1,481	1,182,034	276,728	488,787	421,569
57	1,065	394	140,659	26,245	52,920	61,494
1,13	4,502	968	618,984	161,359	208,072	244,558
1,81	8,618	1,197	1,049,587	334,078	288,956	481,508
74	5,019	844	912,278	245,158	275,038	892,082
1,68	5,287	1,588	815,280	67,859	96,729	151,192
81	4,518	906	552,100	129,750	209,602	212,748
×,61	47,914	8.779	6,089,292	1,582,418	2,024,949	2,481,915
б	1,698	75	619,649	226,982	185,687	257,030
2,92	17,900	3,575	6,173,361	2,058,862	2,033,184	2,081,815
15	3,028	192	1,179,651	319,845	302,145	557,661
80	845	71	808,888	109,562	66,601	132,720
8:	2,655	156	96,445	26,103	35 434	34,908
8	2,156	125	313,250	128,723	69,858	114,674
80	1,467	156	585,942	92,717	53,017	890,208
10	849	116	309,823	70,685	94,545	144,648
250	2,954	814	414,902	189,448	106,392	169,067
3,818	38,552	4,780	9,951,906	3,172,822	2,896,858	3,882,726
12,428	81,406	18,559	16,011,198	4,754,750	4,921,807	6,364,641

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE:
DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS-

~						Hospr	TALS	
Sr					General	Project	Jail	Tota
l	2				3	4	5	6
	Andhra Region.							
1.	Anantapur				9	* *		.9
2.	Chittoor				6		• •	6
3.	Cuddapah				5			5
4.	East Godavari				12			12
5.	Guntur				7		, .	7
6.	Krishna				7			7
7.	Kurnool	* *			8	* *		8
8.	Nellore				9		• •	9
9.	Srikakulam				11			**
0.	Visakhapatnam	• •	• •		11		• •	11
1.	West Godavari	• •		٠.	9	• •		9:
			Total	• •	88	• •		83
	Telangana Region.							
2.	Adilabad				6			6
3.	Hyderabad				13			13
4.	Karimnagar				9			9-
5.	Khammam				7			7
6.	Mahbubnagar	• •	• •		13	* *		13
7.	Medak				11		• •	11
8.	Nalgonda				6			в
9.	Nizamabad		• •		1			1
0.	Warangal	• •	••	• •	10	••	• •	10
			Total	••	76	• •		76
		Total An	dhra Pradesh		159		· ·	159

Source: - Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

182
AND DISPENSARIES (ALLOPATHIC,) 1955-56.

	DISPENSA	ARIES			Host	PITALS FO	R SPECIAL	TREATMENT		
General	Project	Sub- Jail	Total	T.B.	Eye and E.N.T	Mental	Chronic Diseases	Women and Children	Total	Grand Tota
7	8	9	10	11	12	18	14,	15	16	17
1	. ₂ ~		3	y e			• •			12
3	3		6				1		1	13
1	2		3							8
7	5		12							24
2	8		10							17
1	3		4				1		I	12
5	10		15							23
6	2		8	1					1	18
7	8		15			1	* *	1	2	28
1	4		5		V.		• •		• •	14
34	47	• •	81	1		ι'	2	1	5	169
4	6		10	۸	7.5					16
11			11	3	1	1	1	2	8	32
2	••		2							11
- •	4		4							11
<i>.</i>	2		2					• •		15
	• •	1	1					* *		12
••	1		1					• •		7
8	• •		8						• •	. 9
	4	••	4	•••	• •	• •	• •	••		14
25	17	1	43	3	r*	1	1	2	8	127
59	64	1	124	4	1	2	3	3	13	296

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 183

Distribution of Government Doctors (Allopathic); by Categories, 1955-56.

~ \				MEDICAL		Pu	BLIC HEALTI	Ŧ	<i>a</i> ,
Srl. No.			Class I	Class II	Total	Class I	Class II	Total	Grand total
1	2		8	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur		31		31		4	4	35
2.	Chittoor		30		30		5	5	35
8.	Cuddapah		18		18		5	5	23
4.	East Godavari		48	12	60		12	12	72
5.	Guntur		43		43	1	7	8	51
6.	Krishna		26	6	32		4	4	36
7.	Kurnool		59		59		4	4	63
8.	Nellore		2	23	25		2	2	27
9. 10.	Srikakulanı Visakhapatnam		(a) 45*	4*	49*	1	3 10	3 11	63*
11.	West Godavari		1	26	27		5	5	32
	Tota	1	308	71	374	2	61	63	137
	Telangana Region	ı.							
12.	Adilabad		1	18	19		2	2	21
13.	Hyderabad		30	123	153	10	47	57	210
14.	Karimnagar		1	13	14		4	4	18
15.	Khammam		1	9	10		2	2	12
16.	Mahbubnagar		1	19	20		2	2	22
17.	Medak		1	13	14		5	5	19
18.	Nalgonda		1	10	11		5	5	16
19.	Nizamabad		1	12	13		5	5	18
20.	Warangal	• •	ı	14	15	1	5	6	21
	Tota	al	38	231	269	11	77	88	357
	Total Andhra Prad	esh .	341	302	643	13	138	151	794

Source:—Director of Medical Services & Director of Public Health; Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} Figures for Visakhapatnam & Srikakulam Districts.

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 184

Distribution of Unani and Ayurvedic Hospitals, 1955-56.

				Unani			Ayu	RVEDIC	
Srl. No.		No. of Hospi- tals	No. of Dispen- saries	No. of Doctors & Tabeebs	Total No. of Patients treated during the year	No. of Hospi- tals	No. of Dispensa- ries	No. of Doctors &Vaids	Total No. of Patients treated during the year
1	2	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur		• •	N.A.	N.A.		33	N.A.	N.A.
2.		• • • •	• •	>>	"	• •	15	**	,,
8.		• • • • •	1	99	,,,	• •	22	53	**
4.			1	53	22	* *	87	**	**
5.	-	• • • • •	2	"	23	• •	87	"	**
6.		• • • •	2	,,	9.9	• •	91	"	35
7.			2	9.9	91	* *	37	**	,,
8.			1	22	23	* *	50	**	,,
9.	Srikakulam	• • • •	• •	>>	9.9		21	39	**
10.	Visakhapatnam		* *	22	9.9		26	,,	"
11.	West Godavari	• • • •	2	29	9.9		38	**	**
	Total	al	11	N.A.	N.A.	* *	457	N.4,	N.A.
	Telangana Regio	n:							
12.	Adilabad.		8	3	83,188		5	5	31,436
18.	Hyderabad.	1	14	38	1,797,317	1	4	9	602,128
14.	TT .		9	9	199,706		6	в	68,001
15.	Khammam.		1	1	17,264		2	2	1,645
16.	Mahbubnagar.		2	2	88,515		5	5	83,975
17.	36 1 1		6	6	103,788		6	6	143,923
18.	Nalgonda.		4	4	80,069		8	8	16,192
- 19.			5	5	116,273		5	5	66,827
20.	Warangal.		4	4	102,671	• •	2	2	27,909
	Tota	l 1	48	72	2,588,791	1	38	43	1,042,036
Т	otal Andhra Pra	desh 1	59	72*	2,588,791*	1	495	43*	1,042,036*

Source :- Special Officer, Indian Medicine Department, Andhra Pradesh.

^{*} For Telangana Region only.

N. A .= Not Available.

XVIII. SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

TABLE 185

Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes: by Districts, 1951.

(No. of Persons)

	701.11			Sch	EDULED CA	STES	Sci	EDULED TR	IBES
Srl. No.				Males 3	Females 4	Total 5	Males 6	Females	Total 8
	Andhra Region.								
1.	Anantapur	* *		108,935	102,276	211,211	6,451	5,278	11,729
2.	Chittoor	b #		165,912	160,032	325,944	2,523	1,454	3,977
3.	Cuddapah	• •		65,493	54,643	120,136	258	630	888
4.	East Godavari			223,902	216,530	440,432	59,291	60,214	119,505
5.	Guntur			63,692	61,380	125,072	4,554	8,188	12,742
6.	Krishna			107,497	102,869	210,366	1,637	1,142	2,779
7.	Kurnool			85,047	83,892	168,939	5,355	5,166	10,521
8.	Nellore			145,521	1,42,547	288,068	2,122	2,080	4,202
9.	Srikakulam	• •		97,013	102,035	199,048	88,458	77,777	166,235
10.	Visakhapatnam			91,841	95,161	187,002	68,413	75,623	144,036
11.	West Godavari	• •	٠.	140,234	139,171	279,405	16,250	16,234	32,484
	Telangana Region.	Total		1,295,087	1,260,536	2,555,623	255,312	253,786	509,098
12.	Adilabad			75,112	76,690	151,802	62,957	62,356	125,313
13.	Hyderabad	• •		141,087	141,518	282,605	240	215	455
14.	Karimnagar			141,034	135,002	276,036	3,343	3,273	6,616
15.	Khammam			46,558	44,065	90,623	40,878	39,179	80,057
16.	Mahbubnagar			141,918	141,324	283,242	2,276	2,242	4,518
17.	Medak	• •		94,614	91,139	185,753	30	49	79
18.	Nalgonda			115,933	107,609	223,542	129	126	255
19.	Nizamabad			68,488	70,566	139,054	3,465	3,643	7,108
20.	Warangal	••	• •	112,931	105,406	218,337	16,927	16,253	33,180
		Total		937,675	913,319	1,850,994	130,245	127,336	257,581
	Total Andhra Prac	desh	• •	2,232,762	2,173,855	4,406,617	385,557	881,122	766,679

Source: - Census of India 1951.

^{*}As per resorting (in 1955 for Andhra Region & in 1956 for Telangana Region) of 1951 Census Slips to Conform to the present boundaries.

LITERACY

Table 186:—The figures in this table are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% Sample of Census Enumeration Slips. The number of males and females are estimated in the following manner:—

- (i) In regard to the 3 taluqs of Bellary District merged in the Andhra Region in 1953, the percentages of male and female literates were assumed to be the same as that for the Bellary District.
- (ii) In regard to the Taluqs and Revenue Circles of Telangana area merged with the respective district or transferred from it, the percentages of male and female literates were taken to be the same as those of the Census Tracts to which they belonged in 1951.

Table 187:—During the 1951 Census the number of Literates were sorted and tabulated at the "tract" level and Tahsilwise and Circlewise figures were not available for calculating the number of literates in each of the newly constituted districts of Andhra and Telangana Regions. Villagewise figures of literates in each tahsil were however available in the District Census Hand Books and these have been made use of in working out the data in this table. These villagewise figures of Literacy were however calculated on the basis of the entries in the parts of the National Register of Citizens of each village made in most cases by the same Census Enumerators who had filled up the entries in the Census Enumeration Slip of the concerned village. It was however noticed that the number of entries of literates in the National Register of Citizens of a village was invariably smaller than the corresponding entries of literates as recorded in the Census Enumeration Slips of that Village.

There is a difference between the Percentage of Literacy in this Table (12.0%) and that shown in table 186 "Literate Population by Age Groups (13.06%). The percentage in the latter table are calculated upon a sample basis taking a ten percent Sample of the Enumeration slips and hence the difference.

TABLE 186

LITERATE POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, 1951.

		RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL	
A ge group	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 -	8	9	10
0-4	• •								
5-9	109,120	46,519	155,639	68,909	39,907	108,816	178,029	86,426	264,455
10-14	308,352	115,289	423,641	176,374	103,973	280,347	484,726	219,262	703,988
15-24	465,988	160,442	626,430	293,922	147,767	441,689	759,910	308,209	1,068,119
25-34	406,921	97,683	504,604	216,881	83,304	300,185	623,802	180,987	804,789
35-44	314,318	51,906	366,224	152,848	47,789	200,637	467,166	99,695	566,861
45-54	214,848	34,443	249,291	101,325	25,097	126,422	316,173	59,540	375,713
55-64	112,071	14,898	126,969	52,382	11,698	64,080	164,453	26,596	191,949
65-74	46,327	8,836	55,163	20,070	4,332	24,402	66,397	13,168	79,565
75 & over .	12,578	4,596	17,174	9,003	1,528	10,531	21,581	6,124	27,705
Age not	,	ŕ	•	•		,	,	, -	
stated	269	481	750	308	80	388	577	561	1,138
Total									
Literate	1,990,792	535,093	2,525,885	1,092,022	465,475	1,557,497	3,082,814	1,000,568	4,083,382
Percentage to Total									
Population	n 6.37	1.71	8.08	3.49	1.49	4.98	9.86	3,20	13.06

Source: -- Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A & Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-B.

XIX. LITERACY
TABLE 187

LITERATE POPULATION: BY DISTRICTS, 1951

				No. of Li	TERATES		PERCENT POPULATION	TAGE TO TOTA	
Srl. No.			•	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	2			3	4	5	6	7	8
	Andhra Region								
1.	Anantapur	• •		138,208	38,797	177,005	18.1	5.0	11.9
2,	Chittoor			140,860	39,544	180,404	15.3	4.5	10.0
3.	Cuddapah			147,995	32,003	179,998	24.9	5.7	15.5
4.	East Godavari			268,013	126,720	394,733	22.2	10.5	16.8
5.	Guntur			281,248	120,280	401,528	21.8	9.6	15.7
6.	Krishna			225,139	119,884	345,023	24.9	13.7	19.4
7.	Kurnool	4 *		160,272	34,669	194,941	19.6	4.3	120
8.	Nellore			171,160	64,680	235,840	19.0	7.2	13.1
9.	Srikakulam			124,583	36,862	161,445	12.0	3.8	7.6
10.	Visakhapatam			127,171	33,008	160,174	12.4	3.1	7.7
11.	West Godavari	• •		210,683	113,507	324,190	24.8	13.3	19.1
		Total		1,995,332	759,949	2,755,281	19.3	7.5	13.4
	Telangana Re	gion							
12.	Adilabad	~ 4		42,877	7,058	49,435	10.2	1.7	5.9
18.	Hyderabad			287,981	113,083	401,064	81.5	12.5	22.1
14.	Karimnagar			78,830	10,670	89,500	10.9	1.5	6.3
15.	Khammam			40,070	9,677	49,747	11.2	2.9	7.1
16.	Mahbubnagar			85,291	12,091	97,382	11.9	1.7	6.8
17.	Medak			66,752	6,866	78,618	11.8	1.2	6.5
18.	Nalgonda			67,407	9,959	77,366	10.5	1.6	6.2
19.	Nizamabad	+ a		50,068	7,906	57,974	12.1	1.9	7.0
2 0.	Warangal	••	• •	89,665	15,140	104,805	13.2	2.3	7.9
		Total		808.441	192,450	1,000,891	14.9	3.6	9.3
	Total Andh	ra Pradesh	٠	2,803,773	952,399	3,756,172	17.8	6.1	12.8

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad-Part II Estimated Figures.

LANGUAGES

Table 188—The figures relating to persons speaking Telugu, Marathi, Kanada and Lambadi presented in this table are based on the actual figures of "Villagewise Mother Tongue Data Hand Book?" for the Telangana Region. The sexwise break up has been estimated according to the ratio of males and females in the Total Population of the districts. The number of persons speaking the remaining languages has been estimated by applying the proportions of such population to the Total Population of each Tract to the concerned Taluqa or Circle Population as the case may be.

TABLE 188

Population Classified According to Mother Tongue, 1951.

				TOTAL PERSONS		n
Srl. No. Language			Males	Females	Total	Percentage of Total
1 2			3	4	5	Population 6
1. Telugu			13,502,793	13,376,138	26,878,931	85.99
2. Urdu	y 4		1,066,138	1,066,937	2,133,075	6.82
8. Tamil	* *		225,361	222,785	448,146	1.43
4. Lambadi			222,630	208,230	430,860	1.38
5. Kannada	• •		211,931	199,068	410,994	1.82
6. Marathi	• •	. •	140,067	132,075	272,142	0.87
7. Hindi		• •	62,894	44,273	107,167	0.84
8. Others			311,098	267,720	578,818	1,85
	Total		15,742,912	15,517,221	81,260,188	100.00

Source:—1 Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Par

Part 11-A.

- 2. Villagewise Mother-Tongue Data Hand Book, Hyderabad.
- 3. Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-B.
- 4. District Census Hand Book, Bellary District.

TABLE
Occupied Houses and Households:

						RURAL AREA	\S	
Srl. No.	District				No. of Occupied Houses	No. of House- holds	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household
1	2				3	<u> </u>	5	6
	Andhra Regio	n						
1.	Anantapur		o g		223,432	243,353	1,237,558	5.I
2.	Chittoor				289,761	323,095	1,639,240	5.1
3.	Cuddapah		• •	• •	189,565	211,183	1,025,650	4.9
4.	East Godava	ri			368,147	438,742	1,944,899	4.4
5.	Guntur		• •		409,769	451,011	2,037,385	4.5
6.	Krishna		+ +		267,401	301,343	1,391,172	4.6
7.	Kurnool				260,873	280,918	1,332,773	4.7
8.	Nellore		• •		306,833	329,962	1,588,878	4.8
9.	Srikakulam		• •		398,788	408,907	1,931,573	4.7
10.	Visakhapatna	m	• •		364,905	386,531	1,766,047	4.6
11.	West Godava	ri		9 8	262,642	308,759	1,361,519	4.4
Tela	ingana Region			Total	3,342,116	3,683,804	17,259,694	4 7
12.	Adilabad				146,840	152,487	701,287	4.6
13.	Hyderabad				114,441	122,434	629,145	5.1
14.	Karimnagar				248,550	279,227	1,296,569	4.6
15.	Khammam				108,378	116,548	571,948	4.9
16.	Mahbubnaga	r	• •		251,281	260,938	1,258,199	4.8
17.	Medak		• •		184,527	202,089	1,012,562	5.0
18.	Nalgonda		••		225,980	237,692	1,145,810	4.8
19.	Nizamabad		••		136,925	155,433	690,071	4.4
20.	Warangal		••	• •	207,324	229,594	1,130,629	4.9
			To	otal	1,624,196	1,756,442	8,436,920	4.7
		Total	Andhra Pradesh		4,966,312	5,440,246	25,695,914	4.7

Source.—Census of India 1951.

Note:—The total number of Households has been calculated on the basis of Villagewise Number of Households-published in the District Censis Hand Books.

189 BY DISTRICTS, 1951 CENSUS.

	Urb	AN AREAS				TOTAL	
No. of Occupied Houses	No. of House- holds	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household	No. of Occupied Houses	No. of House- holds	Total Household Population	No. of Persons po Household
7	8	9	10	11	12		14
37,447	46,525	239,056	5.1	260,879	289,878	1,475,614	5.1
25,632	33,382	168,430	5.0	315,393	356,477	1,807,670	5.1
21,421	25,877	133,457	5.1	210,986	237,060	1,159,107	4.9
68,423	100,953	458,540	4.5	436,570	539,695	2,403,439	4.5
81,928	106,669	493,837	4.6	491,697	557,680	2,531,222	4.5
56,469	81,756	364,985	4.5	323,870	383,099	1,759,157	4.65
40,219	52,616	279,071	5.3	801,092	333,534	1,611,844	4.8
31,180	87,137	200,852	5.4	338,013	367,099	1.789,730	4.9
37,500	40,954	190,375	4.6	436,288	449,861	2,121,948	4.7
42,608	62,387	302,445	4.8	407,513	448,918	2,068,492	4.6
53,340	73,347	329,830	4.5	815,982	382,106	1,691,349	4,
496,167	661,603	8,159,878	4.9	3,838,283	4,345,407	20,419,572	4.7
23,394	• 27,662	121,920	4.4	170,234	180,149	823,207	4.4
155, 165	212,387	1,168,546	5.5	269,906	335,421	1,797,691	5.4
22,8€	26,418	127,120	4.8	271,410	305,645	1,423,689	4.7
22,275	27,609	117,623	4.3	130,653	144,157	689,571	4.8
26,871	30,505	171,008	5.6	278,102	291,443	1,429,297	4.9
17,524	20,950	104,463	4.98	202,051	223,039	1,117,025	5.0
17578	20,873	97,500	4.8	243,558	$258,\!565$	1,243,310	4.8
25,447	29,936	135,639	4.5	162,372	185,369	825,710	4.5
27.878	36,670	190,394	5.2	235,202	266,264	1,321,023	5.0
339,292	433,610	2,234,303	4.9	1,963,488	2,190,652	10,670,523	4.5
835,459	1,095,213	5,394,181	4.9	5,801,771	6,535,459	31,090,095	4.8

XXII. CRIMES

TABLE 190

Major Crimes Reported, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

Srl.	Crimes		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954–55	1955–56
No.	2	 	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Murder	 • •	1,034	893	835	788	793
2.	Dacoity	 	709	360	226	165	144
3.	Robbery	 	554	441	407	298	259
4.	House-breaking		8,308	8,723	8,445	7,217	6,994
5.	Theft	 	15,241	15,752	14,983	12,840	12,475
6.	Infanticide	 	4	8	15	15	18

Source: - Compiled from the Returns received from the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 191
Major Crimes Reported: by Districts, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District		Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	House Breaking	Theft	Infanti- cide	Total Crimes
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Andhra Region								
1.	Anantapur		64	3	3	278	402	1	751
2.	Chittoor		24	1	3	243	665	• •	936
3.	Cuddapah		61	2	2	230	479	2	776
4.	East Godavari		48		2	189	911		1,150
5.	Guntur		59	1	10	520	1,072	• •	1,662
6.	Krishna		47	1	7	674	2,212	2	2,943
7.	Kurnool		109	7	6	408	620		1,150
8.	Nellore		23		2	289	209		523
9.	Srikakulam		37	10	7	279	628		961
10.	Visakhapatnam		23	2	6	198	493	2	724
11.	West Godavari		40	2	13	444	867	1	1,367
		otal	535	29	61	3,752	8,558	8	12,943
	Telangana Reg	ion							
12.	Adilabad		27	15	14	238	195		489
13.	Hyderabad		42	7	52	1,304	2,438	2	3,845
14.	Karimnagar		34	10	31	148	177	1	401
15.	Khammam		18	8	13	265	216		520
16.	Mahbubnagar	• •	30	27	21	410	275	1	764
17.	Medak		44	16	21	283	119		483
18.	Nalgonda		23	3	16	155	148		345
19.	Nizamabad		22	26	23	270	171	1	513
20.	Warangal	• •	18	3	7	169	178	5	380
		Tota	d 258	115	198	3,242	3,917	10	7,740
	Total Andhra Pra	desh	793	144	259	6,994	12,475	18	20,683

Source: -- Compiled from the Returns received from the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 192
SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND ALLOCATIONS, 1956 to 1961

(Rs. in Lakhs)

a .	TT1 - 6		1956-57			1957-58			1958-59	
Srl. No.	Head of Development	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telungana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	 3	4	5	в	7	8	9	10	11
I. A	griculture and Community Development	 249.061	97.914	346.975	456.570	242.580	699.150	622.455	292.137	914.592
11. 3	rrigation and Power	 1,459.690	346.150	1,805.840	1,129,290	448.100	1,577.390	1,284.510	627.000	1,911.510
III.	Industries	 72.930	39.470	112.400	177.860	73.010	250.870	362.230	111.080	473.310
1V.	Transport	 34.640	27.480	62.120	79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
v. s	ocial Services	 325.190	73.010	398.200	384.390	263.650	648.040	481.584	330.166	811.750
VI.	Miscellaneous	 20.270		20.270	101.500	3.780	105.280	71.970	6.130	78.100
	Grand Total	 2,161.781	584.024	2,745.805	2,028.820	1,670.740	3,599.560	2,948.339	1,426.983	4,370.322

Source: -- "Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61." Issued by the Planning and Development Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 192—(Concld.)
SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND ALLOCATIONS, (1956 TO 1961)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

	**		1959-60			1960-61		Тот	AL 1956-61	
Srl. No.	Head of Development	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	 12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
τ. Α	Agriculture and Community Development	 616.530	360,291	976.821	668.184	379.378	1,047.562	'2,612.800	1,372.300	3,985.100
II.	Irrigation and Power	 934,200	467.080	1,401.280	592.180	858.570	950,750	5,399.870	2,246,900	7,646.770
II.	Industries	 255,240	85.700	340.940	172.640	75.790	248.430	1,040.900	385.050	1,425.950
V.	Transport	 160.080	53,220	213.300	155.900	38.080	193.980	550,420	218.870	769.290
v.	Social Services	 469,627	317.109	786.736	475,200	322.920	798.120	2,135.991	1,3 16.854	3,442.845
VI.	Miscellaneous	 27.700	4.880	32.580	25.640	4.910	30.550	247.080	19.700	266.780
	Grand Total	 2,463.377	1,288.280	3,751.657	2,089.744	1,179.648	3,269.392	11,987,061	5,549.674	17,536.735

TABLE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN OUTLAY AND

					SECONI	TIVE-YEAR IL	an Outlay and
Srl.	Head of Develo	nment				1956-57	
No.	2	pment			Andhra 3	Telangana 4	Andhra Pradesh
	I. Agriculture and Con	nmunity I	Development				
1.	Agricultural Production	-			67.230	14.790	82.020
2.	Minor Irrigation	•	• • •		16.110	36.250	52.360
3.	Land Development	• •			8.500		8.500
4.	Animal Husbandry				7.150	0.050	7,200
5.	Dairying and Milk Sup	ply			0.460		0.460
6.	Forests				4.170	3.000	7.170
7.	Soil Conservation	* *			6.780	1.400	8.180
8.	Fisheries				4.790	• •	4.790
9.	Co-operation				12.040	0.304	12.344
10.	Warehousing and Mark	eting			0.650	3.750	4.400
11.	Miscellaneous	10	• •	* *	***	0.520	0.520
12.	N.E.S. and Community	Projects	• •		121.181	37.850	159.031
	II. Irrigation and Pou	ner	Total	• •	249.061	97.914	346.975
3.0	_	-01			050 000	****	
13.	Multipurpose Projects	• •		• •	250,000	150.000	400.000
14. 15.	Irrigation Power	• •			349.690	75,800	425.490
10.	rower	• •	er.	• •	860:000	120.350	980.350
	III. Industries		Total	• •	1,459.690	346.150	1,805.840
16.	Major and Medium Ind	netries			3,350		0.050
17.	Village and Small-Scale		4	* *	69.580	39.470	3.350
	Timego tara siman somo	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		• •			109.050
	IV. Transport		Total	• •	72.930	39.470	112,400
18.	Roads				34,640	27.480	00 T 00
19.	Road Transport				O-E. O-E()		62,120
	1		Total			OW 400	• •
	V. Social Service		Total	• •	34.640	27.480	62.120
.>4>							
20.	Education				66.450	6.890	73.340
21.	Medical	* *			38.570		38.570
22.	Public Health		• •	* *	147.400	3.900	151.300
23,	Housing Labour and Labour Wel	lfora	• •		21.000	56.950	77.950
24. 25.	Welfare of Backward		and Sched	nlad	0.080	• •	0.080
u.J.	Caston		and Beneu	uicu	17.080	v 600	
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tr	ribes	• •	• •	34.610	2.680	19.710
27.	Women Welfare		• •	• •		2.640	37.250
28.	Social Welfare		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •
2			Total		205 100	***	• •
	VI. Miscellaneous		totai	• •	325.190	73.010	398.200
29.	Development of Capital		• •		18.870		10 000
30.	Municipal Roads and De	evelopmen		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.200	• •	18.870
31.	Broadcasting	••	• •	••	0.500	• •	0.200 0.500
32.	Publicity				0.700	• •	0.700
33.	Bureau of Economics at	nd Statisti	cs		• • •	• •	
			Total	••	20.270	••	20.270
		Cwe	and Total		2,161.781	584.024	2,745.805

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Allocations, by Heads of Development, 1956 to 1961.

(Rupees in Lakhs.)

	1957-58			1958-5	9
Andhra 6	Telangana 7	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra 9	Telangana 10	Andhra Pradesi
99.920	45.030	144.950	123.720	56.285	180.005
31.190	34.930	66.120	65.180	41.540	106.720
5.000	5.000	10.000	5.500	1.630	7.130
28.370	18.420	46.790	83.250	21 640	104.890
6.080	2.540	8.620	24.520	10.310	34.830
10.640	6.730	17.370	17.820	11.100	28.920
16.470	5.340	21.810	14.720	7.270	21.990
10.330	8,060	18.390	22.090	10,510	32,600
18.770	15.080	33,850	15.980	22.760	38.740
36.550	4.550	41.100	72.160	2.780	74.940
0.250	0.540	0.790	6.300	33.770	40.070
193.000	96.360	289.360	171.215	72.542	243.757
456.570	242.580	699.150	622.455	292.137	914.592
350.000	200.000	550.000	450.000	350.000	800,000
266.020	75.050	341.070	341.510	121.270	462.780
513.270	173.050	686.320	493.000	135.780	648.730
1,129.290	448.100	1,577.390	1,284.510	627.000	1,911.510
45.060		45.060	96.630		96.680
132.800	73.010	205.810	265.600	111.080	376.680
177.860	73.010	250.870	362.230	111.080	473.310
79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
119.360	94.790	214.150	193.850	123.572	317.422
66.490	47.350	113.840	92.650	64.570	157.220
86.360	33.340	119.700	37.450	28.824	66.274
38.890	69.370	108.260	53.450	86.510	139.960
4.850	7.530	12,380	13.330	5.990	19.320
21.260	6.280	27.540	37.584	13.130	50.714
36.720	3.140	39.860	36.700	4.220	40.920
4.460	• •	4.460	6.590	• •	6.590
6.000	1.850	7.850	9.980	3.350	13.330
381.390	263.650	648.040	481.584	330.166	811.750
85.500	••	85.500	47.630		47.630
9.560		9.560	13.310	• •	13.310
2.460	0.990	3.450	2.930	0.850	3.780
2.130	1.770	3.900	3.270	3.940	7.210
1.850	1.020	2.870	4.830	1.340	6.170
101.500	3.780	105.280	71.970	6.130	78.100
2,328.820	1,070.740	8,399.560	2,943.339	1,426.983	4,370.322

TABLE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND

C 1	TY - 1 - 0 TO 1					1959-60	
Srl. No.	Head of Developme	nt			Andhra 12	Telangana 18	Andhra Pradesh
	I. Agriculture and Com	munity De	velopme:	<u></u>			
1.	Agricultural Production	•			90,860	54.634	145.494
2.	Miller T 1 Lit				65.180	51.950	117.130
3.	Land Development	• •			5,500	1.630	7.130
4.					68.440	21.360	89.800
.5.	Dairying and Milk Su	pply			16.000	8.110	24.110
6.	Forests	• •		4 +	18.120	12.310	30.430
7.			٠.		17.180	7.410	24.590
8.					16.980	7.660	24.640
9.	Co-operation	٠٠.			20.160	31.040	51.200
10.	Warehousing and Mark	eting	• •		52.220	2.790	55.010
11.	Miscellaneous				6.310	33.040	39.350
12.	N.E.S. and Community	Projects	• •	• •	239,580	$\boldsymbol{128.357}$	367.937
	TT 7 1 11 2 75		Tot	al	616,530	360.291	976.821
	II. Irrigation and Power	r					
13.	Multi-purpose Projects				550,000	300.000	850.000
14.	Irrigation				139.700	61.340	201.040
15.	Power				244.500	105.740	350.240
			Tot	al	934.200	467.080	1,401.280
	III. Industries						4,2427200
16.	Major and Medium Indu	ustries			83.680		83.680
17.	Village and Small-Scale 1	Industries			171.560	85.700	257.260
			Tot	al	255.240	85.700	340.940
	IV. Transport					1	010.510
18.	Roads				160.080	53.220	213.300
19.	Road Transport					• •	-10.000
			Tot	al	160.080	53. 220	213.300
	V. Social Services					00,220	210.000
20.	Education				194.500	135.299	200 #00
21.	Medical				75,450	53.940	329.799
22.	Public Health				54,250	42.620	129.390
23.	Housing				38.210	58.900	$96.870 \\ 97.110$
24.	Labour and Labour We				14.710	4.710	19.420
25.	Welfare of Backward Cla		cheduled	l Castes	38,077	13.130	51.207
26.	Welfare of Scheduled T.			• •	37.240	4.310	41.550
27.	Women Welfare	• •			6.960		6.960
28.	Social Welfare				10.230	4.200	14.430
			\mathbf{T} ot		469.627	317.109	786.736
	VI. Miscellaneous			• •		3211200	100.100
29.	Development of Capital		• •				
30.	Municipal Road and Dev		Work		14.480	• •	14. 400
31.	Dana danatina	• •			5.590	1.200	14.480 6.790
32.	Publicity				1.950	1.980	3.930
33.	Bureau of Economics an	d Statistics	3		5.680	1.700	7.380
			Total		27.700	4.880	32.580
						·	
		Gran	d Total	• •	2,463.337	1,288.280	3,751.657

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XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

193---(Concld.)
ALLOCATIONS BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT, 1956 TO 1961.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

l	Total 1956-61			1960–61	
Andhra Prades 20	Telangana 19	Andhra 18	Andhra Pradesh	Telangana 16	Andhra 15
687.360	224.690	462.670	134.891	53.951	80.940
443.920	201.020	242.900	101.590	36.350	65.240
39.880	9.880	30.000	7.120	1.620	5.500
335.300	83.510	251.790	86.620	22.040	64.580
82.650	24.950	57.700	14.630	3.990	10.640
115.120	45.650	69.470	31.230	12.510	18.720
101.790	28.830	72.960	25.230	7.420	17.810
110.510	34.450	76.060	30.080	8.210	21.870
214.220	115.510	98.710	78.086	46.326	31.760
203.320	16.790	186.530	27.870	2.920	24.950
111.290	92.280	19.010	30.560	24.410	6.150
1,539.740	494.740	1,045.000	479.655	159.631	320.024
3,985.100	1,372.300	2,612.800	1,047.562	379.378	668.184
9 990 000	1 995 000	1.002.000	630,000	235.000	395,000
3,230.000	1,235.000	1,995.000		62.890	141.680
1,634.950	396.350 615.550	1,238.600	204.570	60.680	55.500
2,781.820	2,246.900	2,166.270	116.180 950.750	358.570	592.180
7,646.770	2,240.900	5,399.870	950.750	999,910	992.16U
273.720	• •	273.720	45.000	* a	45.000
1,152.230	385.050	767.180	203.430	75.790	127.640
1,425.950	385.050	1040.900	248.430	75.790	172.640
769.290	218.870	550.420	193.980	38.080	155.900
• •	* * *			* *	• •
769.290	218.870	550.420	198.980	38.080	155.900
1 070 716	504.230	775.480	345.000	143.680	201.320
1,279.716 578.100	217.260	360.840	139.080	51.400	87.680
522.474	154.654	367.820	88.330	45.970	42,360
522.474 516.270	326.030	190.240	92.990	54.300	38,690
71.060	23.520	47.540	19,860	5.290	14.570
200.431	48.300	152.131	51.260	13,130	38.130
200.401	19.260	181.250	40.930	4.950	35.980
24.260		24.260	6.250		6,250
50.030	13.600	36.430	14.420	4.200	10.220
3,442.845	1,306.854	2,135.991	798.120	322.920	475.200
		- 40 000			
152.000	• •	152.000		• •	
47.540		47.540	9.990	1 200	9,990
22.840	4.300	18.540	8.320	1.260	7.060
19.700	9.700	10.000	3,960	2,010	1.950
24.700	5.700	19.000	8.280	1.640	6,640
266.780	19.700	247.080	30.550	4.910	25.640
17,536.735	5,549.674	11,987.061	3,269.392	1,179.648	089.744

TABLE
FINANCIAL BREAK-UP OF
Andhra and

			Y	13		LOANS AND ADVANCES		
Srl.		•	CAPITAL	А	EVENUE	AD	VANCES	
No.	Scheme	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	I. Agriculture and Community Development.	<u> </u>						
1.	A 1 10 170 1 (2	. 63.90	45.59	194.42	122.87	204.35	56.23	
2.	a see a	. 242.90	201.02					
3.	7 17 1	. 16.30	3.65	13.70	6.23			
4.	Animal Husbandry	. 26.70	14.90	225.09	68.61			
5.	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	6.00		44.20	15.27	7.50	9.68	
8.	*3	. 22.16	15.77	47.31	29.88			
7.	Soil Conservation			72.96	14.09		14.74	
8.	Fisheries	5.55	3,73	62.82	30.72	7.69		
9.	Co-operation		20.00	97.79	62.14	0.92	33.37	
10.	TYP 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	. 20.00		30.58	16.79	135.95		
11.	36:		81.10	16.75	9.28	2.26	1.90	
12.	N.E.S. and Community Projects .			715.51	334.89	329.49	159.85	
	II. Irrigation and Power.							
13.	ME 1st Don't be	. 1,995.00	1,235.00					
	- · /• -	7 000 00	896.35	* *	• •	• •	• •	
14. 15.	n "	O TEA OW	587.95	10.00	27.60	• •	• •	
10.	III. Industries.	. 2,100.27	301,30	10.00	21,00	••	• •	
4.4		. 272.95		0.77				
16.			88 64		105 95	170 90	128.06	
17.	·O	. 61.53	66.64	532.29	195.35	173.86	128.00	
	IV. Transport.							
18.	Roads and Road Transport .	. 267.78	203.63	282,64	15.24	• •	• •	
	V. Social Services							
19.	Education	. 98.07	90.83	677.41	413.40			
20.	Medical	. 187.64	50.75	173,20	166.51			
21.	Public Health	. 81.98	56.98	128.41	97.67	157.43		
22.	Housing	. 55.43	326.03	2.86		131.95	• •	
23.	Labour and Labour Welfare .	. 15.94		31.60	23.52			
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes and							
	Scheduled Castes		1.36	133.76	46.94	18.38		
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes .			181.25	19.26			
26.	Women Welfare	6.00		18.26	, .			
27.	Social Welfare		13.60	36.43				
	VI. Miscellaneous							
28,	Development of Capital .	. 152.00	• •					
2 9.	Municipal Roads and Development						••	
	Works			2.24		45.30		
30.	Broadcasting			18.54	4.30		• •	
31.	Publicity			10.00	9.70			
32 .	Bureau of Economics & Statistics		• •	19.00	5.70	• •		
	Total .	. 6,992.70	3,414.88	3,779.78	1,735.96	1,214.58	398.83	

Source:—Second Five Year Plan 1956-61' issued by the Planning and Development Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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PLAN PROVISION AND RESOURCES
Telangana

(Rs. in Lakhs)

PLAN F	ROVISION			CENTRAL	Assistance	2			
		L	oans	Sub	sidy	To	OTAL		E SHABE
Andhra	l'elangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	,	Telangana
9 .		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
462.67	224,69	201.85	46.03	133.42	28.75	337.77	74.78	124.90	149.91
242.90	201.02	242.90	201.02			242.90	201.02		
30,00	9.88			5.93	0.80	5.93	0.80	24.07	9.08
251.79	83.51	3,00	1.34	75.42	25.76	78.43	27.10	173.37	56.41
57.70	24.95	16.31	9.68	39.82	12.37	56.13	22.05	1.57	2.90
69.47	45.65	30.21	2.98	6.83	5.52	37.04	8.50	32.43	37.15
72.96	28.83	5.52		19.02	3.20	54.54	3.20	18.42	25.63
76.06	34.45		1.00	12.39	4.69	12.39	5.69	63.67	28.76
98.71	115.51	8.64	10,31	35.03	16.20	43,67	56,51	55.03	59.00
186.53	16.79	110,85		15.37		125.72		60.81	16.79
19.01	92.28	2.00		1.12	1.79	3.12	3,69	15.89	88.59
1,045.00	494.74	329,49	159.85	142.42	213.39	771.91	373,24	273.09	121.502
1,995.00	1 985 00	1 005 00	1,285.00			1,995.00	1,235.00		
	396.35	1,238,60				1,238.60	396.35	• •	••
1,238.60		2.166.27			• •	2,166.27	615.55	• •	• •
2,166.27	615.55	#,100,21	010.00	• •		2,100.21	013.33	- •	• •
278.72		247.95	**		5 ·	247.95		25.77	••
767.18	385,05	274.92	184,10	304,65	152.29	579.57	336.39	187.61	48.66
550.42	218.87	• •						550.42	218.87
775.4	504,23			307.04	225,09	307.04	225.09	468,44	279.14
360.8	217.26			88,19		88.19	45.50	272.65	171.76
367.82	154,65	157.43		56.85	68.52	214.28	68.52	153.54	86.18
190.2	326.03	135,90	203,98	28.32	82.13	164.22	286.11	26.03	39.92
47.5	23.52			1.34	1.94	1.34	1,94	$\frac{46.20}{100}$	21.58
152.13	48.30			62.14	28.89	62.14	23.89	89.99	24.41
181.2				90.62	9.54	90.62	9.54	90,68	9.72
24.20		• •						24.26	
36 4			••	18.2	6.80	18.22	6.80	18.21	6.80
152.00		152.00				152.00			
47.54								47.54	
18.54								18.54	4.30
10.00							• •	10.00	9.70
19.00				10.81	3.24	10.81	3.24	8.19	2.46
11.987.06	5,549.67	7,320.84	3,099.09	1,784.94	931.41	9,105.79	4,030.50	2,881.28	1,519 17

XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 195

Man Power Requirements—Andhra Pradesh.

Srl. No.	Head of Development			Adminis- tration	Technical	Skilled	Unskilled	Total
1	2			3	4	5	1,503 14,700	 .
1.	Agriculture and Community Dev	velopment		818	1,169	842 856		4,332
2.	Minor Irrigation			185	240			15,981
3.	Land Development	* *						
4.	Animal Husbandry			150	958	153	594	1,850
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply		4 .	83	39	86	56 9	777
6.	Forests			88	210	142	3,805	4,245
7.	Soil Conservation			103	433	308	57	901
8.	Fisheries			213	298	320	27	858
9.	Co-operation			2,042	534	60	51	2,687
10.	Warehousing & Marketing			195	100	7	18	320
11.	Miscellaneous			50	64			114
12.	N.E.S. & Community Projects	* *		2,380	7,440	436		10,256
18.	Multi-purpose Projects			849	1,707	5,107	63,318	70,981
14.	Irrigation			3,260	2,661	7,794	19,981	33,696
15.	Power			4,341	2,164	7,772	21,856	36,133
16.	Major and Medium Industries			601	1,547	2,346	4,620	9,114
17.	Village & Small-Scale Industries			874	1,364	3,626	2,519	8,383
18.	Roads			884	364	8,791	26,878	31,412
19.	Education			132	5,429	91	147	5,799
20.	Medical			184	1,481	1,908	1,257	4,830
21.	Public Health			304	1,003	2,088	574	3,969
22.	Housing			301	127	2,234	3,200	5,862
23.	Labour & Labour Welfare			266	77	49	226	618
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes and				• •	10		010
	Castes			403	30	2,880	5,220	8,533
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes			195	394	933	2,094	3,616
26.	Women Welfare			32	49	11	23	115
27.	Social Welfare	••	• •	1,048	915	80	128	2,171
28.	Development of Capital			92	38	279	507	916
29.	Municipal Roads and Developme			••	••	• •	• •	
80.	Broadcasting	••		62	162	14	146	384
31.	Publicity	••	••	38	1	••	••	89
32.	Bureau of Economics & Statistic		••	50	213	••	62	325
		Total		19,723	31,206	44,213	1,74,075	2,69,217

Source:—"Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61," Planning & Development Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 196 PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN ANDHRA PRADESH DURING 1956-57.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

	Heads of		_	GET EST FOR 1956	-		PENDITU ING 1956		Percentage of Expenditure to Estimates		
	Development		Andhra	Telan- gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra		Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan- gana	Andhra Pradesh
	2		3	4	5	8	7	8	9	10	11
4	Agriculture & Com munity Developm		t.								
	griculture and										
	Community Deve lopment*	-	84 - 37	40 .80	125 -17	37 -45	19 -23	56 ·68	44 .39	47 ·13	45 -28
	linor Irrigation		16 ·40	36 .25	52 .65	3 .71	25 .70	29 .41	22 .62	70 •90	55 .86
	onsolidation of Holdings			0.76	0.76		0 .52	0.52		68 -42	68 -42
١	nimal Husbandry	†	16 .53	16 .25	32 -78	5 .43	0.05	5 ·48	32 .85	0 ·31	16 .72
•	'orests		5 ·40	9.01	14 ·41	4 ·17	3.04	7 .21	77 -22	33 .74	50 -03
,	lisheries Co-operation, Ware		2 ·20	6 •20	8 ·40	1 .24		1 .24	56 ·36		14 ·76
Ţ	housing & Marke- ting I.E.S., C.D. Pro-		5 .64	8 ·40	14.04	13 -05	0.30	18 -35	231 ·38	0 .36	95 -09
	jects and Local Development Wor	rks	224 .85	163 .56	388 -41	161 -91	48 -84	210 .75	72 .01	29 .06	54 .26
	Total	٠.	355 -39	281 .23	636 -62	226 -96	97 -68	324 .64	63 -86	34 .73	50 -99
	Irrigation & Pow	er.									
I	lulti-purpose Proje	ects	s 249 ·00	151 .00	400 .00	247 .88	148 -93	396 -81	99 ·55	98 ·63	99 -20
	rrigation (Medium and Major)		392 -96	75 .80	468 .76	376 - 74	42 ·33	419 .07	95 -87	55 .84	89 -40
٠,	ower		570 -46	148 -34	718 ·80	785 -89	120 ·43	906 -32	137 ·76	81 ·19	126 .09
	Total	1	,212 -42	375 ·14	1587 -56	1,410 ·51	311 -69	1,722 -20	116 -34	83 .09	108 -48
	Industries										
ĺ	lajor and Medium										
	Industries Illage and Small- Scale Industries	•••	19 ·91 89 ·62	49 ·22	19 ·91 138 ·84	0 ·61 64 ·84	44 ·27	0 ·61 109 ·11	3 ·06 72 ·35	89 ·94	3 ·06 78 ·59
	Total		109 ·53	49 ·22	158 .75	65 -45	44 - 27	109 -72	59 .76	89 -94	69 -11
	illage and Small- Scale Industries	••	89 -62		138 -84				-		72·85 89·94

^{*} Including Soil Conservation and Land Development. † Including Dairying and Milk Supply.

XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 196—(Concld.)

PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN ANDHRA PRADESH DURING 1956-57.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Srl.	Head of		ET ESTIM		Expenditure during 1956-57			PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE TO ESTIMATES		
No.	Development	Andhra	Telan- gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan- gana	Andhra Pradesh		Telan- gana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	IV. Transport.									
14.	Roads	48.34	27.48	75.82	25.16	12.63	37.73	51.92	45.96	49.76
	Total	48.34	27.48	75.82	25.10	12.63	37,73	51.92	45.96	49.76
	V. Social Services									
15.	Education	72.96	35,12	108.08	48.40	4.71	53,11	66.34	13.41	49.14
16.	Medical	13.52	5.13	18.65	16.35		16.35	120.93		87.67
17.	Public Health	148.92	6.28	155.20	149.09	0.53	149.62	100,11	8.44	96.40
18.	Housing	0.93*	63.98	64.91	23.70	34.77	58.47 2	,548.39	54.35	90.08
19. 20.	Labour and Labour Welfare Welfare of Backward	0.63	3.30	3.93	4 4	* *	* *	• •		••
21.	Classes and Sche- duled Castes Welfare of Scheduled	. 20.39	2.53	22.92	15.52	1.89	17.41	76.12	74.70	75.96
	Tribes	34.58	2.64	37.22	16.25	1.68	17.93	46.99	63.64	• •
22.	Women Welfare								• •	• •
23.	Social Welfare						• •			
	Total	291.93	118.98	410.91	269.31	43.58	312.89	92.25	36.63	76.15
24.	VI. Miscellaneous Development of Capi-									4
0.5	tal	17.68		17.68	16.37		16.37	92.59	• •	92.59
25.	Municipal Roads and Development Works	0.20		0.20	0.20		0.20	100,00		100.00
26.	Broadcasting	2.60		2.60	1.04		1.04	40.00		40.00
27. 28.	Publicity Bureau of Economics	0.75	2.03 0.19	2.78 0.58	0.40	• •	0.40	53.33	••	14.39
		-			18.01	• •	18.01	83.30	••	75,55
	Total	$\frac{21.62}{}$	2.22	23.84			10,01			
	Grand Total	2,039.23	854.27	2.893.50	2,015.34	509.85	2,525.19	98.83	59.68	87,27

^{*}There was no Budget Provision for Urban Housing and the amount represents Budget Provision for Rural Housing only. In the Revised Budget Estimate a sum of Rs. 20.00 lakhs was provided for Urban Housing.

Note.—The figures in Table 193 are according to the tentative allocations provided by the State Planning Department. The figures in Table 196 relate to the Actual Provision and Expenditure for 1956-1957 as reported by the Heads of Departments.

XXIV. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 197

Stock of Coal 1951 to 1956.

(Figures in tons)

Year 1		<u> </u>	Opening Stock 2	Closing Stock 3
1951	••	••	2,889	22,722
1952	• •	••	22,722	8,073
1953			8,073	26,208
1954	e 'a		26,208	40,674
1955		• •	40,674	7,032
1956	• •		7,032	28,846

TABLE 198

Consumption of Indigenous Coal By Colleries, Railways, Etc. 1951 to 1956

(Figures in tons)

Year		Colleries	Despatches to Railways	Despatches to Others	Total
1		2	3	4	5
1951		79,125	484,900	622,874	1,186,900
1952	• •	82,245	561,687	745,766	1,389,699
1953	* *	84,288	493,609	675,828	1,253,725
1954	• •	86,618	661,747	695,354	1,443,720
1955	• •	98,099	714,757	747,354	1,560,211
1956	• •	93,234	745,652	820,776	1,659,768

Source: - Department of Mines & Geology.

XXIV. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 199

Navigation & Trade of the Principal Minor Ports, 1955-1956.

	Vessels Entered					VESSELS CLEARED				VALUE OF TRADE			
Port	Sailing Vessels		Stea	Steamers		Sailing Vessels		amers	Imports	Exports	Total		
1	No 2	7 Tons.	No. 4	Tons 5	No.	Tons	No. 8	Tons 9	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. 12		
Kakinada	2	3,454	136	4,96,752	42	4,540	133	4,83,392	2,83,753	9,64,76,711	9,67,10,464		
Masulipatnam	45	2,576	32	1,10,191	11	1,541	31	1,05,957	8,770	1,03,70,788	1,08,79,508		
Bhcemunipatnam	«		4	9,553			4	9,553	2,78,860	3,45,542	6,24,402		
Narsapur	• •	L 91			1	86	7			18,800	13,800		
Total	6	6,121	172	6,16,496	54	6,167	168	5,98,902	5,21,383	10,72,06,791	10,77,28,174		

Source :- Port Department, Audi ra Pri desh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 200

TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSED THROUGH EACH MINOR PORT, 1955-56.

Port 1		ALT	Imports (Tons) 2	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons) 4
Kakinada			1,632	3,62,589	3,64,171
Masulipatnam			112	2,26,067	2,26,179
Bhecmunipatnam		• •		428	428
Narsapur		• •		21	24
Total	••	• •	1,744	5,89,058	5,90,802

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XXIV MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 201

TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSSED BY SAILING VESSELS AT THE MINOR PORTS, 1955-58

Port.			Imports (Tons)	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons)
1			2	3	4
Kakinada	• •	••	1,530	1,539	3,069
Masulipatnam			112	681	793
Bheemunipatnam.	• •		₽ ♦	• •	••
Narsapur	• •			24	24
	Tota	al	1,642	2,244	3,886

Source: Port Department, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE NEWS PAPERS AND PERIODICALS PRINTED

Srl.				DAILIES			BI-WEEF	LIES		WEEKLI	ES
No.	District	E	nglish	Telugu	Other Langu- ages	English	Telugu	Other Langu- ages	English	Telugu	Other Langu- ages
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Andhra Region.										
1.	Anantapur									3	••
2.	Chittoor			4 6							1 a
3.	Cuddapah							4 0		2	1 a
4.	East Godavari			2						10	2 k
5.	Guntur						1			7	
6.	Krishna			1				1		11	1 a
7.	Kurnool						• •	v *		4	
8.	Nellore									5	
9,	Srikakulam					• •				2	4
10.	Visakhapatnam									1	1 8
11.	West Godavari		• •							4	
	Total	• •		3	• •	• •	1	1		49	10
	Telangana Region.										
12.	Adilabad			• •			• •	• •		••	l a
13.	Hyderabad		2	2	14 k			2	4	4	16
	(i) Hyderabad			1	14			2 j	3	3	16
	(ii) Secunderabad	Ι.	2	1					1	1	••
14.	Mahbubnagar							* *	• •	••	1 i
15.	Nizamabad		4 *							• •	1 i
16.	Warangal	• •		••	* *			* *		1	• • •
	Total		2	2	14	••		2	4.	5	19
Т	otal Andhra Pradesl	 	2	5	14	•••	1	3	4	54	29

Source: - Registrar of News-papers for India.

- Bilingual 1. 2. 3. 4. Multilingual 1.

- (i) Urdu 1. 2.
- (k) Hindi 1, Marathi 1, Urdu 12.
 (l) Bilingual 2, Hindi 1, Marathi 1,
 Kannada 1, Urdu 11.
 (m) Hindi 3, Marathi 1, Urdu 9,
 Bilingual 1, Multilingual 4.

202 IN Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

FORTN	IGHTLIES	:	M	ONTHLIES	3	Q	UARTERI	IES	OTHER	PERIODIC	TITIES
English	Telugu	Other Langu- ages	English	Telugu	Langu- ages	English	Telugu	Other Langu- ages	English	ı Telugu	Other Langu ages
12		14	<u> 15</u>	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
					_						
• •	• •	• •	• •		1 a	• •	• •	• •	* •	• •	-
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• •	5		1	8		••	• •	* *	4 •	• •	3 :
• •	4	• •	1	8		• •	1		1	1	• •
• •	8	• •	2	17	5 e	1				• •	5 8
• •	• •	• •		3	010	• •	* *	1 f		• •	
• •	2	• •		4.		• •	• •			• •	1
	• •		• •	• •	••					• •	• •
• •		• •	• •	2		• •	* *		2	1	• •
• •	3	• •	• •	7	• •	• •		• •	* *	• •	3 :
••	22	• •	4	53	8	1	1	1	3	2	13
									p •		
• •	1	3 f j	3	6	18 m		* *		1	• •	••
• •	1	8	3	4	18	î	• •	4 *	1	• •	••
• •				2						• •	••
• •	••	• •	• •							• •	• •
• •	• •	• •	* *					• •	• •	••	• •
• •	••	* *	* *	1					• •	••	••
••	••	• •	•				* *	• •	• •	••	••
••	1	3	3	7	18	1	••	• •	1	••	
	23	3	7	60	26	2	1	1	4	2	13



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XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population

TABLE 203

GROWTH OF POPULATION, 1891 TO 1951.

Census year			Population (in lakhs)	Incerase (+) or Decrease (-) since preceding decade (in lakhs)		
1			2	3		
1891	p 4	• •	2,359		••	
1901	• •		2,355		4	
1911		6 6	2,490	+	135	
1921		• •	2,481	-	9	
1931	• •		2,755	+	274	
1941			3,128	+	373	
1951		• •	8,569	+	441	

Source: -Census Report, 1951.

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

a) Populartion.

TABLE

Area and Population of Reorganised States of India as per

States					Area in Sq. miles	Census Population (1st March, 1951)	Density Per Sq. mile	
1					2	3	4	
INDIA	••	• •			12,69,634	356,879,394*	288	
Andhra Pradesh		• •			1,05,677	31,260,133	296	
Assam					85,012	9,043,707	106	
Bihar					66,161	38,784,172	686	
Bombay					1,91,367	48,265,221	252	
Jammu and Kas	hmir				92,780	4,410,000 ‡	48	
Kerala				4 7	14,601	13,549,118	928	
Madhya Pradesh	••				1,70,909	26,071,637	153	
Madras					50,171	29,974.936	597	
Myscre					74,093	19,401,193	262	
Orissa					60,136	14,645,946	244	
Punjab					47,427	16,134,890	340	
${f R}$ ajasthan				/	1,32,439	15,970,774	121	
Uttar Pradesh		* *			1,13,433	63,215,742	557	
West Bengal					34,944	26,301,992	752	
Aminidive, Laccadive and Minicoy Islands				384	21,035	55		
Andaman and N.	icobar Is	slands			3,215	30,971	10	
D elhi					578	1,744,072	3,017	
Himachal Prades	sh	* *			10,909	1,109,466	102	
Manipur					8,622	577,635	67	
Tiripure		* *			4,032	639,029	158	
Pondicherry (in	cluding	Mahe, Yans	am and Kar	ikal).	N.A.	330,000 ‡	N.A.	
Sikkim					2,744	137,725	50	

Source: - Dy. Registrar-General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs.

N.A. - Not available

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^{*} Excludes Jammu and Kashmir and Pondicherry.

[†] Excludes Pondicherry.

[‡] Estimated.

311 XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Populatio 1.

204
1951 Census and the Estimated Mid year Population, 1952 to 1960.

ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION (IN MILLIONS)								
1952	1953 6	1954 7	1955 8	1956 9	1957 10	1958 11	1959 12	196
367.53†	372.30†	377.13†	382.39	387.35	392.44	397.51	402.75	4080;
31.81	32.23	32.65	33.08	33.52	33.96	34.41	34.88	35.63
9.26	9.42	9.59	9.76	9.92	10,10	10.28	10.46	10.63
39.29	39.68	40.07	40.46	40.86	41.26	41:67	42.08	42.49
49.40	50.27	51.15	52.05	52.96	53.90	54.85	55.81	56.79
4.46	4.50	4.54	4.59	4.63	4.67	4.71	4.75	4.80
13.92	14.21	14.51	14.81	15.11	15.43	15.75	16.07	16.40
26.36	26.58	26.80	27.03	27.25	27.48	27.71	27.94	28.17
30.53	30.95	31.38	31.81	32,25	32.69	33.14	83,60	34.00
19.86	20.22	20.58	20.94	21.32	21.70	22.08	22.48	22.88
14.76	14.85	14.94	15.03	15.12	15.22	15.32	15.41	15.51
16.33	16.48	16.63	16.78	16.93	17.08	17.23	17.39	17.53
16.27	16.51	16.74	16.98	17.22	17.47	17.72	17.97	18.22
64.16	64.88	65.60	66.34	67.08	67.83	68.59	69.86	70.11
26.74	27.07	27.41	27.75	28,10	28.45	28.80	29.16	29.53
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.08
1.82	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05	2.12	2.18	2,25	2.31
1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16
0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.63	40.0	0.65
0.66	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79
0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	-0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15

(a) Population.

TABLE 205
POPULATION ACCORDING TO LIVELIHOOD CATEGORIES*

Census of India, 1951.

Li	ivelihood Classes and Sub-classes 1	Self- Supporting Persons 2	Earning Dependants 3	Non- Earning Dependants 4	Total 5	Rural 6	Urban 7
	I. Agricultural.	7,10,49,356	3,10,68,905	14,69,56,640	24,90,74,901	24,04,07,625	86,67,276
1.	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	4,57.61,578	2,14,48,114	10,01,16,886	16,78,26,578	16,29,05,327	44,21,251
2.	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	87,65,396	39,56,667	1,88,96,000	3,16,18,078	3,01,98,882	14,24,191
3.	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	1,48,81,262	52,91,145	2,46,36,612	4,48,09,019	4,29,39,853	18,69,166
4.	Non-Cultivating owners of land, Agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	16,41,120	3,72,960	33,07,142	53,21,281	43,68,568	9,52,668
	II. Non-Agricultural	3,88,50,447	68,68,330	6,73,34,634	10,75,53,411	5,44,03,003	5,81,50,408
1.	Production other than Cultivation	1,21,35,714	31,33,859	2,24,02,829	3,76,71,902	2,26,11,724	1,50,60,178
2.	Commerce	59,03,038	9,82,989	1,44,75,871	2,13,11,898	84,92,544	1,28,19,854
3.	Transport	17,84,395	2,86,811	36,49,511	56,20,717	18,94,080	37,26,637
4.	Other Services and Miscellancous Services	1,35,77,300	25,64,671	2,68,06,923	4,29,48,894	2,14,04,655	2,15,44,239
	Total Population (Agri- cultural and Non- Agricultural).	10,48,99,803	3,79,87,235	21,42,91,274	35,66,28,812	29,48,10,628	6,18,17,684

Source :- Monthly Abstract of Statistics, March 1956, issued by the Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

^{*} Excluding 2,51,082 persons in the Punjab for whom details are not available.

(a) Population

TABLE 206
VITAL STATISTICS (BIRTHS AND DEATHS)

TABLE 207
INFANT MORTALITY.

	Estimated Mid		Births	DE	ATHS †			Infant
Year	year Populatio of Registration Areas* (in thousands)	Total (in th- ousands)		(in th- ousands)	Rate (per thousand Population)	Year		Deaths (per thousand Births)
1	2	3	4	5 	6	1		2
1952	276,649	7,017	24.8	3,834	13.6	1938		167
1953	280,006	6,925	24.8	4,034‡	13.5	1939		136
1954	283,402	6,019	25.5	3,062‡‡	13.0	1940		160
1955	• •		30.5		12.7	1941		158
Jorg T.	.		APP A		11 . W	1942		163
1956 Jan		* *	27.0	* *	11.7	1943		165
Fel	D,		25.1		10.7	1944		169
Mai	rch		27.1		11.2	1945		151
Apr	ril	- •	25.6		11.4			
May	y		27.3		12.0	1946	• •	136
Jun	ne		28.0		11.9	1947	• •	146
						1948		130
July	у	* *	29.6		12.3	1949		123
Aug	g		32.2	• •	13.2	1950		127
Sep	ot		27.6		11.2		••	
Oet			24.2		9.6	1951	• •	124
Nov	v	• •	27.9		10.8	1952	• •	116
		• •		••		1958		118
Dec.	• ••	• •	N.A.	• •	N.A.	1954 *		113

Source: -- Ministry of Health.

N.A.=Not available.

Source: —Monthly Abstract of Statistics, April, 1957.

^{*} Relates to Population of Registration areas, hence they differ from the Mid-year Population of All India.

[†] Excluding Still Birth.

^{††} Relating to Monthly Births and Deaths are incomplete but in estimating the rates the necessary adjustments have been made.

[‡] Excludes Ajmer State, the estimated Mid-year Population of which during 1953 was 719 thousands.

^{‡‡} Excludes Assam, Bihar and Ajmer which accounted for a Population of 50,370 thousands in the Mid-year Estimates of 1954.

^{*} Provisional.

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 208

NORMAL SEASONAL RAINFALL IN DIFFERENT RAINFALL DIVISIONS OF INDIA.

(In Inches).

Srl.	Divisions			tc	st June 30th tember	1st Octo- ber to 30th November	1st De- cember to 31st March		Total 1st June to 31st May
1	2				3	4	5	6	7
1.	Bay Islands		a •		69.0	23.0	11.9	17.5	122.3
2.	Asam (including Man	ipur and	l Tripura)		60.9	5.9	6.0	20.9	98.7
3.	West Bengal (Sub-Hi	malaya	n)		84.4	6.2	2.5	14.5	107.6
4.	West Bengal (Ganget	ic)			42.8	5.4	2.8	6.1	57.1
5.	Orissa				44.2	7.9	2.8	4.5	59.4
6.	Chotanagpur				41.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	50.8
7.	Bihar				43.2	3.0	2.0	3.2	51.4
8.	Uttar Pradesh (East)				37.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	42.4
9.	Uttar Pradesh (West)			36.3	1.2	3.3	1.0	41.8
10.	Punjab (including Pe	psu and	Delhi)		20.5	0.7	3.6	1.1	25.9
11.	Rajasthan (West)				10.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	12.5
12.	Rajasthan (East)				24.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	27,0
18.	Madhya Bharat (incl	uding I	Bhopal)		88.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	41.6
14.	Vindhya Pradesh		• •		39.0	1.9	2.2	0.6	42.7
15.	Madhya Pradesh (Ea	st)			47.4	3.9	2.4	2.3	56.0
16.	Madhya Pradesh (We	est)			43.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	48.1
17.	Gujerat				22.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	23.8
18.	Saurashtra & Kutch						0.3	0.3	0.6
19.	Konkan				77.6	5.4	0.4	2.6	86.0
20.	Hyderabad (North)				26.5*	3,0	1.2	1.2	31.9
21.	Hyderabad (South)				ak	3.8	1.2	2.0	7.0
22.	Coastal Andhra		. 4		20.4	14.7	2.5	2.4	40.0
23.	Rayalascema		* *		15.5	6.3	1.0	2.1	24.9
24.	Tamiland				11.3	17.7	7.2	3.7	39.9
25.	Malabar & South Kar	nara							
26.	Mysore				15.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	30.1
27.	Travancore-Cochin	••	••	• •	• •	• •	• •		• •

Source:—Crop Calendar, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India. *Incomplete Data.

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 209

LAND UTILISATION, 1949-50 TO 1953-1954.

(In '000. acres.)

Srl. No.	Category		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	19 52-53	1953-5 4
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
1.	Cultivated Area:—					*	
	(a) Net Area sown		2,83,221	2,93,429	2,95,044	3,04,669	3,13,058
	(b) Current Fallows		58,789	69,495	71,567	65,408	61,198
2.	Area under Forest	٠.	1,00,898	1,00,033	1,20,808	1,26,114	1,28,024
3.	Land not available for Cultivation		1,21,038	1,17,416	1,23,981	1,23,119	1,18,614
4.	Other Cultivated Land		1,15,294	1,22,183	99,835	98,963	98,084
	Total Area (according to Village Papers)		6,79,240	7,02,556	7,11,235	8,18,268	7,18,973
5.	Area Irrigated from Govt. Canals		16,935	17,898	18,616	19,083.	18,783
6.	Area Irrigated from Private Canals		2,863	2,814	2,950	3,254	3,196
7.	Area Irrigated from Tanks		8,485	8,776	8,511	7,944	10,188
8.	Arca Irrigated from Wells · · ·		13,687	14,712	16,104	16,330	16,444
9.	Area Irrigated from Other Sources		7,872	7,329	5,832	5,196	5,088
	Net Area Irrigated	0 h	49,797	51,529	52,013	52,407	53,694
	Area Irrigated more than once		3,920	4,226	5,265	5,287	6,141
	Area Sown more than once		38,108	32,485	34,183	35,189	38,647
	Gross Area under Food Crops		2,64,107	2,64,640	2,64,152	2,74,104	2,86,708
	Gross Area under Non-Food Crops		57,222	61,274	65,075	65,754	64 ,99 7
	Gross Area Under Food & Non-Food Cro	ps	3,21,329	3,25,914	3,29,227	3,39,858	8,51,705

Source.—"Indian Agricultural Statistics 1953-54" Volume I—Summary Tables—Issued by the Economic and Statistical Adviser, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 210

ESTIMATED AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Area '000 Acres and Production '000 Tons)

				1951	-52	1952	-53	1953	-54	1954-	.55	1935	-56
Crops				Area	Produc-	Area	Produc- tion	Area	Produc-	Area	Produe tion	- Area	Production
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rice (1)				73,713	20,964	74,056	22,537	77,318	27,769	75,949	24,531	76,861	26,846
Jowar .	•			39,399	5,981	43,340	7,243	43,882	7,954	49,446	9,098	42,721	6,940
Bajra .				23,522	2,309	26,613	3,142	80,145	4,475	27,983	3,421	27,025	3,400
Maize .	•			8,179	2,043	8,908	2,825	9,561	2,991	9,311	2,939	8,909	2,519
Ragi .				5,410	1,291	5,542	1,316	5,767	1,846	5,711	1,646	5,693	1,820
Small Millets				11,771	1,885	12,464	1,895	14,028	. 2,438	13,799	2,456	13,095	2,10
Wheat .				23,404	6,085	24,286	7,382	26,394	7,890	27,517	8,778	29,225	8,34
Barley .	•	. ,	• •	7,807	2,330	8,021	2,882	8,719	2,905	8,309	2,870	8,145	2,72
	Total	l Cereal		193,205	42,888	208,230	49,222	215,814	58,268	212,025	55,784	211,000	58,34
Gram .				16,876	3,334	17,930	4,142	19,689	4,756	22,047	5,393	22,902	4.86
Tuar .				6,045	1,801	5,930	1,675	5,942	1,834	5,944	1,688	5,757	1,81
Other Pulses		* *		23,479	8,152	25,179	3,227	28,064	8,860	27,309	3,789	26,441	3,50
	Total I	Food Grains	2	239,599	51,175	22,269	58,266	269,509	68,718	267,325	66,604	266,100	63,55
Potatoes				617	1,685	629	1,961	635	1,925	658	1,736	693	1,88
Sugarcane (2))			4,702	60,660	4,272	50,190	8,485	43,709	3,994	56,923	4,446	57,74
Black Pepper	•			202	23	205	22	208	24	208	26	214	2
Chillies (Dry))			1,385	342	1,235	283	1,336	308	1,523	863	1,492	34
Ginger (Dry)				46	15	46	14	45	14	85	14	87	1
Tobacco				713	206	896	241	912	268	846	244	921	25
Groundnut (3)		4.4	12,151	3,142	11,848	2,883	10,495	3,391	18,548	4,128	12,642	
Castor Seed		• •		1,487	106	1,326	102	1,346	108	1,394	124	1,405	1:
Sesamum .				5,942	445	5,874	464	6,351	554	6,501	589	5,738	4:
Rape and Mu	stard			5,934	928	5,201	844	5,545	858	6,025	1,019	6,262	88
Linseed .				3,409	328	3,366	366	3,428	379	8,854	382	3,424	
Cotton (4)				16,201	8,133	15,713	3,194	17,265	3,944	18,684	4,227	20,230	-
Jute (5)	. •	• •		1,951	4,678	1,813	4,592	1,228	8,091	1,243	2.028	1,789	
Mesta (5)						484	682	463	650	528	1,018	618	•
Tea (6)		• •		782	641	778	675	775	589	779	649		
		••		230	55	230	48	232	56	284	59		
Rubber (6)		• •		148	82	169	36	169	45	172	48	174	
Coconut (7)		• •		1,545	8,386	1,549	3,310	1,564	3,881	1,589	4,082	1,597	4.09

Source: -- Ministry of Food and Agriculture Government, of India.

- 1. Production of Rice is in terms of cleaned Rice.
- 2. Production of Sugarcane is in terms of cane.
- 3. Production of Groundnut is in terms of Nuts in shell.
- 4. Production of Cotton is in terms of Lint Cotton and in thousand Bales of 892 lbs. each.
- 5. Production of Jute and Mesta is in terms of Dry fibre and in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.
- 6. Production of Tea, Coffce and Rubber is in Million Lbs. Figures of Tea and Rubber relate to Calendar years.
- 7. Production of Coconuts is in Million Nuts.

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 211

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.

(In Lakhs) Srl. **Particulars** 1951 1956* No. 1 2 1. Cattle: Male ... 618 642 Female 497 498 Young Stock 485 450 Total .. 1,551 1,589 2. Buffaloes: Male .. 68 68 Female 219 228 Young Stock 147 162 Total .. 484 448 3. Sheep 888 387 4. Goats 471 566 5. Horses and Ponies 15 15 6. Other Livestock 68 66 TOTAL LIVESTOCK 2,922 3,071 7. Poultry 484 974

Source.-Livestock Census 1951 and 1956.

^{*}Figures Provisional and Subject to Revision.

(c) Industrial Production.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUC-

TABLE

Srl. No.	Iten	ns		Unit		1952	1953	1954	1955
1	2			3		4	5	6	7
1.	Coal			000's tons		30,19	29,87	30,64	81,84
2.	Iron Ore			000's tons		3,24	3,04	3,28	3,55
3.	Sugar			000's tons		1,25	108	84	1,83
4.	Tea §			00,000's lbs.		5,12	5,10	5,87	5,52
5.	Salt		• •	000's Mds.		64,05	71,93	61,59	67,56
6.	Vegetable Oil Produc	ts (Vanaspa	thi)	Tons.		15,901	15,971	19,229	21,732
7.	Cigarettes			00,000's		1,67,66	1,53,53	1,65,28	1 90,24
8.	Cotton Textiles:			00,000's Lbs.		12,08	12,54	18,01	13,59
	(a) Yarn	• •	• •	00,000's Yards	• •	38,32	40,65	41,65	42,45
	(b) Cloth	• •	• •	00,000 s rards	• •	00,04	40,00	41,00	42,40
9.	Jute Textiles*			000's tons		26	32	32	34
	(a) Hessian**	• •	• •			51	38	42	480
	(b) Sacking	• •	• •	000's tons	• •				
10.	Footwear (leather)	• •	••	000's pair		4,31	4,68	4,44	4,62
11.	Paper & Paper Board	ls	• •	Tons		11,459	11,642	12,944	15,407
12.	Footwear (Rubber)	• •		00,000's pair	• •	19	20	26	29
13.	Tyres (Automobiles)	• •	• •	000's	• •	60	64	69	74
14.	Paints & Varnishes	• •		Tons	• •	2,681	2,671	3,068	3,253
15.	Matches		• •	000's Cases‡	• •			44	51
16.	Soap\$ ··	• •	• •	Tons		7,198	6,850	7,333	8,25
17.	Glass and Glassware	sheet glass	only)	000's Sq. Ft.		7,54	18,99	27,59	32,40
18.	Cement	• •		000's tons		2,95	3,15	3,67	3,74
19.	Ceramics (Refractorio	es)		000's tons		20	19	20	23
20.	Iron and Steel:								
	(a) Pig iron† & Fer	ro-alloys		000's tons		1,55	1,48	1,63	1,58
	(b) Finished steel	• •	• •	000's tons		92	85	1,04	1,05
21.	Non-Ferrous Metals I	Brass (sheet	s and circles	s Tons	• •	699	840	1,303	1,087
22.	Hurricane Lanterns	••		000's		2,94	3,59	4,16	4,57
23.	Enamelware			000's pieces		6,41	7,90	12,48	13,10
24.	Automobiles	• •		Nos.		1,274	1,160	1,205	1,924

Source: - Ministry of Commerce and Consumer Industries.

Note:-Annual figures are averages of months; those of Sugar relate to Crop year (Nov.-Oct.)

Monthly figures are exclusive of production in Punjab (Kangra) and Himachal Pradesh.
 Relating to the production by mills in the membership of India Jute Mills Association and to one non-member mill.

^{**} Includes Canva.

[†] Including figures for Jammu and Kashmir.

⁵⁰ gross boxes of 60 sticks each.
Figures relate to Production of organised factories.

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) ndustrial Production.

212 TION, 1952 TO 1956.

					19	56					
Jan.	Feb. 9	March 10	Λpril	May 12	June 13	July 14	August 15	Sept.	Oct. 17	Nov. 18	Dec. 19
31,96	33,58	33,62	32,23	33,16	31,94	31,65	33,08	31,23	31,77	33,23	36,78
3,68	3,79	4,00	3,46	8,40	2,93	2,29	2,93	3,35	4,01	3,77	4,18
3,55	8,54	3,85	2,49	1,83	60	7	4	9	12	98	3,85
71	67	91	2,96	5,47	8,32	8,81	10,86	10,39	9,96	5,96	1,36
34,06	53,66	1,00,60	1,56,24	2,10,31	1,72,70	43,16	25,98	47,83	18,01	10,47	17,19
24,903	23,600	24,862	23,548	21,375	20,771	18,403	18,869	20,007	16,379	16,178	26,715
2,07,60	2,09,70	2 ,01,30	2,06,50	2,12,10	2.16,80	2,33,50	2,30,10	2,20,20	2,08,90	2,35,10	
13,25	13,36	18,26	18,10	13,54	13,70	14,53	14,03	14,62	14,25	13,95	15,52
41,38	42,55	41,88	42,14	45,27	45,14	46,70	43,83	46,56	44,34	43,01	47,93
80	32	35	38	36	35	34	35	36	35	37	38
53	55	58	55	60	57	53	48	44	41	42	41
4,67	5,38	4,94	5,17	4,87	5,55	5,67	6,21	5,53	5,17	6,21	5,93
15,970	14,810	16,195	15,501	16,471	15,737	16,746	16,253	16,120	16,020	16,008	17,570
34	30	80	28	30	27	25	29	30	29	35	34
71	78	80	76	69	79	84	84	88	57	86	83
3,616	3,105	3,908	3,391	3,170	3,540	3,155	3,524	3,368	3,239	3,739	3,702
49	50	46	46	50	54	52	51	49	46	47	
8,000	8,400	9,034	8,780	9,245	10,750	9,145	9,080	10,601	8,648	8,084	
39,72	43,28	43,46	40,29	37,36	14,32	28,14	42,60	40,01	47,26	47,78	53,01
4,01	8,94	4,31	8,95	4,18	4,15	3,96	3,98	4,00	4,11	4,12	4,59
23	25	28	25	26	27	28	28	26	25	27	• •
1,75	1,63	1,69	1,62	1,53	1,41	1,60	1,64	1,61	1,69	1,68	1,74
1,08	1,11	1,15	1,06	1,08	97	1,11	1,18	1,11	1,10	1,14	1,13
1,079	1,057	957	1,234	1,087	961	1,190	976	1,216	1,314	1,249	••
3,56	3,73	4,23	4,18	3,76	4,73	4,68	4,51	4,54	4,32	4,63	5,19
13,55	13,51	13,52	1,353	13,48	13,47	18,43	13,42	13,41	13,41	13,41	• •
2,302	2,625	2,618	2,206	2,491	2,791	2,876	2,600	3,282	2,828	2,638	2,881

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE 213 MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1952 to 1956.

Years	(Gold Ounces)	Gypsum (Tons)	Mang- anese Ore ('000 Tons)	Kyanite (Tons)	Mica (Cwts.)	Copper Ore (Tons)	Bauxite (Tons)	Ilmenite (Tons)	-	Building Meterials* (value Rs. '000)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1952		253,264	411,204	1,462	26,882	152,204	324,685	63,505	224,895	3:,187	3,54,79
1953		223,376	585,889	1,902	15,374	128,492	238,010	70,818	215,259	64,770	3,97,00
1954		239,168	612,120	1,414	12,330	103,381	342,750	74,717	240,518	45,507	41,08,00
1955		210,880	689,905	1,584	11,741	419,000†	853,054	81,172	250,774	89,349	3,62,87‡
1956		209,000	868,000	1,629	14,870	487,000	386,000	98,033	334,000	54,029	895,53

Source:-Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

^{*}The major materials included are Granite, Lime, Limestone, Kanker, Marble, Sandstone, and Slate.

[†]Exports. ‡Including Clays other than China Clay.



(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE
ELECTRIC ENERGY—GENERATED

							Domestic Co	ONSUMPTION
Year/Mo	nth			Number of Concerns‡	Generated†	Total	Heat and Power	Light and Fans
1				2	3	4	5	6
1952-53	• •		• •	614	6,301.4	5,134.3	97.8	520.7
1953-54	• •			648	6,876.8	5,572.7	120.2	579.0
1954-55	••	• •		686	7,760.9	6,819.2	136.0	615.0
1955-56	••	• •		715	8,805.8	7,185.8	156.8	688.4
1956	January		• •	781	757.2	621.8	13.9	60.0
**	February	# h	• •	739	749.9	622.0	13.8	59.2
***	March			715	800.0	651.0	14.1	60.1
",	April	» •		701	780.8	643.8	15.2	62.2
,,	May	• •	••	701	825.8	669.1	16.2	64.8
71	June			710	796.5	658.5	16.1	63.9
"	July	• •	• •	724	798.0	656.2	15.5	61.9
,,	August		• •	725	793.7	650.0	14.9	61.9
"	September	• •	• •	737	812.7	666.4	15.8	63.8
,,	October	• •	••	758	824.1	670.1	16.8	65.5
**	November	••	••	756	810.5	668.1	16.4	66.7
,,	December	••	••	75 7	881.5	715.0	17.1	67.3

Source: -- Central Water and Power Commission.

^{*} Excluding Railway, Military and Factory Power Stations; Chola Power Station, being interconnected with the Tata Power system, has been included.

[‡] At the end of period.

[†] Including purchases form Non-electric Utilities.

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

214 AND SOLD,* 1952 TO 1956.

(Millions of K.W.H.)

				SOLD			
				Power	Industrial	CIAL	Сомменс
Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping	Irrigation	Traction	Public Lighting	High Voltage supply	Low and Medium Voltage supply	Light and Fans	Heat and small Power
14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7
283.0	220.7	882.8	71.7	2,696.2	611.4	254.3	95.7
247.5	229.9	356.9	78.4	2,893.9	683.8	262.0	121.0
275.7	240.8	380.2	89.5	3,353.4	782.4	300.3	146.4
300.1	280.3	406.6	103.1	3,881.3	881.5	336.1	151.8
25.2	31.3	32.5	9.6	333.2	73.7	29.6	12.8
24.1	26.7	33.4	9.4	340.2	75.2	28.5	11.5
25.6	31,1	35.0	9.6	356.3	77.6	29.0	12,6
26.0	33.4	84.9	9.4	342.8	75.6	30.1	14.1
28.8	32.3	35.8	9.5	359.4	75.9	31.0	15.5
29.1	29.5	35.2	9.7	355.8	74.3	30.5	14.3
27.6	28.0	84.7	9.9	366.0	73.5	29.9	14.3
26.6	21.6	82.5	9.9	365.6	72.7	30.1	14.2
27.2	23.8	32.1	10.8	373.3	75.6	30.8	14.1
28.2	18.4	33.1	10.8	376.7	74.4	31.5	15.2
27.5	16.1	32.5	10.9	376.6	75.9	31.3	14.2
28.5	28.7	34.5	11.8	389.5	90.0	32.9	15.2

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE
REVISED INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL

					Minin Quar	G AND RYING		Manu-
Year or Month				General Index	Group Index	Coal	Group Index	Food Excluding Beverages
1				2	8	4	5	6
1952	••		• •	108.6	105.6	105.6	108.4	112.4
19 58	••			105.6	104.2	104.5	105.5	105.7
1954	••	• •	• •	112.9	107.2	107.2	113.0	101.7
1955	••	• •	• •	122.1	111.7	111.4	122.7	121.4
1956	••	o 6	• •	182.8	115.0	114.9	138.4	188.7
1956 January	••			122.9	110.6	110.0	128.2	127.5
,. February	••	• •	• •	184.8	124.0	128.5	184.4	128.1
" March	••	• •	4 3	128.6	116.6	115.7	128.8	122.8
" April	••	• •	• •	184.8	114.7	114.6	135.7	166.4
" May	••	0.6	• •	151.1	118.8	114.1	158.6	289.9
,, June	••	e b	••	*	112.5	118.6	•	*
,, J uly	••		• •	152.7	107.9	108.9	156.0	289.5
" August	••	••		138.1	112.6	118.8	184.1	145.4
" Septembe	r	• •		146.4	111.1	111.1	148.7	209.8
" October	••	••	• •	181.8	110.6	109.8	182.6	152.5
" Novembe	r	••		142.2	118.7	118.2	148.8	194.5
" December	r	• •		186.4	127.1	126.6	186.1	118.8

Source :- Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

[•] Figures under Examination.

[†] Excluding Products of Petroleum and Coal.

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

215 PRODUCTION, 1952 TO 1956.

7	CEXTILES		Paper and Paper	Rubber Products	Chemi- cals & Chemical	Non-me- tallie Mineral	Basic Metal	General Engi-	Electri- city
Total	Cotton	Jute	Products	Troducts		Products†	Indus- tries	necring and Electrical Engineering	gener- ated
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
108.7	102.3	107.6	104.2	100.5	117.9	106.2	100.1	92.8	104.5
107.1	109.1	101.1	105.9	108.8	180.0	108.9	94.5	108.9	113.1
110.0	110.9	107.3	117.7	127.7	141.1	125.5	114.4	151.9	127.0
118.6	111.9	118.9	140.2	140.2	159.0	134.8	112.6	183.8	181.2
119.9	117.5	127.3	146.6	151.6	170.1	152.6	115.9	217.9	164.1
111.1	107.7	121.2	142.9	144.6	164.1	144.6	113.0	179.9	152.3
128.0	118.9	185.2	141.7	156.9	172.7	152.3	122.1	204.8	161.2
117.1	111.0	185.0	144.9	147.2	162.7	154.7	116.1	207.8	160.9
119.4	115.2	182.8	148.4	150.7	165.0	149.3	116.2	207.4	162.3
123.5	118.6	138.6	147.4	143.2	161.7	151.2	109.2	218.4	166.1
126.2	121.7	189.7	145.5	154.6	174.7	151.1	105.6	221.6	165.5
124.0	122.8	129.4	149.9	146.4	166.4	146.0	116.9	221.1	160.5
117.1	114.9	128.7	145.5	155.0	171.4	148.2	117.7	227.8	159.6
124.5	125.8	120.9	149.1	167.7	178.7	152.3	117.6	226.6	168.9
115.1	116.2	111.8	143.4	109.6	170.5	170.6	116.6	219.3	165.8
116.5	115.1	120.4	148.0	176.2	175.9	161.6	121.9	240.4	168.4
121.5	122.4	118.7	157.8	169.0	177.6	168.7	118.2	238.6	177.2

(d) Employment

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS

TABLE

Yea	r All Facto- ries*	Total	Tex- tiles	Publish-	, Manufacture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery	cal Ma- chincry; Appara- tus, app-	Trans- port Equip- ment	Electricity, Gas and Steam	Rest	Total
1	2	3	4	5	в	7	8	9	10	11
1951‡	2,536,544	237,260	2,700	20,212	21,806	9,679	126,541	7,676	48,646	2,299,284
1952	2,567,458	326,254	3,845	19,530	11,749	8,654	150,483	8,663	128,880	2,241,199
1953	2,528,026	328,100	3,598	17,828	13,230	6,874	151,478	10,050	125,042	2,199,926
1954	2,589,757	842,203	4,434	21,029	14,198	7,921	159,411	10,528	124,682	2,247,554
1955	2,690,403	346,709	5,062	22,524	14,867	8,957	159,240	12,862	123,697	2,843,694

Source: Ministry of Labour and Employment.

^{*} Employment in Factories governed by the Factories Act 1948. Figures relate to areas of Indian Union, also including Andaman and Nicobar Islands. Territories merged with Part 'A' States gradually covered subsequently.

[†] Includes persons employed in Section 85, Factories for which Industrial distribution is not available.

I Figures for Defence Factories incomplete which mainly affect figures under 'Rest'

(d) Employment.

216
EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES, 1951 to 1955.

Gins and Presses	Food except Bevera- ges	Tobacco	Textiles	Chemicals and Chemical Products	Non-metal- lic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Indus- tries	Manufac- ture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery	Transport Equipment	Rest
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
98,377	884,844	122,293	1,042,349	73,917	109,838	95,191	75,810	57,788	292,665
84,796	2,811,074	110,074	1,038,598	68,731	102,275	90,394	70,822	53,117	310,780
88,034	305,247	116,287	1,018,910	69,569	95,718	83,483	67,213	53,488	301,127
93,287	315,673	130,566	1,022,884	72,767	93,682	86,676	71,409	52,595	308,375
102,790	334,921	134,187	1,038,160	80,287	99,051	95,255	81,492	55,219	822,432

(d) Employment.

TABLE 217

Average Daily Number of Workers Employed in Mines*, 1951 to 1955.

Year		Total (Cols. 3 to 8		Coal 3)	Iron Ore	Copper	Manga- nese Ore	Mica	Others	Petrole um †
1				3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951		••	549,048	351,975	20,223	3,710	55,581	52,196	65,418	8,421
1952			559,196	348,663	26,387	3,880	74,750	41,044	64,472	3,471
1953			593,868	341,193	30,396	3,685	110,869	34,871	72,854	3,614
1954			568,254	340,964	30,772	4,052	84,821	27,335	80,310	3,354
1955			590,776	347,980	34,218	4,114	89,907	30,632	83,925	8,183

Source: - Ministry of Labour and Employment.

TABLE 218

Number of Central Government Employees*, 1952 to 1956.

			CLASS	S OF PERSONNEL		
Year		Administrative and Executive **	Ministerial†	Skilled and Semi-skilled ††	Unskilled ‡	Total
1	<u> </u>	2	8	4	5	6
1952		58,555	150,870	145,455	260,613	615,498
1958		58,583	154,364	156,103	247,161	616,211
1951		56,680	164,067	159,282	252,707	632,736
1955		52,935	198,553	150,427	245,926	647,841
1956	• •	67,021	214,009	146,790	241,619	669,439

Source: -- Ministry of Labour and Employment.

^{*} Based on Returns under the Indian Mines Act, 1923 for 1951 and the Mines Act, 1952 thereafter.

[†] Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

^{*} Excluding Railways and personnel employed in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad. According to the Census of the Central Government Employees conducted by the C.S.O. employment in Railways as on 30th June 1954 was 926,074 (including 17,635 work-charged employees) and that in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad was 1,306 (including 75 work-charged employees) besides 2,263 persons recruited locally.

^{**} Includes all Gazetted and Non-Gazetted Officers holding posts of Supervisory nature under Administrative Services, i.e. Office Superintendents, Head Clerks, etc., of Secretariats and other Offices and Executive Services, i.e., Superintendents of Excise, Deputy Superintendents of Police, Dock Superintendents, Labour Supervisors, Excise Inspectors, etc.

[†] Persons holding posts of Ministerial nature such as Assistants, Senior or Junior Clerks, Typists, Stenographers, etc. From January 1955, this title of the group has been changed from Clerical to Ministerial, and includes non-gazetted administrative staff formerly shown under Administrative and Executive.

^{††} All Skilled and Semi-skilled Operatives not included under the two categories above.

¹ Including Daftaries, Peons, etc.

(d) Employment.

TABLE 219
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1952 TO 1956

Year		Monthly Registration	No. placed in employment	No. on Register at the end of the period	No. of Vacancies outstanding at the end of the		
1				2	3	4	period 5
1952 (Monthly Aver		Average)	123,058	29,819	487,571	22,873
19.53	,,	"		117,400	15,454	522,360	20,914
19.5%	,,	19		122,125	13,538	609,780	29,295
1955	,,	12		132,002	14,145	691,958	42,248
1976	"	**		188,213	15,764	758,503	42,805

Source :- Ministry of Labour and Employment.

TABLE 220
PROFORTION OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS TO TOTAL POPULATION ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1951.

Casus Zones)			Percentage of Rural to Total	Percen Labour	Percentage of Agricultural Labour in Rural Population		
				Population	Population	Total	With Land	Without Land	
1				9	3	4	5	6	
All-India			•••	312	88.7	80.4	15.2	15.2	
North India		• •	. ,	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.6	
Utar Pradesh		• •	A W	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.6	
East India				344	90.0	32.7	19.0	13.7	
Assam				106	95.0	10.7	6.7	4.0	
Bihar				572	93.1	39.9	25.6	14.3	
Orissa				244	95.9	43.0	23.8	19.2	
West Bengal	• •	• •	* *	808	75.0	23.8	10.5	13.3	
South India				450	80.0	50.1	27,3	22.8	
Madras				446	80.0	53.0	28.3	24.7	
Mysore				808	76.0	42.0	27.4	14.6	
Travancore-Cochin	• •	• •		1,015	84.0	39.5	20.8	18.7	
West India				272	65.0	20.4	8.8	11.6	
Fembay				823	69.0	20.4	9.6	10.8	
Serraslitra	• •	• •	• •	193	66.3	20.0	2.2	17.8	
Central India	• •	• •		181	80.0	36.7	14.6	22.1	
Madhya Pradesh	• •	• •	• •	168	86.5	40.1	14.9	25.2	
M. ihya Bharat	• •	• •		171	81.9	19.9	7.5	12.4	
Hy lerabad	• •	• •		227	81.0	42.1	19.5	22.6	
North West India	. •	• •	- •	128	80.0	9.8	2.7	7.1	
$\mathbf{R}_{\mathrm{spis}}$ than	• •	• •	• •	117	83.0	9.8	8.7	5.6	
Parjab	• •	• •		388	81.0	10.1	1.6	8.5	
Pepsu		• •	• •	347	81.0	13.2	0.6	12.6	
Jammu and Kashmir		• •	• •	522	89.0	3.4	2.7	0.7	

Source.- India 1957' Issued by the Publication Division Minimum

oint Stock Companies.

TABLE 221

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK, 1952 TO 1956.

As on 81st March	Number of Companies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)
1	2	3
1952	29,223	8,55,76
1953	29,312	8,97,57
1954*	29,528	9,44,90
1955*	29,779	9,83,10
1956*	30,381	10,19,30

Source: Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. *Provisional.

TABLE 222

New Registration and Liquidation of Companies, 1952 to 1956.

			Newly In and Re	corporated egistered	Ces	Increase (+)or decrease (-)	
Year		No. of Compa- nies		Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	No. of Compa- nies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	on Paid-up Capital of existing Companies (Rs. in Lakhs)
1	1		2	8	4	5	6
1952 Mo	nthly Average	••	115	8.5	67	55.7	+ 4.05
1953	**	• •	102	28.3	52	30.3	+ 8.03
1954	,,	••	97	42.3	76	65.7	+ 3.76
1955	**	••	110	6.7	75	79.4	+ 4.06
1956	,,	• •	91	5.65	76.9	78.2	+ 461.8

Source: - Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

(f) Currency.

TABLE 223
MONEY SUPPLY WITH THE PUBLIC*, 1951-52 TO 1955-56

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

				Currency with the Public †							
Last Friday		Money Supply (Col. 3+8)	Total	Notes in Circula- tion‡	Circulation of Rupce Coins	Balances held at Treasuries\$	Cash on hand with Banks £				
1		2	8	4	5	6	7				
1951-52	•••	1,803,79	1,216,57	1,128,29	131,11	3,70	89,13				
1952-53		1,764,71	1,199,25	1,129,06	125,22	7,84	37,69				
1953-54		1,793,98	1,229,48	1,150,17	120,71	4,26	37,19				
1954-55		1,902,64	1,311,77	1,286,44	115,01	2,82	36,85				
1955-56		2,184,32	1,505,09	1,424,23	123,45	1,14	41,45				

TABLE 223.—(Concld.)
Money Supply with the Public, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

		De	eposit Money wit	h the Public	Vai	Variations in Money Supply				
Last Friday		Total	Net de nand Liabilities of Banks@	Other deposits with Reserve Bank §	Total	Currency	Deposit Money			
1		8	9	10	11	12	13			
1951-52		587,22	567,22	19,60	- 174,92	— 114,84	- 60;08			
1952-53		565,46	548,95	16,51	- 39,08	- 17,82	21,76			
1953-54	••	564,55	549,84	14,71	+ 72,02	+ 80,18	+ 41,84			
1954-55		608,87	599,16	9,71	+ 124,88	+ 82,34	+ 41,99			
1955-56		679,28	667,28	12,01	+ 263,69	+ 198,82	+ 70,87			

Source: -Report on Currency and Finance 1955-56 Issued by Reserve Bank of India.

- * Figures are provisional and do not include small coins in circulation.
- † Includes Hali Sicca Currency.
- ‡ Figures of 'Notes in Circulation' are net of the return of about Rs. 43 Crores of India Notes from Pakistan awaiting adjustments.
- \$ Figures are as on the last day of the year.
- £ Relating to Scheduled, Non-Scheduled and Co-operative Banks.
- @ Relating to Schedul d, Non-Scheduld and Co-operative Banks. Net demand liabilities for Non-scheduled Banks relate to net demand deposits.
- § Excluding balances held on I.M.F. Account No. 1.

(f) Currency.

TABLE 224

INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES-ALL INDIA, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Base 1949-50=100).

C	Governm	ent and Se Securi		ernment			ustrial Secu	trial Securities			
Average	Total	Govt. of India	State	Municipal, Port		Proference Shares	Total	Finan- cial	Public Utilities	Manu- factur- ing Indus- trics	Non- manu- factur- ing Indus-
1	2	3	4	5	в	7	8	9	10	11	tries 12
1951-52	95.8	96.9	97.6	92.6		97.2	127.8	• •		••	
1952-58	91.7	91.8	94.9	86.8		90.8	107.3	85.9	106.6	96.1	92.2
1958-54	90.4	90.2	95.6	89.7	101.1	87.8	95.6	86.4	107.4	97.9	95.8
1954-55	90.5	90.4	95.9	89.3	100.7	88.4	112.9	89.4	116.8	116.9	139.9
1955-56	90.9	90.8	96.4	89.4	100.8	87.3	121.6	90.3	115.5	128.6	164.2

Source .- Reserve Bank of India Bulletin and the Report on Currency and Finance.

(g) Communications.

TABLE 225

POSTAL TRAFFIC, 1952 TO 1956.

(Figures in thousands)

	Year					Telegrams* I					Post- Regis- Cards tered		SOLD SOLD	Telephones	
			Regis- tered Parcels	Inland	For- eign	articles of the Letter Mail†	+	‡	News Papers	Num- ber	Value (Rs. lakhs)	No. of Teleph- ones	No. of Trunk Calls		
	1		2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	Mont Avera		1,248	8 1,99	5 886	5,891	74,672	82,446	14,367	274	9	184	871		
1958	,,		. 1,190	0 2,04	9 343	6,150	77,097	88,972	15,45	302	12	196	986		
1954	**	•	. 1,132	2,090	344	6,395	79,488	94,448	15,691	320	15	220	1,225		
1955	,,		. 1,158	3 2,28	3 367	6,086	102,067	98,881	15,742	301	15	247	1,507		
1956	"	•	. 1,179	9 2,34	9 359	6,815		٠,		266	15	278	1,777		

Source: - Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

TABLE 226
Postal Earnings, 1952 to 1956.

(In thousands of Rs.)

Year		Sale of Stamps	Postage realised in cash	Telegraph charges realised in cash	Telephone Revenue*	Other Receipts	Total Revenue
1	- 	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952		1,88,81	15,59	28,88	88,94	30,98	8,87,70
1958		1,90,50	18,45	22,40	90,42	36,15	3,57,92
1954	• •	1,98,10	21,10	24,64	98,75	34,42	8,77,01
1955	••	2,10,04	28,65	28,72	1,09,98	37.87	4.09.71
1956	••	2,32,62	26,48	30,28	1,27,64	14,06	4,61,08

Source: - Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

^{*} Telegrams transmitted by the Departmental Telegraph Offices and combined P. & T. Offices.

[†] Includes Ordinary, Insured and V.P.P.

[‡] Figures are averages for the year beginning April. Figures shown against months are Averages based on half-yearly enumerations.

[£] As on 31st March of the Year stated.

^{*} Figures include advance rentals under the "Own Your Own Telephone" Scheme.

(h) National Income.

TABLE 227

National Income of India, 1948—49 to 1954-55.

(In 100 Crores of Rupees.) Category 1948-49 1949-50 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1 $\mathbf{2}$ 3 4 5 6 7 8 A. Net Domestic Product by Industrial Origin. -Agriculture 42.5 44.9 48.9 50.2 48.1 53.2 45.8 Agriculture, animal husbandry and 43.8 47.8 ancillary activities 41.6 49.1 47.1 52.0 44.5 Forestry 0.6 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.4 Fishery 0.4 0.4 0.50.5Mining, Manufacturing and Hand-trade 14.8 15.0 15.3 16.8 17.0 17.7 18.4 Mining 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.90.9 1.0 0.9 5.5 Factory Establishments 5.4 5.5 6.4 6.4 6.9 7.6 Small Enterprises 8.7 9.0 9.1 9.5 9.7 9.89.9 Commerce, Transport and Communications 16.0 16.6 16.9 17.9 17.8 18.0 18.3 Communications (Post, Telegraph and Telephone) 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 Railways 1.7 1.8 1.8 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.2 Organised Banking and Insurance 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.8 0.8 Other Commerce and Transport 13.5 13.9 14.0 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9 Other Services 13.4 13.8 14.4 15.0 15.4 16.0 16.6 Professions and Liberal Arts 4.8 4.5 4.7 5.0 5.2 5.3 5.5 Government Services (Administration) 4.0 4.1 4.3 4.5 4.6 4.9 5.2. Domestic Services 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.4 House Property 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.3 4.4 4.5 Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost 86.7 90.3 95.5 99.9 98.3 104.9 99.1 B. Shares of Government and Private Sectors in Net Domestic Product .--Net Output of Government Enterprises... $^{2.4}$ 2.7 2.9 8.9 3.1 Net Output of Government Administra-4.0 4.1 4.3 tion 4.5 4.6 Net Output of Private Sector 80.3 83.5 88.3 92.4 91.0 Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost 86.7 90.3 95.5 100.1 98.7 . .

Source: - Central Statistical Organization, Government of India.

(h) National Income.

TABLE 227—(Concld.)

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA, 1948-49 TO 1954-55.

	Category	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1958-54	1954-58
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C.	Net National Product at Factor Cost (or National Income).—							
	Net Domestie Product at Factor Cost	86.7	90.3	95.5	99.9	98.3	104.9	99.1
	Net Earned Income from Abroad	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	·~(),2	-0.1		
	National Income	. 86.5	90.1	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.9	99.1
	National Income per Capita (in Rs.).	. 246.9	253,9	265.2	274.0	266.4	281.0	262.1
D.	Net National Product at Market Prices-	57TR						
	Net National Product at Factor Cost	86.5	90.1	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.9	99.1
	Indirect Taxes less subsidies	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	5.2	5.6	
	Net National Product at Market Price	s 90.6	94.6	100.3	105.6	108.4	110.5	• •
Ğ.	Government Share in National Expenditus	re—						
	Government Current Expenditure on Commodities Services (Government Administration)	6.4	5.4	5,6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7
	Govt. Administrative Capital Expen-	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
	Govt. Enterprises Capital Expenditure		1.5	1.7		1.8	2.1	2.7
۲.	Government Draft on Private Income.—							
	_	. 2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
	Indirect Taxes	0.0	3.9	4.3		4.6	4.7	5.2
	Miscellaneous Fees, etc.	0.0	1.0	1.1		1.0	1.1	1.1
	Private Income	08.0	90.5	95.7		99.0	105.8	97.4
	Government Capital formation and Finance	ce						
•	Surplus on Current Account & Mainte							
	Provision	~ ~	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
	Government borrowing at Home	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.5
	Government borrowing Abroad		0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Extra Budgetary Receipt and Adjustr for Cash Balances	nent 1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.2	-0.9
	Gross Capital formation on Govt	0.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	8.4	4.3

(h) National Income.

TABLE 228

Comparison of Movement of Net National Output at Current and Constant Prices,

1948-49 to 1955-56. (In Rs. Abja*)

			10.	10-10 10	1800-00.			(2.0 2	u. Aojar
Srl. No.		Category			1950-51	1951-52	1952-58	1958-54	1954-55
1		2			8	4	5	6	7
1.	Net	Output in Rs. Abja*							
	1.	At Current Prices	• •	• •	95.8	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.2
	2.	At 1948-49 Prices			88.5	91.0	94.6	100.3	102.8
2.	Per	Capita Net Output in Rs.							
	8.	At Current Prices			265.2	274.0	266.4	280.7	254.4
	4.	At 1948-49 Prices			246.3	250.1	256.6	268.7	271.9
8.	Inde	x Number of Net Output w	ith 1948-49	as base.					
	5.	At Current Prices			110.2	115.3	118.5	121.2	111.2
	6.	At 1948-49 Prices			102.3	105.2	109.4	116.0	118.8
4.		x Number Per Capita Net a base.	Output with	1948-49					
	7.	At Current Prices			107.4	111.0	107.9	118.7	108.0
	8.	At 1948-49 Prices			99.8	101.3	108.9	108.8	110.1

Source:—" Estimates of National Income, 1948-49 to 1955-56", Issued by Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

^{*}Abja=100 Crores=10.

(i) Consumption.

TABLE 229

AVERAGE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FAMILIES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiries).

	Description	on.			Unit	CATEGORY	OF LABOUR	FAMILIES
	Description 1	on 		····	2	All	Casual 4	Attached 5
A.	Distribution	ı	• •		• •	100.0	74.5	25.5
в.	Average Siz	e of Family	• •	I	Persons	4.7	4.7	4.7
		Men		••	33	1.2	1.2	1.4
c.	Earners Per	Family Women			7.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
		Children			9 9	0.2	0.2	0.8
D.	Average An	nual Family Income			Rs.	455	460	489
	Sources:	(a) Agricultural Wa	iges		"	59.8	54.9	74.9
		(b) Non-Agricultura	l Wages		99	10.7	12.8	5.6
		(c) Land	• •		29	14.7	15.5	12.2
		(d) Others	• •		,,	14.8	17.8	7.8
E.	Average An	nual Consumption		••	Rs.	464	467	458
	Expendita	ire Total—						
		(a) On Food			99	87.1	87.2	87.0
		(b) On Clothing and	Footwear		3 9	5.8	6.0	5.7
		(c) On Fuel and Lig	hting		**	1.1	0.8	1.1
		(d) On House Rent	and Repairs		**	0.2	0.2	0.2
		(e) On Miscellaneous	s	••	73	5.8	5.8	6.0
_		Families in Deb	ot	• •	,,	62.4	61.0	66.5
F.	Indebtedness	$\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{Verage}}$ D ebt p	er Indebted	Famil	У ",	145	152	125
G.	Annual Cons	umption Expenditure	÷	••	,••	• •	122	99
	Daily Cons	sumption of Cereals	••		Ozs.	• •	17.6	14.1

Source: —"Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live" Issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

(i) Consumption.

TABLE 280

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPERS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION IN CITIES,
TOWNS AND RURAL AREAS—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER 1951.

Srl.	Item				ONSUMER E	EXPENDITUR	E IN THREE	MONTHS (90 DAYS)
No.				•	Cities	Towns	Urban*	Rural	All India
1	2				8	4	5	6	7
	(i) Food			—					
1.	Foodgrains		• •	• •	17.61	20.88	20.57	28.98	27.64
2.	Pulses				4.37	3.09	3.21	2.88	2.96
8.	Edible Oil				6.80	8.86	4.11	2.31	2.70
4.	Vegetables				7.59	8.09	3.73	1.67	1.93
5.	Milk and Milk Produ	cts			15.17	7.97	9.00	4.76	5.40
€.	Meat, Eggs and Fish				7.33	2.57	8.21	1.41	1.67
7.	Fruits				2.96	1.41	1.67	0.51	0.64
8.	Refreshments				7.71	8,60	4.11	0.90	1.41
9.	Salt				0.26	0.26	0.26	0.82	0.26
10.	Spices				2.96	2.81	2.44	1.98	1.93
11.	Sugar	• •			8.60	2.88	2.88	2.06	2.19
		1	Food Total		75.86	51.82	55,14	47.68	48.73
	(ii) Non-Food								
12.	Pan (Betel Leaves)		• •		1.80	1.16	1,29	0.51	0.64
18.	Tobacco				2.57	1.80	1.98	1.54	1.54
14.	Intoxicants				1.41	0.50	0.64	0.89	0.39
15.	Fuel and Light				10.16	5.79	6.48	4.89	5.01
16.	Clothing: Cotton				9.75	5.58	6.11	4.24	4.51
17.	Clothing: Silk				0.95	0.35	0.42	0.10	0.15
18.	Clothing: Woollen		• •	,* *	0.66	0.22	0.27	0.10	0.18
19.	Bedding				0.65	0.84	0.88	0.81	0.32
20,	Amusements				2.07	0.87	1.02	0.27	0.89
21.	Education				4.41	1.95	2.28	0.48	0.75
22.	Medicine				8.98	2.58	2.76	0.96	1.23
28. •					1.74	0.78	0.90	0.24	0.86
24.	Petty Articles				1.85	0.66	0.78	0.42	0.45
	Conveyance				5.01	2.04	2.40	0.87	1.11
26.	Services				14.81	7.29	8.19	2.43	3.27
27:	Furniture				0.49	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.12
28.	Sundry Equipment				2.59	0.53	0.80	$0.11 \\ 0.22$	0.12
29.	Musical Instruments		• •	• •	0.19	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02
8 0.	Ornaments	• •	••	••	2.88	1.08	1.26	$0.01 \\ 0.94$	
_	Foot-wear				1.30	0.54	0.64	0.41	0.99
82.	Utensils	• •	• •	• •	0.40	$0.34 \\ 0.21$	0.23	0.18	0.44
88.		••	• •	••	8.72	5.58			0.19
34.	Rent		• •	• •	7.38	2.02	$\substack{5.98\\2.71}$	$\frac{4.39}{0.86}$	4.68
85.	Taxes	••	• •	••	8.89	0.80	1.20	0.16	1.13 0.81
		No	n Food Total	٠	88.61	42.82	48.87	25.03	28.88
	(iii) Food and Non				164.47	94.64	104.01	72.66	77.11
	(iv) No. of Sample	Village	s	• •	• •	•••		905	905
	(v) No. of Sample	Blocks			174	816	490		490
	(vi) No. of Sample			• •	510	1,180	1,690	5,080	6,770

Source:—National Sample Survey, Paper No. 8, Third Round, August to November 1951.
*Estimates for the "Urban" Area are Weighted Averages of the Estimates for Cities and Towns.

(i) Consumption.

TABLE 281

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RURAL AREAS: BY ZONES—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER, 1951.

Srl. No.	Item			North India Zone	East India Zone	South India Zone	West India Zone	Central India Zone	North- West India Zone	All India
1	2			8	4	5	6	7	8	9
	(i) Food									
1.	Foodgrains			80.86	35,10	24.81	24.17	25.59	29.83	28.98
2.	Pulses			4.11	2.70	2.06	2.57	3.47	1.98	2.88
з.	Edible Oil			2.31	2.06	2.57	8.09	2.31	1.93	2.81
4.	Vegetables			1.29	2.44	1.41	1.80	1.41	1.16	1.67
5.	Milk & Milk Products	• •		5.79	2.70	1.93	7.33	4.24	12.99	4.76
6.	Meat, Eggs & Fish			0.77	2.31	2.19	0.90	1.03	0.39	1.41
7.	Fruits			0.26	0.51	1.03	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.51
8.	Refreshments			0.26	0.51	1.54	1.80	0.77	0.77	0.90
9.	Salt			0.82	0.37	0.31	0.24	0.34	0.24	0.32
10.	Spices			1.29	1.29	2.83	2.19	2.31	1.54	1.98
11.	Sugar			2.57	1.16	1.16	8.60	1.67	3.73	2.06
		Food Total	B 4	49.83	51.15	41.84	48.08	43.53	55.02	47.69
	(ii) Non-Food	2000 2000	• •	20.00	01110	31.03	20,00	10.00	50.02	21,00
12.	Pan (Betel leaves)			0.26	0.51	1.03	0.51	0.51	0.02	0.51
18.	Tobacco	• •		1.41	1.29	1.54	2.06	1.67	1.67	1.54
14.	Intoxicants			0.13	0.64	0.13	0.00	0.51	0.77	0.39
15.	Fuel & Lighting			4.50	4.37	4.50	6.30	4.63	5.79	4.89
6.	Clothing: Cotton			3.66	3.25	3.44	6.13	4.57	6.87	4.24
17.	Clothing: Silk			0.12	0.05	0,05	0.09		0.21	0.10
18.	Clothing: Woollen			0.18	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.25	0.10
19.	Bedding			0.48	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.64	0.81
20.	Amusements			0.27	0.12	0.45	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.27
21.	Education			0.90	0.33	0.39	0.83	0.39	0.45	0.48
22.	Medicine			0.51	1.85	0.99	0.96	0.66	1.26	0.98
28.	Toilet			0.09	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.42	0.27	0.24
24.	Petty articles			0.18	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.33	0.51	0.42
25.	Conveyance			0.75	0.57	0.81	0.96	1.32	1.14	0.87
26.	Services		٠.	1.89	2.97	2.28	2.34	2.37	2.46	2.43
27.	Furniture	• •		0.17	.0.08	9,0	0.12,	0.04	0.28	0.11
28.	Sundry Equipments	• •		0.16	0.45	0.14	0.20	0.04	0.10	0.22
29.	Musical Instruments			0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
30.	Ornaments			1.89	0.24	0.10	1.01	0.70	1.04	0.94
31.	Foot-wear			0.89	0.16	0.10	0.72	0.41	1.43	0.41
32.	Utensils	• • •		0.19	0.14	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.18
33.	Ceremonials			5.66	8.16	3.69	5.32	3.72	6.89	4.39
B4.	Rent	• •		1.24	0.77	0.38	1.81	0.62	0.46	0.86
35.	Taxes	• •	• •	0.08	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.50	0.16
	None	Food Total		25.11	21.46	22.56	30.60	21.30	33.37	25.03

Source:-National Sample Survey, Paper No. 3, Third round-August to November 1951.

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(Basc : (Year

Srl. No.	Centre		State		1952-58	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1	2		8	. <u> </u>	4	5	6	7
1.	All India	••	•• ••	·	104	106	99	96
2.	Ahmedabad	• •	Bombay	• •	107	111	98	89
3.	Ajmer	• •	Rajasthan	• •	107	102	88	85
4.	Bangalore	• •	Mysore		115	113	104	104
5.	Bombay	* *	Bombay		112	118	117	110
6.	Calcutta	* *	West Bengal		100	99	94	98
7.	Cuttack		Orissa		105	106	98	100
8.	Delhi	• •	Delhi	• •	107	107	103	100
9.	Gauhati	• •	Assam	٠.	109	100	98	87
10.	Hyderabad City	• •	Andhra Pradesh		107	115	104	100
11.	Jamshedpur	• •	Bihar	• •	111	110	101	99
12.	Kanpur	• •	Uttar Pradesh	• •	98	94	83	79
18.	Ludhiana	* *	Punjab		90	91	88	85
14.	Madras City	• •	Madras		108	109	104	100
15.	Nagpur		Bombay	••	101	102	98	98
16.	Sholapur	• •	Bombay	• •	104	107	94	85
17.	Trichur	••	Kerala	• •	105	• •	106	107

Source:-Labour Bureau, Government of India.

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Numbers -- Working Class, 1952-58 to 1956.

1949=100)

1955								1956				
Dec.	Jan.	Feb. 10	Mar.	April 12	May 13	June 14	July 15	Aug.	Sep. 17	Oct. 18	Nov. 19	Dec. 20
98	97	97	100	103	104	106	107	109	108	119	110	109
98	92	90	93	96	95	97	98	102	103	105	105	104
91	92	89	89	91	91	98	97	99	99	100	99	99
104	105	105	108	111	112	113	115	117	118	118	120	122
108	109	110	114	117	116	117	115	118	113	117	116	116
95	92	91	98	97	98	101	105	106	105	105	104	102
99	98	97	99	105	110	112	114	116	112	103	104	104
106	105	104	105	106	106	107	109	ш	112	116	117	115
87	87	87	89	93	95	96	98	101	101	102	103	108
102	103	105	112	118	114	116	118	119	121	119	125	126
102	100	99	108	104	104	106	107	108	113	111	111	108
82	85	82	88	86	85	88	91	98	93	94	98	91
90	90	89	90	92	91	92	93	94	92	93	96	96
103	103	103	105	110	110	113	114	115	114	112	114	115
99	100	102	103	105	105	106	106	107	107	108	108	108
88	91	98	99	100	100	104	105	110	111	115	119	119
109	111	110	109	112	114	117	121	122	• •		114	110

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES-

(Year ended

					_	Foor	ARTICL	K8		INDUST	RIAL RAV	MATERI-
Average ended	ge of Wecks I Saturdays		All (modi		od- Total	Cereals	Pulses	Others	Total	Fibres	Oilsceds	Minerals
	Weights			100	81	18	2	10	18	10	5	2
				1 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1952-53			380	0.6 448	357.8	414	507	223	436.9	423	485	459
1953-54			397	7.5 479	381.4	45)	450	278	467.7	482	574	449
954-55	i		875	7.4 12:	339.8	381	280	291	436.2	447	424	422
955-56			860	398	818.2	372	289	235	419.8	429	898	427
1956-57	·	• •	414	1.0 498	388,5	499	397	247	501.9	483	558	508
956	January		378	5.8 126	388.2	398	361	238	455.5	455	462	438
••	February	* 4	878	3.4 43	885.8	411	351	280	464.6	470	478	448
**	March		387	.4 452	351.6	489	873	288	475.6	471	511	458
••	April		391	.3 459	+ 860.9	461	357	284	472.8	459	329	446
٠,	May	• •	890	.2 458	850.5	449	858	224	478.0	455	550	451
,,	June		397	.9 467	366.2	470	359	286	479.4	461	540	446
,,	July	• •	409	.2 484	880.6	485	378	248	492.3	477	584	516
,	August	٠.	418	5.5 502	397.0	504	397	259	300.5	474	569	509
••	September	• •	419	0.8 504	398.1	509	894	248	507.0	481	575	524
••	October	• •	417	.8 506	392.5	510	886	247	502.4	479	55 7	589
,,	November	• •	427	.7 524	411.6	580	418	262	514.2	497	565	528
,,	December	• •	428	.8 529	418.9	532	427	262	517.1	493	570	591
057	January		422	.8 518	392.1	491	420	257	525.0	507	582	580
,,	Februarv		425	.0 528	406.0	526	439	251	520.5	508	574	546
,, !	March		421	.2 519	402, 5	528	440	242	518.0	505	\$ 59	55 2

Source:--Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India,

^{*} Comprising Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra, Gramdal Arhar, Tea, Coffee, Cotton raw; Jute raw, Groundnut, Linseed, Rape seed, Cotton seed, Castor seed, Gingelly seed, Copra, Rubber, Spices and Condiments; Cashew nuts, Betel nuts and Tobacco.

[†]Estimated.

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By Groups and Sub-groups, 1952-53 to 1956-57.

August 1989=100)

A1.S				Semi-I	IANUFAC'	TURES				MANUFA	CTURES		11:
Others	Total	Leather	Mineral Oils	Vege- table Oils	Cotton	Metals	Oil cakes	Others	Total	Tex- tiles	Metal pro- ducts	Others	Misœ llane ous
1	17	1	2	• 3	6	8	1	1	80	19	5	6	4
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	28	94
389	343.8	367	228	446	452†	218	480	255	317,2	411	380	294	614.1
375	359.2	408	224	584	422	220	488	281	367.4	405	887	283	686.6
427	350,8	876	221	488	454	240	381	312	377.3	421	340	286	612.4
481	388.2	378	207	ล่ะย	422	264	338	336	872.9	408	359	285	546.4
421	402.8	409	209	582	487	318	417	336	384.6	416	386	294	539.8
456†	351,6	396	202	425	484	280	371	380	875.2	408	371	285	539.8
426	355,8	402	204	426	444	280	347	864	875.8	409	371	284	529.8
406	369,8	408	208	489	452	282	379	364	374.0	408	371	285	5 08.1
394†	877.4	409	208	528	457	282	419	362	375.2	409	371	286	496,7
418	384.1	404	208	557	474	380	406	361	376.8	411	371	286	301,8
429	391,8	404	208	555	476	308	421	801	377,6	411	375	286	518.6
420	395.2	395	208	545	477	327	488	362	885.7	419	888	291	560.4
424	406.4	881	208	590	495	329	474	861	387.7	421	388	293	565,8
428	408.8	373	207	588	504	329	482	361	391.4	427	388	295	367.1
421	405.6	896	210	376	493	326	470	362	387.9	420	390	295	585.2
428	416.8	489	210	616	501	327	483	362	387.6	410 .	390	296	590,6 ⊱
484	417.5	443	209	632	499	327	484	368.	886.9	418	890	297	590.8
485	412,4	433	210	623	492	328	441	362	887.4	417	394	298	592.7
415	410.6	422	210	611	488	328	445	888	885.5	413	892	301	585,2
418	408.8	410	210	377	484	828	419	885	884.1	410	392	302	569.8

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE
(REVISED
(Base 1952-

										Food
Ave	rage of Wee aded Saturda	eks ays			Cerenls	Pulses	Fruits & Vegeta- bles	Milk & Ghee	Edible Oils	Fish Eggs & Meat
		1			2	3	4	5	6	7
1953*	Average of	W eeks†			100	96	112	101	127	100
1954		do			81	66	99	94	101	95
1955		do		-1.	73	56	98	87	81	96
1956		do			93	78	108	99	117	97
1956	January	do	• •		80	76	98	90	92	97
	February	do			82	73	89	91	93	95
	March	do			.87	77	94	93	106	93
	April	do	• •		89	74	99	99	115	94
	May	do			90	73	97	104	120	95
	June	do		• •	95	75	107	102	120	95
	July	do			95	78	119	103	118	100
	August	do			99	81	127	103	127	108
	September	do		• •	99	81	122	101	125	98
	October	do	• •	••	98	79	122	101	124	99
	November	do		• •	100	84	116	101	133	97
	December	do	••		97	87	111	97	133	94

Source.-Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

^{*} Average of 9 months ending December.

[†] Annual figures are simple arithmetic average of months.

(j) Prices.

PRICES—BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS
SERIES)
53 = 100)

ARTICLES			* •	17 1 D	Indus	TRIAL RAW M	I ATERIALS
Sugar and Gur	Others	Group Index	Liquors and Tobacco	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	Fibres	Oil Seeds	Minerals
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
128	133	108.9	98.8	99.4	100	127	99
122	162	98.2	94.3	97.7	105	101	83
88	148	85 4	82.2	95.0	107	79	83
97	125	99.0	82.8	101.6	114	115	99
94	126	89.4	80.2	95.7	109	97	94
91	117	88.8	79.4	96.0	114	98	95
91	120	92.9	78.7	96.6	113	106	97
95	121	96.0	78.7	98.1	113	113	101
93	114	96.6	79.5	98.5	114	118	97
94	119	99.0	80.5	98.9	112	116	98
98	120	101.0	84.0	104.8	111	116	97
99	130	105.0	88.1	104.9	118	124	99
99	126	103.6	83.6	104.9	114	124	108
100	132	104.0	85,0	104.9	115	120	102
110	135	106.9	86.7	106.2	118	124	104
101	142	104.8	87.7	107.8	121	124	104

(j) Prices.

TABLE
INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALB
(Base: 1952-

					Industrial Raw			Manu-	
	Average of Weeks enden Saturdays				MATERIALS				FINISH-
					Others	Group Index	Inter- mediate Products	Textiles	Metal Products
	<u>.</u>				16	17	18	19	20
1 95 8*	Average of V	V eeks†			99	110.1	98.4	99	107
1954	••	• •			110	104.0	97.7	103	109
1955	,,	• •			114	97.3	97.6	102	114
1936	7*	* *	• •		110	113.2	110.0	106	128
1956	January	,,	• •		115	105.6	105.5	102	125
	February	"	• •	• •	118	107.2	106.5	102	125
	March	"			110	109.4	110.5	104	125
	April	**			108	111.4	110.8	103	125
	Мау	1,			110 •	114.2	110.8	104	125-
	June	99		۷	110	112.9	109 5	104	127
	July	7.8			108	112.3	108.5	105	129
	August	3 *			110	116.3	111.7	106	129
	September	77			109	116.8	111.3	112	181
	October	,,		• •	109	115.5	110.1	111	131
	November	,,	•• ,		110	118.2	112.2	110	181
	December	,,			110	119.4	113.9	110	181

Source :-- Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

^{*} Average of 9 months ending December.

[†] Annual Figures are Simple Arithmetic Averages of Month.

[‡] Figures have been obtained on the basis 100 of the New Series = 380.6, (being the Average for 1952-58) of the Old Series.

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(j) Prices.

284--(Contd.)

PRICES BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS
58=100)

ED PRODUC	General	Now 5					
Chemicals	Oil cakes	Machinery and Trans- port Equip- ments	Others	Sub-group Index	$\mathbf{Group}\\ \mathbf{I}_{\mathrm{nde}_{\mathbf{X}}}$	Index-All Commodi- tics (New Series)	Aug.39=100.)
21	22	28	24	25	26	27	28
95	109	98	94	98.7	100.3	105.6	401.9
94	101	97	95	100.8	100.4	99.6	379.1
98	80	97	96	99.7	9.4	91.6	348.9
92	100	99	100	104.0	104.8	102.6	890.5
91	89	97	97	100.4	101.4	95.3	362.7
92	88	97	97	100.3	101.4	95.3	362.7
92	95	97	97	101.6	102.9	98.1	378.4
92	100	97	97	101.7	102.9	100.1	381.0
92	97	97	97	101.7	103.0	100.9	384.0
92	97	97	98	102.4	103.4	102.0	388.0
92	96	99	101	108.5	104.2	103.4	398.5
98	100	99	102	104.4	105.4	106.4	405.0
98	106	99	108	108.5	108.8	108.8	406.5
98	108	99	108	107.7	108.1	106.6	405.7
98	118	99	108	107.6	108.2	108.6	448.8
94	112	100	108	107.8	108.6	107.9	410.7

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Second Five-Year Plan.

TABLE 235

DISTRIBUTION OF PLAN OUTLAY: BY MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT.

Rs. in Crores.

Head of Davidunment					First Plan		Second Plan	1
Head of Development.				Total 2	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Total	
I.	Agriculture and Communit	y Developi	ment		357.0	65.0	502.7	567.7
	(a) Agriculture				241.0	38.0	302.6	340.6
	Agriculture Pro				197.0	17.5	152.1	169.6
	Animal Husbar	ndry			22.0	5.8	50.2	56.0
	Forests			٠.	10.0	6.4	40.3	46.7
	Fisheries		• •		4.0	3.8	8.0	11.8
	Co-operation				7.0	3.9	48.2	47.1
	Miscellaneous				1.0	0.6	8.8	9.4
	(b) National Extension	and Comm	unity Project	ts	90.0	12.0	188.0	200.0
	(c) Other Programmes				26.0	15.0	12.1	27.1
	Village Pancha				11.0		12.1	12,1
	Local Developn	nent Work	s		15.0	15.0	• •	15.0
II.	Irrigation and Power				661.0	105.0	807.8	912.8
	Trrigation	n 4			384.0		381.0	381.0
	Power		• •		260.0		426.8	426.8
	Flood Control & Other p	rojects, In	vestigations of	etc.	17.0	105.0		105.0
11.	Industry and Mining				179.0	747.3	142.5	889.8
	Large and Medium Indu	istries			148.0	596.2	21.1	617.8
	Mineral Development				1.0	70.8	1.7	72.5
	Village and Small Indus				30.0	80.3	119.7	200.0
IV.	Transport and Communica	tions			557.0	1,202.5	182.4	1,384.9
	Railways				268.0	900,0		900.0
	Roads	* *			180.0	82.0	164.0	246.1
	Road Transport				12.0	3.0	13.5	16.5
	Ports and Harbours				34.0	43.5	1.8	45.3
	Shipping	• •			26.0	46.0	1.5	47.5
	Inland Water Transport Civil Air Transport				94.0	3.0 43.0	• •	3.0
	Other Transport				$\frac{24.0}{3.0}$	6.0	1.4	13.0
	Posts and Telegraphs				50.0	63.0		7.4 63.0
	Other Communications	• • •	• •		5.0	4.0	• • •	4.0
	Broadcasting	• •	••		5.0	9.0	• • •	9.0
V.	Social Services				533,0	395.8	548.7	
• •	Education	••	• •		164.0	95.0	212.0	944.5 307.0
	Health	••		, .	140.0	90.0	183.8	273.8
	Housing				49.0	46.8	73.2	120.0
	Welfare of Backward Cl	asses			32.0	32.0	58.5	90.5
	Social Welfare		- •		5.0	19.0	10.0	29.0
	Labour and Labour Wel	fare			7.0	18.0	11.2	29.2
	Rahabilitation				136.0	90.0		90.0
	Special Schemes relating	g to Educat	ted Unemploy	ymen	t	5.0	• •	5.0
VI.	Miscellaneous	• •	• •		69.0	43.5	56.8	100.3
			Grand Total		2,356.0	2,559.1	2,240.9	4,800.0

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(l) Miscellaneous

TABLE 286

CONVERSION RATIOS BETWEEN THE RAW MATERIAL AND THE PROCESSED PRODUCTS.

1.	Rice (Cleaned) Production	••	= 2/3 Paddy Production.
2.	Lint Cotton Production		= 1/3 of Kapas Production.
8.	Jute. 100 yards of Hessian	• •	= 54 lbs. of Raw Jute.
4.	Groundnut oil to Kernels crushed	• •	= 40 %
5.	Sesamum oil to Seeds crushed	••	= 40 %
6.	Rape and Mustard oil to Seeds crushed	• •	= 33 %
7.	Linsced oil to Seeds crushed		= 88 %
8.	Castor Seed oil to Seeds crushed	• •	= 37 %
9.	Cotton Seed oil to Seeds Crushed		= 14 to 18 %
le.	Coconut copra to Nuts		= One Ton of Copra=6778 Nuts.
11.	Oil to Copra Crushed	• •	= 62 %

Sugar.

1.	Gur from Cane Crushed	• •		= 10%
2.	Crystal sugar from Gur refined	d		= 62.4%
8.	Crystal Sugar from Cane Crush	hed (Can	e Factories)	= 9.97%
4.	Khandasari sugar from Gur Re	efined		= 37.5%
5.	Molasses from Cane Crushed	• •		= 3.5%
				v * n v

Butter and Ghee.

1.	Butter from Mixed Milk	• •	 = 6.8%
2.	Ghee from mixed Milk.		 = 5.8%

XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(1) Miscellaneous.

TABLE 287

CONVERSION TABLES: METRIC SYSTEM.

Area.

Yield

100 Kg. per Hectarc .. =1.4869 Bushels (60 lbs.) per Acre.

1 Bushel (60 lbs.) per Acre . =67.253 Kg. per Hectare.

Distance.

```
      1 Kilometre
      ... =0.6214 of a Mile.

      1 Metre
      ... =1.0936 Yds.

      1 Inch
      ... =25.4 Millimetres.

      1 Foot
      ... =30.48 Centimetres.

      1 Yard
      ... =91.44 Centimetres.
```

Weight.

1 Metric Ton	••	=0.98420 Long Tons, =1.10231 Short Tons, =1000 Kilograms.
		== 1000 Kilograms.
		=2204.6 Lbs.

1 Kilogram ...=2.20462 Lbs.
1 Lb. ..=0.45859 Kilograms.
1 Maund ..=82.2857 Lbs.

Exchange Rate (1953.)

```
1 U. S. A. Dollar

.. =21.30 Schillings (Austria).

=50.40 Franks (Belgium).

=6.92 Kroner (Denmark).

=350.0 Francs (France).

=4.205 Deustcha Mark (Germany).

=624.91 Lire (Italy).

=3.80 Guilders (Netherlands).

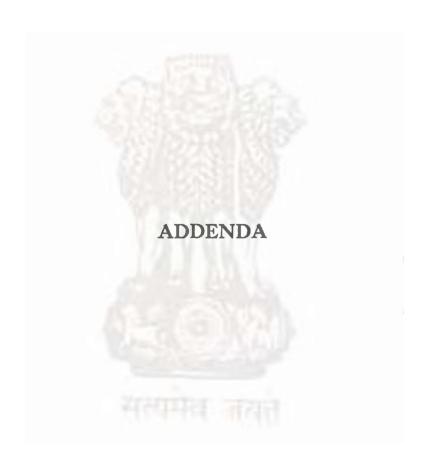
=5.18 Kronar (Sweden).

=0.357143 Pound (U. K.).

=0.9838 Dollers (Canada).

=0.44643 Pound (Australia).

=4.75 Rupees (India).
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ADDENDA

COOPERATION:

Data regarding the working of cooperative societies in Andhra Pradesh are presented in Tables A, B & C, below. The data for Agricultural Cooperative Societies include particulars for Central Banks, Agricultural Credit Societies, Agricultural Non-Credit Societies and Primary Agricultural Land Mortgage Banks. The data for Non-Agricultural Cooperative Societies include particulars for Non-Agricultural Credit Societies, Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies and Central Non-Credit Societies

Coverage: Data for the Telangana region of the State were not available according to the reorganised set up of the districts for the years prior to 1955-56. Hence the figures according to the old set up of these districts in the former Hyderabad State have been adopted. Particulars for the Andhra Region are also not available for the year 1951-52. Hence the coverage of the data for Table A, is as follows:-

- 1951-52 Figures for Telangana Region only (as per old set up) and are not inclusive of the Andhra Region.
- 1952:55 Tigures for both the Regions are included. The data for Telangana region included in them are as per the old set up.
- 1955-56 Figures for both the Regions are included. The data relate to the re-organised State of Andhra Pradosh.

Districtwise data (Tables B & C):- Provisional districtwise figures are given in Tables B and C below. The totals of the districtwise figures do not agree with the State figures shown in table A and the figures are still under reconciliation. As however the differences notices between the two sets of figures are minor,

the districtwise details furnished here may still be considered useful. Figures congenised set up of Andhra pracesh.

CO-OPERATION:

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A: WORKING OF AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL

			WORKING CAPITAL					
Year	No of socie-	No.of members	LOANS & BEPOSITS FROM					
	ties		Banks	Debentures	Societies			
الدور بين من من المنازع	ماند قالت روی بود، مدت بری پدید ا	රහාර අධ්ය පහත වැඩු අවුරු දැක්ව ලකා දැකු අධ්යු අධුරු පැවැති	Rs	Rs	Ks			
1	2	3	4	5	6			
,					AGRICULTURAL			
1951-52	5,065	385,796	63,44		10,47			
1952-53	14,918	1,531,301	18,64,28	2	1,80,62			
1953-54	15,223	1,479,876	15,57,61	3,30,94	1,34,20			
1954-55	15,700	1,573,271	14,00,32	3,70,88	2,23,00			
1955–56	16,377	1,649,834	20,98,81	4,15,16	2,04,70			
					NON_AGRICULTURAL			
1953-52	845	336,340	43,63	7	26,22			
1952-53	2,481	596,625	1,34,52	eta .	11,90			
1953-54	2,531	641,896	1,16,82	7	42,65			
1954-55	2,638	612,086	1,24,59	- 	31,40			
1955-56	2,821	638,756	3,46,99	-	64,08			

Source:- Registrar of Cooperative Socieites, Andhra Pradesh,
See Explanatory notes.

COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

	(Rs. in thousands)						
AT THE	CLOSE C	F THE YEA	R		Loans issued		
Share Capital	Deposits from indi- viduals & others (Members & Non-Mem-	Loans and Deposits held by Govern- ment,	Reserve and other funds.	Total Working. Eapital.	to members and other societies.		
Rs	bers)	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs		
7	8	9	10	11	12		
SOCIETIES.		الله جوار الله الله مثلة الله الله عنه جوار ا لله الله ه					
75,%	1,14,68	56,00	91,44	4,11,99	2,96,95		
4,87,99	4,26,95	43,36	3,71,99	33,75,21	23,85,40		
3,88,82	5,14,02	48,61	3,41,08	33,15,28	25,94,50		
3,91,06	4,52,44	94,47	3,50,09	32,82,26	26,00,23		
4,13,77	4,90,32	81,46	3,66,01	40,70,23	39,75,91		
SOCIETIES							
1,32,04	1,05,74	37,26	72,02	4,16,91	60,66		
2,79,51	2,08,05	82,10	1,85,69	9,01,77	87,62		
3,04,79	2,38,24	1,24,21	3,50,68	11,77,39	1,82,12		
3,20,25	3,08,43	1,68,13	3,08,50	12,61,30	2,35,45		
3,80,64	4,28,33	2,93,75	3,42,04	18,55,83	3 , 87 ,9 0		

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B. WORKING OF AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE

Sr.		Number of Number of Socialist mumbers		WORKTN:	Loans and Deposits from		
No.	District,			" Loans and			
				Banks	Societies		
i.		 3	4	<u>-</u>	,,		
. Irrah Trans		THE RESERVE AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO THE PERSON N		Rs	·		
1. 2. 3. 56. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Anantapur. Chittoor. Cuddapah. 'nst Godavary. Guntur. Krishna. Kurnool. Nalloro. Srikakulam. Visakhapatnam. West Goda.	620 620 576 1,322 1,076 1,309 688 898 744 726 831	53,501 58,292 32,988 223,683 102,246 171,960 56,416 58,037 74,706 101,932 152,434	63,26 4,69,20 56,54 2,89,30 1,33,04 3,54,25 68,79 96,10 93,59 1,71,11 2,27,78	8,20 18,26 2,65 26,40 22,76 48,55 7,17 8,80 5,39 31,99 13,52		
	ANDHIA REGION:	9, 100	7,000 70	20,00,76%	13,69		
12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,	Adilabad, Hyderabad, Karimnagar, Khammam, Mahbubnagar, M e d a k, Valgonda, Wizamabad, Warangal,	931 327 1,017 322 728 1,070 1,038 859 675	49,712 14,662 91,219 18,987 58,270 69,515 76,602 29,908 54,762	12,82 2,58 9,21 4,24 13,72 18,35 23,77 16,20 10,02	1,05 35 1,25 1,39 72 1,79 3,02 4,00 1,78		
	TELANGANA REGION:	6,967	563; 637		15 ₆ 35		
	andhra fradfs h T o T a L:	16,377	16649,834	21,33,87*	2,09		

Including Decentures in See Explanatory

Source: Registrar of

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SOCIETIES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-156.

(Rs. in thousands.)

Close (OF THE YEAR.	*******			Loans	医黑皮肤中部 节度
Share Capital	Deposits from indi- viduals and others (members and non-members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government	Reserver and oth- er Funds	Total working Capital	issued to members and other societies.	Sr. No.
7	8	9	TO	11	12	
Re _o	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
14,93 31,28 11,43 42,50 25,02 58,97 13,70 15,70 16,24 35,55	8,40 12,31 3,56 70,08 54,79 1,57,48 9,16 43,17 5,64 43,86 44,66	21 7,97 98 2,60 1,03 3,81 48 29 63 12 1,19	12,38 26,35 6,46 44,62 25,63 40,81 6,28 10,49 8,10 21,99 16,09	1,07,38 5,65,37 81,62 4,75,53 2,62,27 6,63,87 1,05,58 1,74,55 1,29,59 3,04,62 3,44,95	74,05 12,14,45 30.88 46,86 2,05,27 6,23,60 72,67 1,70,28 1,00,96 3,93,20 3,05,43	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
3,07,06	4,53,11	19,31	2,19,20	32,15,33	32,37,65	
8, 2,24 13,68 4,63 12,37 10,63 19,79 16,53 11,09	4,92 1,41 4,89 1,85 9,10 6,77 4,20 7,70 5,42	18 -7 -7 -16 4,75 4	8,21 3,22 15,35 6,39 15,56 19,91 25,04 25,03 14,16	35,54 9,80 84,40 18,50 51,54 57,45 75,98 74,21 42,51	8,32 1,65 9,08 4,38 15,08 18,63 27,54 21,71	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
99,32	46,26	5,22	1,32,87	4,09,93	1,17,98	
4,06,38	4,99,37	24,53	3,52,07	36,25,26	33,55,63	

andura Region.

note

Jo-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

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C. WORKING OF NON_AGRICULTURAL CO_OPERATIVE

r. Districts.	Number of Socie-	Number ~ of mem-	WORKING CAPITAL AT		
0 ₉	ties,	bers.	Banks	d Deposits from Societies	
1.	2	3	4	5	
Anantapur Chittoor Cuddapah East Godavary Guntur Krishna Kurnool Nellore Grikakulam Visakhapatnam West Godavary	115 153 175 243 253 148 172 173 96 138 140	27,647 36,914 16,549 58,647 49,237 26,602 29,890 25,313 18,193 57,299 28,073	Rs, 16,39 13,56 10,98 10,42 38,99 28,30 12,85 17,74 6,29 71,81 17,17	Rs, 1 2 2 28 8,46 7 9,70 1 1,05 63	
ANDHRA REGION:	1,806	374,364	2,44,50	20,25	
Adilabad B. Hyderabad Karimnagar B. Khanmam B. Mahbubnagar Medak B. Nalgonda	57 522 104 15 71 67 61	4,983 123,497 33,423 5,367 21,905 14,443 21,729 13,785	1,08 97,59 41 11 1,28 4	3 42,68 37 28 17 3 5 21	
9.Nizamabad. 0.Warangal.	40 72	25,260	48	ì	
TELANGANA REGION:	1,015	264,392	1,02,49	43,83	
ANDHRA PRADESH T O T A L:	2,821	538 , 756	3,46,99	64,08	

Usm,

See Explanatory
Source: Registrar

(359)

SOCIETIES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-156.

(Rs in thousands;)

THE CLOS	SE OF TH E	YEAR			Loans
Share capital	Deposits from indivi- duals and others (Members and non-members	Loans and Deposits held by Govern ment	Reserves and other Funds	Total working Capital	issued to members Sr. and others No.
Ğ	7	8	9	io	ĭi
Rs. 50,32 15,65 8,82 29,11 29,63 17,90 14,59 13,30 9,80 42,95 21,39	Rs, 25,34 47,71 5,99 19,58 28,15 23,48 8,95 4,47 4,96 32,49 4,08	Rs. 23,98 7,26 8,16 15,99 34,96 43,18 14,49 5,96 3,46 12,47 18,69	Rs 13,80 21,80 11,55 18,08 31,61 26,93 19,38 7,56 3,50 24,49 7,32	Rs. 1,29,84 1,06,00 45,52 93,18 1,63,62 1,48,25 70,33 58,73 28,02 1,85,26 69,28	Rs. 30,65 1 30,61 2 4,16 3 26,77 4 25,83 5 28,68 6 11,67 7 14,74 8 7,71 9 44,97 10 10,16 11
2,53,46	2,05,20	1,88,60	1,86,02	10,98,03	2,35,95
1,05 91,89 7,20 1,23 5,93 4,11 5,26 3,88 6,63	91 2,06,99 4,59 1,74 3,57 2,52 3,00 2,31 5,97	94 70,68 8,02 86 6,04 3,79 3,75 3,71 7,36	50 1,40,58 2,85 2,25 1,72 2,11 2,40 1,91 3,18	4,51 6,50,41 23,44 6,47 18,71 13,00 15,40 12,18 23,63	64 12 1,37,19 13 63 14 38 15 93 16 2,77 17 64 18 2,50 19 5,51 20 1,51,19
3,80,64	4,36,80	2,93,75	3,43,52	18,65,78	3,87,14

notes;

of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND 1951 to

		GENERA	CION		kwh Purcha-	kwh, Purcha	Total kwh ava-	Total sales
Year	Steam	Oil	Hydro	Total	furcha- scd from non-el- ectric utili- ties.	sed from neigh- bouring States		8ales
1	2	3	4.	5	6	7	8	9
			79					
1951	89.654	11.039	-01	100,693	4,453	15,035	120,181	94.004
1952	116,815	7.328	~ 	124,143	5,460	20,507	150,110	113.838
1953	130.926	10,322	-	141,248	6,106	21.,375	168,729	128,476
1954	148,473	11.731	-	160,204	3,792	21,527	185,523	136,909
1955	140,232	13.211	35.357	188,800	3,507	23.509	215,896	158,617
1956	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	262,818	27,	495	290,313	233,157
****	(基本基础是基本中型)	E=======	=======================================		no. The data tray are than to some some some and the state of the stat	=======================================		

N.A. = Not available

NOTE: Data for the years 1951 to 1955 supplied by year 1956 by the Chief Engineer for Electricity in coverage between the figures supplied by Chief Engineer for Electricity Hence the

CONSUMED IN ANDHRA PRADESH

1956

						(Million Kilowat hours)		
DOMESTIC		COMMERCIAL		INDUSTRIAL		Dua	T /	Dell'i a control
Heat & small power	Light and fans	Heat & small power	Light and fans	Medium vol- tage	High voltage	Public ligh- ting	Irri- gation	Public water works and Sewage pum- ping
10	<u>ff</u>	32	13	14	15	16	17	18
2,058	15,209	11.421	8,102	21,136	21,609	5.227	2.995	6,247
2,403	17.771	10.701	12,493	29,596	24,419	5,603	4.571	6.281
2,578	20,744	11.055	12,749	34.087	26,721	6,201	6.663	7,678
3,299	23.031	12,295	10,912	34,581	31.890	7,152	7.467	6,282
3,593	27,610	12.972	15,800	33.767	40.254	8,048	8.968	7,605
4.372	30,804	17.547	15,127	49,638	41,148	8,989	11,404	54,128
TENRES:	12#20#F==		. Thereshas	EEL-MOSES	rasaustat:	******		*****************

Central Water and Power Commission and for the Andhra Pradesh. There are certain differences the Central Water & Power Commission and the above data are provisional.